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Monthly Bulletin of AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS & STATISTICS

Vol. VI, No. 4

April 1957

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FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS
ROME - ITALY

In preparation

YEARBOOK
OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
1956
(Volume X, Part I, Production)

Now being prepared for early release, the new edition of the Yearbook contains a complete listing of data for 1955, the latest revisions of data for the 1934-38 prewar average, for 1954, and for the 1948-52 postwar average.

Thanks to better organization of national statistical services, it has been possible to improve the presentation of the tables. Among the new features and significant revisions to be found in this issue of the Yearbook are:

1. Official data for recent years on China (available for the first time since 1948).
2. A new section on index numbers of agricultural production, including two new tables on world and regional total and per caput food and agricultural production.
3. New tables on cows, silk, beehives and honey in the section on livestock numbers and products, while the table on tractors has been complemented by a table on garden tractors appearing in the Notes on the Tables.

In addition, the section on prices includes new tables on poultry, farm machinery, and index numbers of international market prices of oilseeds and fats and oils, with all price series re-examined and, wherever necessary, corrected. New series have been added to many of the tables.

In this edition of the Yearbook, the notes to the price tables include additional information on the sources of the statistical series and the methods by which the annual averages and price index numbers have been calculated. Most of the price tables include the 1934-38 prewar average and annual data from 1947 to 1955.

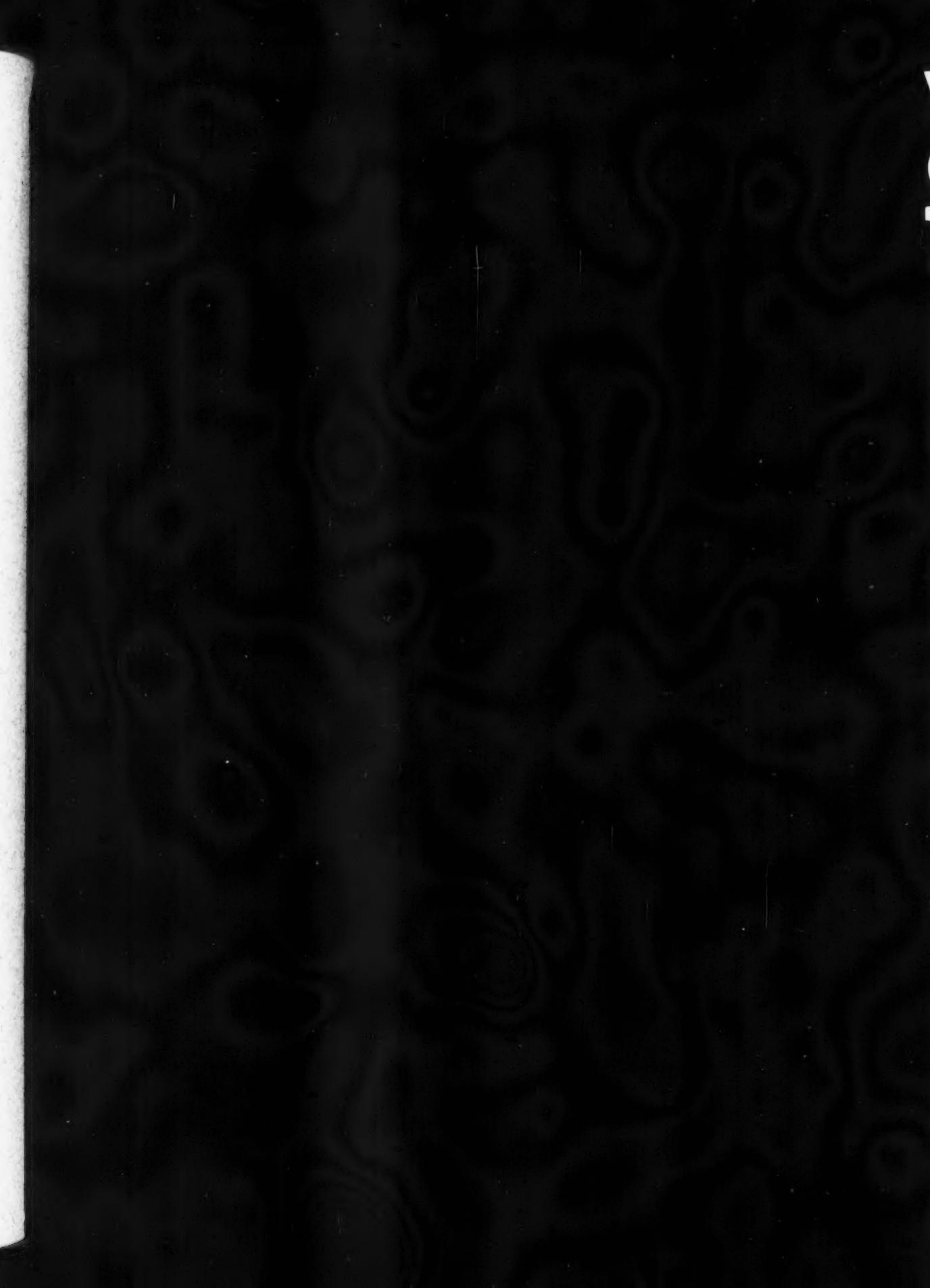
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MONTHLY BULLETIN OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

Vol. VI, No. 4

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PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN EUROPE, 1955/56¹

A summary of the sixth annual report on prices of agricultural products and fertilizers issued by the joint secretariat of the Economic Commission for Europe and the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations²

Inflationary Pressures

In the second half of 1955 and first half of 1956, renewed inflationary pressures were felt in almost all countries of Western Europe, after a period of relative stability that had lasted since 1952. The forces making for an increase in prices appear to have been strongest early in 1956, when an upward movement took place even in countries where previously prices had risen little, or not at all. In many countries, rising food prices precipitated, and were primarily responsible for, the general increase in the cost of living.

The increase in retail prices was not due, except perhaps to a small extent, to any rise in import prices, the price index of imported foodstuffs having declined throughout most of the period. The increase in c.i.f. grain prices, which took place in the spring of 1956 owing to higher freight rates, could have had only a limited effect. The causes of the increase were almost entirely domestic.

Growth of consumer demand. Increased earnings, resulting from expanding economic activity, caused demand for foodstuffs to rise and was the main source of pressure on food prices.

Shortages of supply. The output of agricultural products could not expand at the same rate as

demand. Production was limited partly by the difficulties of expanding output rapidly within a short period. This was the case especially with beef, the price of which increased sharply in all countries except the United Kingdom. There were also special shortages resulting, first from the dry summer in northern countries and, secondly, from the severe frosts of February 1956 which did great damage in almost all countries and had a marked effect on prices.

Increases in costs. Higher costs of distribution and transport have contributed to rising retail prices in several countries. Costs within agriculture also rose, increases in farm wages having been particularly important.

Government Price Policies

In most countries official policies have been aimed at countering the rising trend of food prices. In France, a reduction in indirect taxation held the cost of living down for some time. In Belgium, the slaughter tax was reduced and a price control for meat introduced. Several countries have also tried to reduce the pressure on internal prices by lowering some important tariffs.

On the other hand, changes in official policies in some countries were the immediate causes of price increases. For example, Finland abolished its system of price controls, Norway and the United Kingdom lowered food subsidies.

Outlook

The increase in prices may be halted in cases where it is due to temporary factors, for instance, the shortages caused by weather conditions and inelasticities of supply. Increases resulting from rising demand for foodstuffs, however, are likely

¹ In the FAO Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics of September 1956, an article entitled "Geneva Meeting of Experts on Agricultural Producer Prices" referred to certain recommendations made at that meeting for modification of the annual FAO/ECE price report. These recommendations were taken into account in preparing the annual questionnaire through which data for the report are obtained. The publication contains data on market prices for defined specifications of products, in addition to data on unit values as provided in previous issues. Because of these modifications the report was completed some months later than usual.

² ECE/FAO Agriculture Division, *Prices of Agricultural Products and Fertilizers, 1955/56, AGRI/112*, Geneva, 1956. Available from the Sales Section, European Office of the United Nations, Geneva - \$0.50, 3s 6d or 2 Sw. fr.

to continue as long as the industrial boom lasts. As economies expand, the volume of demand rises and costs of agricultural requisites and of farm labor are increased. Farmers will then probably continue to press for higher prices to cover their costs and to obtain income parity with non-agricultural occupations. The dilemma of governments concerned with maintaining or raising farmers' standards of living, but which are reluctant to encourage inflationary pressures, will then be prolonged.

Agricultural Price Policies

During the period under review, a number of changes and developments have been introduced in the price policies of European countries.

In France, exceptional measures were taken to compensate farmers for the damage to wheat crops from the winter frost. In 1957 the price guarantee for wheat will be applied only to a limited quantity of 6.8 million tons, which covers the domestic requirement.

In Western Germany, nearly 1000 million marks have so far been earmarked to be spent in 1956/57 on subsidies for fertilizers, payments for consolidation of holdings, reduction of taxes, etc., but no increase in fixed prices has been granted, except for milk.

Ireland has decided to encourage domestic production of feed grain and to spend less on wheat. Therefore, the wheat support for the 1955/56 marketing season was reduced by nearly 13 percent. Other measures recently decided upon include the fixing of guaranteed prices for beets, wheat, milk, barley, and first-grade pigs.

Italy has announced a reduction in the amount of wheat bought annually by the government at fixed prices. It is hoped that this will cut production in high cost areas and avoid a further increase in prices.

Sweden has adopted a new system of price fixing, effective 1 September 1956: agricultural prices are determined for a period of three years, during which they are allowed to fluctuate around certain medium prices between an upper and a lower limit.

In the United Kingdom, the principle of selective expansion has been more vigorously applied. Guarantees for pigs and poultry, the largest consumers of imported feed, have been reduced; price support has been raised for feed grain but lowered for wheat. An increase in the guaranteed price for milk is designed to compensate only

partly for the increase in costs, in the hope that a switch to production of beef may be encouraged.

Prices of Individual Agricultural Products and of Fertilizers

Wheat. As in previous years, the price was fixed or guaranteed in all countries except Denmark. Principal changes in fixed or guaranteed prices were downward, with the object in several countries of checking upward trends in production. In Finland, the price moved upward, together with a general increase in prices.

Table 1. — Changes in the Average Price of Wheat in 1955/56 as Compared with 1954/55

Increases	Decreases		No change
	Percent	Percent	
Finland.....	6	Ireland, Rep. of.....	16
Denmark ¹	6	Sweden.....	7
Spain.....	5	Belgium.....	4
		United Kingdom	2
		Netherlands....	
			Austria
			France
			Germany, Western
			Greece
			Italy
			Norway
			Portugal
			Switzerland

¹Average market price. As the Danish price moves with the world price, the increase in the c.i.f. cost caused by higher freight rates led to this increase in the spring of 1956.

Potatoes. Almost everywhere the crop was much smaller than the year before, and prices rose in all countries except Austria (where production was higher) and Switzerland (where in the preceding year a surplus had been taken over by the government). Prices in 1956/57 are likely to be lower, as in several countries the area under potatoes has been extended and yields will probably be higher.

Sugar beets. Contract prices remained unchanged in most countries, but prices actually received were mostly above the contract price and higher than in 1954/55, owing to a higher average sugar content. In 1956/57 contract prices are to rise in

Table 2. — Indices of Production and of Average Price of Food Potatoes in 1955/56

Country	Production	Price
	1954/55 = 100	
Austria.....	108	100
Belgium.....	83	114
Denmark.....	74	160
France.....	91	154
Germany, Western	85	130
Ireland, Rep. of.....	93	107
Netherlands.....	98	132
Norway.....	87	133
Sweden.....	90	1113
Switzerland.....	79	100
United Kingdom.....	84	130

¹Average price for all types.

the Netherlands, Sweden, and the United Kingdom, reflecting higher labor costs.

Slaughter cattle. Strong demand has brought an increase in producer prices. In Ireland, however, prices fell substantially, owing to lower prices on the British market resulting from large imports of chilled beef from Argentina. Returns to British producers were less affected, since they depend primarily on the level of the guaranteed prices.

Slaughter pigs and feed grain. Cyclical movements of production caused price fluctuations in several countries, but in most countries feed prices developed favorably for pig breeders since import prices of maize were, on the average, somewhat lower than in 1954/55.

Eggs. Demand has been strong and prices high. Conditions for producers were favorable as feed grain prices were not increasing. Supplies, however, are likely to catch up with demand.

Milk. The price is officially determined in most countries. Higher prices have been requested by producers in several countries, on account of increases in the most important cost elements, especially labor. Increases have been granted, reluctantly, in eight countries. A difficult marketing problem is foreseen if, as is to be expected, the higher price reinforces upward trends in production while discouraging consumption.

Fertilizers. The cost of plant nutrient to the farmer rose in three countries only. In three others, the price of phosphate fertilizers alone rose.

Agricultural Wages

The increase in economic activity in Western Europe in recent years has made agricultural labor more expensive. Industrial expansion leads to full employment and raises industrial wages. Workers are drawn away from agriculture by the higher wages in the towns, and the scarcity of agricultural labor necessitates higher wages in agriculture.

As long as the industrial upswing continues, hired labor will become more scarce and consequently more costly. The shortage of labor will be increasingly offset by mechanization, which will make labor more productive and permit higher wage rates.

Table 3. — Indices of Farm Wage Rates, 1954/55 and 1955/56

Country	1954/55	1955/56 (Preliminary)
	..... 1953/54 = 100	
Austria ¹	111	116
Belgium ²	109	109
Czechoslovakia ³	102	102
Denmark	107	108
Finland	102	116
Germany, Western	*104	*117
Ireland, Rep. of	*104	*113
Italy	105	105
Netherlands	*103	*108
Norway	*104	*111
Portugal ⁴	111	116
Spain ⁵	107	113
Sweden	105	101
Spain ⁶	101	105
Switzerland	103	114
United Kingdom	103	106
	104	112

¹Unskilled workers. — ²Calendar years 1954 and 1955. — ³Based on hourly wages of non-specialized workers. — ⁴In cash. — ⁵Total, including board and lodging. — ⁶Married. — ⁷Unmarried. — ⁸Index referring to wages of permanent workers only.

Commodity Notes

COMMITTEE ON COMMODITY PROBLEMS

The Twenty-Eighth Session of the Committee on Commodity Problems (CCP) was held at FAO Headquarters in Rome from 18 to 29 March 1957. Mr. J. F. Yriart (Uruguay) and U Thet Su (Burma) were elected Chairman and Vice-Chairman, respectively.

In its report, the Committee summarized the main features of its work during the last two years. The disposal of agricultural surpluses has remained

one of the most pressing commodity problems facing CCP, but the value of the accepted FAO Principles of Surplus Disposal has been established. The periodic discussions in Washington of the CCP Sub-Committee on Surplus Disposal have led to a better understanding both of the surplus disposal programs and procedures as well as the problems arising from these special deals in other exporting countries. Constructive projects have been started

for using surpluses to raise consumption in underdeveloped countries. The Committee also pointed out that there is a limit beyond which production and stocks can not be cut down without becoming inadequate to meet expanding world consumption as well as possible emergencies.

The Committee welcomed the practical approach to the question of food reserves which was evident in recent international discussions, particularly in the General Assembly of the United Nations and also in its own Washington Sub-Committee. Co-operation with the United Nations on these questions will be continued, and FAO will play a major part in any joint initiative in this field. Further study and consultations on practical ways of creating ample reserves in underdeveloped countries (with appropriate safeguards for the interests of third parties) have been recommended, and it was believed that real progress could be achieved.

The Committee also emphasized its interest in the report of the Expert Working Party on Agricultural Support Measures which was reviewed at this Session, and, more generally, stressed the importance of study and discussion of national policies and their international effects for promoting better understanding among governments.

Finally the Committee satisfied itself of the practical value of specialized consultation between governments on specific products, and outlined the criteria it will take into account in deciding its method of approach to commodity problems.

Commodity Review

The Committee made its customary review of the current commodity situation and outlook, including prospects for agricultural surpluses. World agricultural production and trade rose last year and trade remained strong in early 1957. The import demand last year was sustained by several exceptional circumstances, but the volume of agricultural exports can be expected to remain high this year under the impetus of United States export programs and the steady rise in consumption in underdeveloped countries. As a result, the Committee noted, carryovers of wheat and cotton, two surplus commodities, are not likely to increase at the end of this season, while United States stocks of butter and cheese are expected to be lower. There will, however, be a further substantial addition to stocks of maize, reflecting the larger crops of last season. Furthermore, world supplies of fats and oils, dairy products, sugar, rice, cocoa, and wool will be larger, reflecting a rise in output in the 1956/57 crop year.

The outlook for slightly lower stocks is mainly the result of special measures initiated by the United States Government to increase consumption

and exports, and to cut down excess production. The potential effect of the United States Soil Bank Program on production was reviewed. At the same time, the Committee underlined that the present heavy stocks should be seen in the perspective of the growing needs of poorer countries where consumption remains very low; disastrous droughts, such as those that have occurred in the past, could transform the surplus situation into one of acute shortage.

Action on Commodity Groups

As noted elsewhere in this Bulletin, the Committee set up special FAO Groups on Grains and on Coconut and Coconut Products, following the recommendations of *ad hoc* meetings on these commodities.

It also decided that at future sessions of CCP there should be a Panel on Dairy Products to review possible action to implement FAO milk surveys, to examine problems of dairy production, trade, and prices, and any specific problem in the field of dairying proposed by Member Governments. The Committee heard a report from the Indian delegate on progress made with the Calcutta Milk Scheme and reviewed progress on a similar plan for Pakistan. It expressed its hope that governments will continue to support this work. Additional requests had been received by FAO from India and Burma for international co-operative schemes to increase milk supplies and consumption, and the Dairy Panel will review, at future sessions, progress made in this field.

The Committee reviewed the report of the first session of the Consultative Sub-Committee on the Economic Aspects of Rice and expressed great appreciation of the work done. It also had before it the report of the first session of the FAO Cocoa Study Group, and stated its satisfaction at the excellent beginning which the Group had made.

At the request of CCP, at its Twenty-Seventh Session, the Director-General had consulted governments on the desirability of calling an *ad hoc* meeting on coffee, to consider what further work FAO might undertake and to discuss the need for a FAO Coffee Group. On the basis of replies received, the Director-General decided that an *ad hoc* intergovernmental meeting should be held under FAO auspices, but that the date, place, and agenda should be further considered by CCP. The Committee agreed to consider this matter at its next session.

In discussing the question of study groups in general, the Committee was agreed that the type of machinery used should be flexible to make possible appropriate action in the light of the specific problems to be tackled. It was also felt that from

time to time the machinery of CCP for handling each commodity should be reviewed in the light of the experience gained.

Sub-Committee on Surplus Disposal

The Committee welcomed the fact that governments are increasingly supplying the Washington Sub-Committee on Surplus Disposal with detailed information on transactions and programs. The United States Government had described in detail the procedures followed in deals under Public Law 480 and in triangular trade transactions under Public Law 665, and copies of the recent India-United States and Brazil-United States agreements had been examined by the Sub-Committee.

Several delegates expressed concern at the effects of the special United States export programs on commercial exports in general and were of the opinion that there should be consultations with other interested countries before such transactions were made, possibly on a bilateral basis, as well as through the Sub-Committee. However, the view was also expressed that prior consultations are impracticable and may inhibit positive action. The Committee asked the Washington group to explore the possibility of making a study of the effects and results achieved in surplus disposal, especially for financing economic development, on the basis of the experience of individual recipient governments. The group was also asked to explore, in the light of its experience of various types of surplus disposal during the past three years, what methods could be used to examine the FAO Principles of Surplus Disposal with a view to improving their effectiveness.

Replies to the CCP questionnaire on surplus disposal of wheat and dairy products had been received from 51 countries. The replies are being analyzed and a report will be prepared by the Washington Sub-Committee.

Food Reserves

The Committee received a report made by its Washington Sub-Committee on the use of food surpluses for building up national reserves in underdeveloped countries. It also took note of the discussions which have taken place, on the basis of an FAO report on the scope and limitations of a world food reserve, in the United Nations Economic and Social Council and in the General Assembly.¹ In these debates special interest had been expressed in the possibility of using surplus foodstuffs to build up national food reserves in accordance with the FAO Principles of Surplus Disposal. The Committee noted that the Director-General had agreed to co-operate with an interagency working party which may be established on this matter, and believed that he should be given all possible aid he might require from CCP, from the Washington Sub-Committee, and from individual Member Governments of FAO. The Committee requested the Washington Sub-Committee to re-examine and expand its studies on national reserves, and also asked the Director-General to continue his own studies on the subject.

Expert Working Party on Price Supports

The Committee discussed the report of the Expert Working Party on Agricultural Support Measures² and decided to refer the report, together with the Committee's comments, to the forthcoming FAO Council and Conference.

Date of Next Session

It was decided to hold a brief session immediately before the next session of the FAO Conference (or prior to a pre-conference session of the Council, if held) which will open in Rome on 2 November 1957.

¹ Functions of a World Food Reserve — Scope and Limitations, FAO Commodity Policy Studies, No. 10, Rome 1956.

² The report of this Working Party was summarized in the March 1957 issue of this Bulletin.

FAO COMMODITY GROUPS

Grains

An ad hoc Meeting on Grains, called by the FAO Committee on Commodity Problems (CCP), at its Twenty-Seventh Session, was held in Rome from 11 to 15 March 1957. It was attended by representatives of 23 governments,³ and observers repre-

senting the International Wheat Council and the International Federation of Agricultural Producers.

In its report, which was submitted to the Twenty-Eighth Session of CCP, the Meeting reviewed the current grain situation and major trends in wheat and coarse grains, and discussed statistical problems, including techniques of forecasting export supplies and import requirements. After considering the usefulness of regular intergovernmental consultations on this commodity group, the Meeting recommended that CCP establish an FAO group on grains. CCP accepted this recommendation, and

³ Governments of the following countries attended the Meeting: Argentina, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, Ceylon, Denmark, France, Germany (Fédéreral Republic), India, Indonesia, Iraq, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, Norway, Pakistan, Sweden, Turkey, Union of South Africa, United Kingdom, United States.

the first session of the new group will be held in Rome during the week beginning 27 May 1957.

In the view of the Meeting, the current wheat situation presents two notable features. The recent developments in production and trade have resulted in a more marked concentration of surpluses in the two North American exporting countries, though it was recognized that other areas were also affected. Secondly, the Meeting noted that the larger volume of world trade in the current season and in the previous year was due to certain special factors that will not necessarily persist in the years ahead, such as the reduced harvest of 1956 in some areas, notably Europe, which created an unusual import demand, and the large movement of wheat, particularly to underdeveloped countries, under special export programs.

The most significant aspect of the outlook for the coming year, 1957/58, is a further, and possibly substantial, decrease in the level of wheat stocks in the United States resulting from the withdrawal from cultivation of a substantial acreage of wheat under the provisions of the United States Soil Bank program.

Very large supplies of barley, oats, maize, and sorghum are also available in the current year, since both exporting and importing countries had generally good harvests in 1956 and carryovers in North America from previous crops were ample. Exports of coarse grains increased in the past year and exports in the first half of the current year have continued at about the same level. Nevertheless, in contrast to the outlook for wheat, carryover stocks at the end of 1956/57, particularly in the case of maize, are expected to be significantly larger than they were a year earlier. This increase in stocks will probably occur largely in North America, where most of the stocks are concentrated, including those of wheat. Substantial supplies, particularly of barley, also exist in other countries. In appraising the major trends of wheat and coarse grains, the Meeting recognized that statistical and other evidence shows that the present imbalance in world supply and demand for grain stems from certain factors which have operated over many years, and the accumulation of surpluses may continue in the future. The Meeting therefore underlined the need for further intergovernmental consultations to keep the situation under review and explore ways to help reduce present maladjustments, especially through increased consumption and international trade. There are considerable opportunities for expanding consumption of grain — both directly and through livestock products — in underdeveloped areas, where both income and population are growing rapidly.

The Meeting discussed the influence of national policies on the international problems affecting

production and prices of, and trade in, grain. While recognizing the difficulties likely to be encountered in reconciling such policies, it agreed on the usefulness of frank and friendly consultations, as contributing towards improved understanding between governments and, through improved understanding, promoting desirable adjustments in the interests of all concerned.

On the basis of the Meeting's recommendations, CCP decided to establish an FAO Group on Grains, with the following terms of reference:

1. The Group shall concern itself with matters relating to all grains; however, it shall not concern itself with rice, except for the interrelationship of rice problems and other grain problems.
2. Membership of the Group shall be open at all times, on due notice being given and subject to FAO rules, to governments interested in the production, or consumption of, or trade in, grains.
3. The field of competence of the Group shall cover the study of the production and consumption of, and trade in, grains, having regard especially to the desirability of:
 - (i) providing continuous, accurate and timely information regarding the supply and demand position and its probable development, both short-term and long-term;
 - (ii) promoting the improvement of the quality, coverage, and timeliness of statistical services relating to grains;
 - (iii) collecting information on, and analyzing, national grain policies and their international effects, including the possibilities of facilitating the adjustment of these policies to each other;
 - (iv) considering marketing problems, keeping in mind the FAO Principles of Surplus Disposal, and the need for avoiding duplication with work being carried out in the CCP Consultative Sub-Committee on Surplus Disposal and other interested bodies.
4. In order to ensure the effective discharge of the functions of the Group, governments should furnish, as far as practicable, all the information required for the work of the Group.
5. The Group shall, within its field of competence, consider how best to deal with any special difficulties which may

- exist or may be expected to arise, and may submit reports and/or recommendations on the subject.
6. The Group shall report to CCP, it being understood that copies of its reports and summary records of its proceedings, including any conclusions, will be circulated, as soon as they become available, to interested governments.
 7. The Chairman of the International Wheat Council or his representative shall be invited to participate in the proceedings of the Group and its Sub-Committees and shall be invited to authorize the collaboration of the Secretariat of the International Wheat Council with the secretariat of FAO in servicing the Group.
 8. Other intergovernmental organizations which express an interest, and interested governments not members of the Group, may send observers to meetings of the Group. Interested governments, if they so desire, shall be kept informed of the studies made and of the results of the discussions, unless otherwise decided by the Group in regard to closed sessions. These provisions shall be subject to FAO Rules.⁴
 9. FAO, in accordance with its normal practice, shall keep the Economic and Social Council, the Interim Co-ordinating Committee on International Commodity Arrangements, and the United Nations Commission on International Commodity Trade informed of the activities of the Group.
 10. The Group, in consultation with the Director-General, shall determine the date and place of its sessions, keeping in mind the character and importance of the subjects under review, the large number of governments interested in grains, the need for economy in the cost of meetings and travel, and the close relation of the Group's terms of reference and program of work to those of CCP itself.
 11. The Group may establish, in consultation with the Director-General, such sub-committees as it considers necessary for the efficient performance of its tasks.
 12. The meetings of each session shall be closed, unless otherwise decided by the Group.
 13. The Group shall draw up its own rules of procedure.

Coconut and Coconut Products

The Committee on Commodity Problems also set up an FAO Group on Coconut and Coconut Products.

A special CCP working party representing producing and importing countries met in Ceylon in January 1957 to discuss problems affecting coconut and coconut products, and concluded that there were several major economic problems which could only be solved through intergovernmental consultation and co-operation.⁵ Coconut oil, an important raw material in both soap and margarine, is the principal and most valuable product of the coconut industry, which also covers desiccated coconut, fresh coconut, coconut coir fiber and several minor products.

CCP agreed that formidable problems needed to be tackled, and that a Group should be set up to provide a forum for intergovernmental consultations on the economic aspects of production, consumption, trade and marketing of coconut and coconut products, including questions of quality, and the causes and effects of fluctuations in the prices and volume of international trade; and generally to consider measures to promote a steady expansion of consumption and production of coconut products, including technical matters bearing on the supply and demand situation. Membership of the Group will be open to all interested governments, and close liaison will be maintained with other organizations concerned with coconut problems.

The first session of the FAO Group on Coconut and Coconut Products will probably be held in Rome in November 1957.

⁴ The report of the ad hoc Working Party on Coconut and Coconut Products was summarized in the February 1957 issue of the *Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics*.

⁵ The German Delegation reserved its position on this clause.

Statistical Tables

PRODUCTION - PRODUCCION

Table 1. - Area and production : New and revised data received during March 1957

Commodity and country Produits et pays	Year Années	Area Super- ficie	Produc- tion	Commodity and country Produits et pays	Year Années	Area Super- ficie	Produc- tion	Commodity and country Produits et pays	Year Années	Area Super- ficie	Produc- tion
		1 000 ha.	1 000 m.t.			1 000 ha.	1 000 m.t.			1 000 ha.	1 000 m.t.
WHEAT				TOMATOES				TEA			
United Kingdom	1956	—	2 874	United Kingdom	1956	16	97	India ^a	1955	—	300.8
Yugoslavia.....	1957	11 820	—					Burma ^a	1956	—	301.0
Canada.....	1957	18 042	—	CHICK-PEAS				Cuba ^a	1956	57	43.1
Argentina ^b	1956	5 392	—	Pakistan ^a	1954	—	626	Dominican Republic ^a	1956	20	18.1
India ^c	1957	112 344	—		1955	1 320	668	Brazil	1957	—	152.0
Australia ^d	1956	3 152	3 432	APPLES				Burma ^a	1955	56	49.0
RYE				PEARS				India ^a	1956	55	51.9
Netherlands.....	1956	—	492	Austria				Cuba ^a	1956	—	1 000
Canada.....	1957	1 234	—	Dessert and cooking	1956	—	*338	Dominican Republic ^a	1956	—	1 000
BARLEY				Cider	1956	—	*147	Brazil	1957	—	1 000
United Kingdom	1956	—	2 858	PEARS				Burma ^a	1955	—	1 000
Canada.....	1957	13 932	—	Austria				Cuba ^a	1956	—	1 000
India ^d	1957	43 347	—	Dessert and cooking	1956	—	*40	Dominican Republic ^a	1956	—	1 000
OATS				Cider	1956	—	*183	Brazil	1957	—	1 000
United Kingdom	1956	—	2 536	WINE				Burma ^a	1955	—	1 000
Canada.....	1956	—	8 232	Portugal ^a	1955	—	1 134	Cuba ^a	1956	—	1 000
	1957	14 903	—	CITRUS FRUIT				Dominican Republic ^a	1956	—	1 000
MAIZE				United States				Brazil	1957	—	1 000
Italy	1955	1 237	3 204	Oranges and tangerines	1956	—	5 427	Beef and veal	1956	—	1 02 515
	1956	1 256	3 411	Grapefruit	1956	—	1 521	Pork	1956	—	1 01 90
Argentina ^e	1956	102 700	*2 500	Lemons and limes	1956	—	517	Mutton and lamb	1956	—	1 01 85
Egypt	1956	*780	*1 790	India ^a			Total	1956	—	1 02 890	
Union of South Africa ^f	1953	—	3 538	Oranges and tangerines	1948-52	—	226	MILK (cow)			
	1956	—	3 590	Grapefruit	1948-52	—	342	Denmark	1956	—	5 063
SUGAR CANE and CAKE SUGAR^g				1953	—	360	Germany, Western	1956	—	17 006	
Argentina	1956	—	*728	1954	—	424	United States	1956	—	57 606	
Brazil	1956	—	*2 296	Grapefruit	1948-52	—	7	BUTTER			
Peru	1955	—	*680	1953	—	8	Denmark	1956	—	166	
	1956	—	*730	1954	—	8	Germany, Western	1956	—	1 301	
Union of South Africa	1956	—	*771	1955	—	8	Sweden	1956	—	1 02 82	
Australia	1956	156	1 251	Lemons, limes and other citrus	1948-52	—	285	Canada	1956	—	1 01 37
SUGAR BEET and BEET SUGAR^h				1953	—	237	United States	1956	—	713	
France	1955	—	1 629	1954	—	247	1957	—	726		
Germany, Western	1955	—	1 280	CHEESE							
	1956	266	1 149	COFFEE				Denmark	1956	—	85
United Kingdom	1955	—	*700	El Salvador ^a	1956	—	*77.0	Sweden	1956	—	51
	1956	176	*750	Mexico ^a	1956	—	*105.2	Canada	1956	—	1 01 39
POTATOES				Colombia ^a	1955	—	334.6	United States	1956	—	632
Italy	1955	391	3 382	French West Africa ^a	1956	—	424.0	1957	—	651	
United Kingdom	1956	375	7 705	COCOA BEANS				WOOL (greasy basis)			
CASSAVA				Ghana ^a	1955	—	*240.6	United States	1952	—	132
Dominican Republic	1955	—	131	1956	—	*274.4	1953	—	138		
				Nigeria ^a	1956	—	*140.0	1954	—	141	
								1955	—	138	
								1956	—	136	

NOTE : 1956 and 1957 data generally represent preliminary estimates or forecasts and are subject to revision. Area figures generally refer to harvested areas. A dash (—) denotes no revision, or entry not applicable.

^aPlanned area. — ^bCrop year beginning in the year stated. — ^cCrop year ending in the year stated. — ^dFirst estimate. — ^ePlanted area. — ^fProduction data refer to centrifugal sugar, raw value, for the production year, beginning in September of the year stated. — ^gData refer to former Gold Coast and British Togoland. — ^hThird estimate; corresponding estimate for 1955 was 1,015,000 metric tons. — ⁱExcluding meat equivalent of exported live animals. — ^jPartially estimated. — ^kFactory production. — ^lProduction of cheddar cheese only; about 92 percent of total production.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

United States. The Crop Reporting Board of the Agricultural Marketing Service makes the following report for the United States, on the indicated areas of certain crops in 1957 based upon reports from farmers in all parts of the country on or about 1 March regarding their area plans for the 1957 seasons.

Tableau 1. - Superficie et production : Données nouvelles ou revisées reçues en mars 1957

Commodity and country Produits et pays	Year Années	Area Super- ficie	Produc- tion	Commodity and country Produits et pays	Year Années	Area Super- ficie	Produc- tion	Commodity and country Produits et pays	Year Années	Area Super- ficie	Produc- tion
		1 000 ha.	1 000 m.t.			1 000 ha.	1 000 m.t.			1 000 ha.	1 000 m.t.
TOMATOES				TEA				TOBACCO			
United Kingdom	1956	—	2 874	India ^a	1955	16	97	Cuba ^a	1956	57	43.1
	1957	11 820	—					Dominican Republic ^a	1956	20	18.1
Canada.....	1957	18 042	—	APPLES				Brazil	1957	—	152.0
Argentina ^b	1956	5 392	—	Austria				Burma ^a	1955	56	49.0
India ^c	1957	112 344	—	Dessert and cooking	1956	—	*338	India ^a	1956	55	51.9
Australia ^d	1956	3 152	3 432	Cider	1956	—	*147	Cuba ^a	1956	—	1 000
PEARS				JUTE				Dominican Republic ^a	1956	—	1 000
United Kingdom	1956	—	2 858	Pakistan ^a	1956	—		Brazil	1957	—	1 000
	1957	13 932	—	MEAT				Burma ^a	1955	—	1 000
Canada.....	1957	43 347	—	United States				Cuba ^a	1956	—	1 000
WINE				Beef and veal	1950	—		Dominican Republic ^a	1956	—	1 000
Portugal ^a	1955	—	1 134	Pork	1955	—		Brazil	1957	—	1 000
	1956	—	1 134	Mutton and lamb	1955	—		Burma ^a	1955	—	1 000
CITRUS FRUIT				Total	1955	—		Cuba ^a	1956	—	1 000
United States				MILK (cow)				Dominican Republic ^a	1956	—	1 000
Oranges and tangerines	1956	—	5 427	Denmark	1956	—		Brazil	1957	—	1 000
Grapefruit	1956	—	1 521	Germany, Western	1956	—		Burma ^a	1955	—	1 000
Lemons and limes	1956	—	517	United States	1956	—		Cuba ^a	1956	—	1 000
India ^a				BUTTER				Dominican Republic ^a	1956	—	1 000
Oranges and tangerines	1957	—	226	Denmark	1956	—		Brazil	1957	—	1 000
Grapefruit	1957	—	342	Germany, Western	1956	—		Burma ^a	1955	—	1 000
1958	—	360		Sweden	1956	—		Cuba ^a	1956	—	1 000
1959	—	424		Canada	1956	—		Dominican Republic ^a	1956	—	1 000
CHEESE				United States	1956	—		Brazil	1957	—	1 000
Denmark	1956	—		Denmark	1956	—		Burma ^a	1955	—	1 000
Sweden	1956	—		Germany, Western	1956	—		Cuba ^a	1956	—	1 000
	1957	—		United States	1956	—		Dominican Republic ^a	1956	—	1 000
COFFEE				Denmark	1957	—		Brazil	1957	—	1 000
El Salvador ^a	1956	—	*77.0	Germany, Western	1957	—		Burma ^a	1955	—	1 000
Mexico ^a	1956	—	*105.2	United States	1957	—		Cuba ^a	1956	—	1 000
Colombia ^a	1955	—	334.6	Denmark	1957	—		Dominican Republic ^a	1956	—	1 000
	1956	—	424.0	Germany, Western	1957	—		Brazil	1957	—	1 000
French West Africa ^a	1956	—	99.0	United States	1957	—		Burma ^a	1955	—	1 000
COCOA BEANS				WOOL (greasy basis)				Cuba ^a	1956	—	1 000
Ghana ^a	1955	—	*240.6	United States	1952	—		Dominican Republic ^a	1956	—	1 000
1956	—	*274.4		1953	—			Burma ^a	1955	—	1 000
	1957	—	*140.0	1954	—			Cuba ^a	1956	—	1 000

INFORMATIONS SUPPLÉMENTAIRES

Etats-Unis. Le Bureau d'information sur les cultures du Service de la commercialisation agricole fournit pour les Etats-Unis les données suivantes sur les superficies indiquées de certaines cultures en 1957, données fondées sur les renseignements que les agriculteurs de l'ensemble du pays ont communiqué au 1er mars ou vers cette date concernant leurs projets d'ensemencement pour la campagne 1957.

Crop	Indicated areas March 1957	Crop	Indicated areas March 1957
Spring wheat	1 000 ha.	Potatoes	1 000 ha.
Barley	5 173	Sweet potatoes	575
Oats	6 478	Beans, dry edible	114
Maize	17 609	Peas, dry field	593
Sorghums for all purposes	30 112	Soybeans ¹	144
Rice	10 720	Groundnuts ¹	9 204
Sugar beet	583	Linseed	742
	369	Tobacco	2 363
			458

¹Grown alone for all purposes.

²Cultivés seuls, pour toutes utilisations.

PRODUCTION - PRODUCCION

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**Table 2. - Olives and olive oil : Production,
1947-52, 1954, 1955, and 1956¹**

**Tableau 2. - Olives et huile d'olive: Production,
1947-52, 1954, 1955 et 1956¹**

Country — Pays	Production of olives Production d'olives				Production of olive oil Production d'huile d'olive			
	1947-52	1954	1955	1956	1947-52	1954	1955	1956
..... Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques								
EUROPE								
France	29	35	20	...	*6	*8	*5	...
Greece ²	*559	553	496	675	120	124	117	153
Italy ³	1 280	1 730	1 152	*850	217	286	181	*135
Portugal	*468	*318	*465	*594	70	48	69	91
Spain	1 760	1 496	1 350	...	360	305	257	395
Yugoslavia	*28	65	5	...	*3	9	1	...
Total	4 100	4 200	3 550	...	860	860	690	850
N. and S. AMERICA								
Argentina	22	55	28	...	*2	*7	*3	*5
United States ⁴	45	45	35	64	3	*3	*2	...
Total	80	110	70	...	5	10	5	...
ASIA								
Cyprus	10	8	8	...	2	1	1	...
Iran .....	...	...	...	...	*1	...	...	...
Israel	6	22	3	25	*1	4	—	4
Jordan	*23	61	...	...	...	15	*8	...
Lebanon	*430	36	14	52	*9	12	2	13
Syria	61	36	29	60	9	8	7	...
Turkey	268	522	200	539	48	83	41	90
Total	410	700	310	750	70	120	60	140
AFRICA								
Algeria	146	207	...	...	18	27	*18	*30
Egypt	*2	3	5	...	...	...	*1	...
Libya ⁵	23	10	16	...	*5	2	3	...
Morocco (former French Zone)	91	...	85	...	*13	23	*12	*30
Tunisia ⁶ .....	...	...	...	...	53	60	24	*95
Total	620	...	...	...	90	110	60	160
WORLD TOTAL	5 200	5 800	4 300	...	1 030	1 100	820	1 160

NOTE : Insufficient information is available for the majority of countries to determine whether production estimates relate to total production (including oil extracted from olive residues) or to virgin oils extracted by mechanical methods only. In some cases, data may refer to edible production only, which may include some quantities of oil extracted from olive residues. European totals include estimated quantities for countries assumed to report only production of virgin oils extracted by mechanical processes.

¹1956, preliminary. — ²Oil data include oil extracted by solvents. — ³Average of 4 years. — ⁴Oil data relate to oil extracted by mechanical methods only. — ⁵Olives crushed for oil. — ⁶Excluding oasis olives. — ⁷Tripolitania only.

NOTE : Dans la majorité des cas, on ne dispose pas de renseignements suffisants pour déterminer si les chiffres représentent la production totale d'huile (y compris l'huile de grignons), ou seulement la production d'huile vierge extraite mécaniquement. Dans certains cas, les chiffres peuvent se rapporter à la production d'huile comestible seulement, laquelle peut comprendre certaines quantités d'huile de grignons. Les totaux européens comprennent des estimations pour les pays où l'on présume que seule est enregistrée la production d'huile vierge extraite mécaniquement.

¹1956, chiffres préliminaires. — ²Les chiffres de l'huile comprennent l'huile extraite par solvents. — ³Moyenne de 4 années. — ⁴Les chiffres de l'huile se rapportent seulement à l'huile extraite mécaniquement. — ⁵Olives broyées pour l'extraction d'huile. — ⁶Non compris les olives des oasis. — ⁷Tripolitaine seulement.

PRODUCTION - PRODUCCION

Table 3. - Soybeans : Area and production,
1948-52, 1954, 1955, and 1956¹

Country Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1954	1955	1956	1948-52	1954	1955	1956
..... 1 000 hectares .....								..... 1 000 metric tons
EUROPE								
Italy	1 9	—	—	—	1 4	1 1	— 3	— 2
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. and CENT. AMERICA								
Canada	54	103	87	92	86	135	154	134
United States	5 080	6 899	7 535	8 468	7 289	9 283	10 166	12 407
Total.	5 130	7 000	7 620	8 560	7 380	9 420	10 320	12 540
SOUTH AMERICA								
Brazil ²	* 53	74	80	—	* 57	107	119	—
ASIA								
China								
Mainland	381	525	520	* 490	270	400	344	* 342
Indonesia	348	430	385	* 383	376	376	507	* 455
Japan	244	258	269	* 269	138	160	149	* 157
Korea, South	17	22	21	22	14	22	20	21
Thailand	* 2	5	5	6	* 2	4	4	6
Total.	9 000	10 100	10 150	11 200	9 300	10 250	10 350	11 450
Excl. China, Mainland	1 250	1 560	1 450	—	1 000	1 150	1 250	—
AFRICA, Total.	30	40	50	—	15	25	25	30
WORLD TOTAL(excl. U.S.S.R.)	14 300	17 300	17 900	19 900	16 800	19 800	20 800	24 200

Table 4. - Sesame : Area and production,
1948-52, 1954, 1955, and 1956¹

EUROPE								
Greece	33	29	30	30	9.2	11.8	12.8	10.3
Italy	1	1	1	2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1
Yugoslavia	2	1	2	2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6
Total.	40	35	37	37	11	14	15	13
N. CENT., and S. AMERICA								
Brazil ¹	—	—	—	—	* 4.0	—	—	—
Colombia	15	—	—	—	8.4	—	—	—
Mexico	159	178	179	* 180	80.1	90.8	91.3	* 90.0
Nicaragua	21	17	—	—	11.9	8.7	—	—
Venezuela	5	20	20	—	4.4	10.5	10.5	—
Total.	220	250	250	250	110	130	130	130
ASIA								
Burma	371	346	344	435	42.9	36.4	44.8	57.8
China								
Mainland	* 1 480	—	—	—	* 830.0	* 650.0	—	—
India	2 182	2 631	2 322	—	429.3	598.0	465.0	* 450.0
Iran	—	—	—	—	* 8.8	* 10.0	* 10.0	* 10.0
Iraq	26	29	21	—	9.4	15.8	12.1	—
Japan	7	9	11	—	4.6	4.9	6.4	—
Pakistan	78	86	86	—	32.4	37.0	38.0	—
Syria	14	23	21	—	8.3	14.2	13.1	—
Thailand	16	15	17	16	8.1	9.9	11.2	10.7
Turkey	65	79	80	82	32.0	48.0	51.0	46.6
Total.	4 300	4 600	4 350	—	1 450	1 450	1 350	1 350
Excl. China, Mainland	2 820	3 300	3 050	—	590	800	700	650
AFRICA								
Belgian Congo ²	18	17	15	—	6.1	5.9	4.9	—
Egypt	15	18	19	—	12.2	14.9	10.6	—
Ethiopia and Eritrea, Fed. of Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0
French West Africa	17	18	—	—	2.7	3.5	—	—
Nigeria	57	* 55	—	—	13.0	16.0	—	—
Somalia	12	13	12	—	2.2	3.9	4.8	—
Sudan	158	—	* 187	* 230	98.4	5.0	* 122.0	* 190.0
Tanganyika	20	22	—	—	30.0	5.9	—	—
Uganda	93	103	88	—	220	34.0	—	—
Total.	500	540	540	—	220	250	250	—
WORLD TOTAL(excl. U.S.S.R.)	\$ 100	\$ 400	\$ 200	—	1 790	1 850	1 750	—

¹1956, preliminary. — *Rio Grande do Sul only. — ^aAverage of 3 years.
— *São Paulo only. — *1949; 22 provinces only. — *Average of 4 years.
— ^bCrops in villages.

¹1956, chiffres préliminaires. — *Rio Grande do Sul seulement. — ^aMoyenne de 3 années. — *São Paulo seulement. — *1949; 22 provinces seulement. — *Moyenne de 4 années. — ^bCultures dans les villages.

PRODUCTION - PRODUCCION

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Table 5. - Groundnuts (in shell) : Area and production, 1948-52, 1954, 1955 and 1956¹

Country — Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1954	1955	1956	1948-52	1954	1955	1956
1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons				
EUROPE								
Greece	2	3	2	2	6	7	5	6
Italy	4	5	5	5	7	10	10	10
Spain	8	8	8	...	12	12	13	*13
Total	15	15	15	15	25	30	30	30
N. and CENT. AMERICA								
Cuba	*16	*10	*12	*13	11	*5	*7	*7
Dominican Republic	*22	*35	*67	...	15	37	*53	...
Mexico	46	56	60	...	55	78	*81	*75
United States ⁴	914	561	681	565	839	457	715	711
Total	1 000	660	800	680	920	580	860	840
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	119	149	196	*234	120	118	216	...
Brazil	137	166	162	...	139	186	181	...
Paraguay	13	11	11	...	12	10	10	...
Uruguay	9	8	8	8	6	5	7	*6
Total	290	350	390	...	280	330	430	...
ASIA								
Burma	277	300	305	330	154	156	208	189
China Mainland	*1 543	2 097	...	...	*2 151	2 765	*2 930	...
Taiwan	80	94	96	...	57	66	67	...
India	4 379	5 483	5 093	...	3 196	4 194	3 865	*4 085
Indonesia	*285	324	301	*300	*283	406	355	*360
Java and Madura	* (236)	(270)	(253)	...	* (224)	(335)	(290)	...
Other islands	* (49)	(54)	(48)	...	* (59)	(71)	(65)	...
Japan ⁵	16	27	26	28	21	39	47	45
Philippines	27	28	29	...	19	18	18	...
Thailand	63	79	78	79	60	92	94	95
Total	8 500	8 200	8 000	...	5 900	7 800	7 700	4 900
Excl. China, Mainland	5 200	6 400	6 000	...	3 800	5 000	4 700	4 900
AFRICA								
Belgian Congo	250	296	290	...	155	188	175	...
Egypt	11	13	14	...	18	24	28	...
French Cameroons	130	118	147	...	92	80	87	...
French Equatorial Africa	*160	180	...	...	*84	106	...	...
French Togoland	23	30	32	...	13	13	12	...
French West Africa	1 213	1 318	1 378	...	817	794	938	*1 050
Gambia	*93	...	...	...	63	59	58	...
Madagascar	16	35	...	...	12	25	...	...
Nigeria and Br. Cameroons .....	...	...	...	...	*680	*790	*1 000	*830
Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Fed. of Southern Rhodesia								
Farms and estates	3	2	2	...	1	2	2	...
Villages	*47	...	...	...	33	...	...	...
Sudan	38	...	*58	*63	20	...	*33	*43
Tanganika	56	79	...	...	20	26	...	...
Uganda	144	153	...	...	*137	170	...	...
Union of South Africa .....	...	...	...	...	105	195	221	...
Total	3 400	...	...	...	2 400	2 800	3 100	3 100
OCEANIA								
Australia	8	16	13	...	8	15	10	...
WORLD TOTAL (excl. U.S.S.R.)	11 500	13 400	13 700	...	9 500	11 600	12 100	12 300

¹1956, preliminary. — *Average of 4 years. — *Average of 3 years.
*Picked and threshed. — *Area sown. — *Dried in shell. — *Average of 2 years. — *Crops in villages.

¹1956, chiffres préliminaires. — *Moyenne de 4 années. — *Moyenne de 3 années. — *Récoltées et battues. — *Superficie ensemencée. — *Séchées en coques. — *Moyenne de 2 années. — *Cultures dans les villages.

PRODUCTION - PRODUCCION

Table 6. - Cottonseed : Area and production,
1948-52, 1954, 1955, and 1956¹

Country — Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1954	1955	1956	1948-52	1954	1955	1956
..... 1 000 hectares								
EUROPE								
Bulgaria.....	70	109	166	160	16	56	31	*39
Greece.....	*17	—	—	—	43	85	128	115
Hungary.....	27	41	54	45	*2	—	—	—
Italy.....	—	—	—	—	7	15	22	13
Romania.....	*59	—	—	—	*12	*16	*16	—
Spain.....	48	108	164	*200	15	45	73	*100
Yugoslavia.....	21	12	14	13	4	4	6	4
Total.....	300	480	600	620	100	210	280	290
..... 1 000 metric tons								
M. and CENT. AMERICA								
British West Indies.....	*7	*5	*5	—	*2	*2	*2	*2
El Salvador.....	21	30	46	*38	12	33	50	*38
Guatemala.....	*5	*16	*21	*14	3	13	15	*13
Haiti.....	*16	*12	—	—	*3	*3	*3	*2
Mexico.....	676	922	*1 040	—	384	661	*830	—
Nicaragua.....	21	86	*110	70	16	95	*70	*74
United States.....	9 799	7 790	6 850	6 334	5 277	5 179	5 482	4 985
Total.....	10 550	8 860	8 090	7 300	5 700	5 990	6 450	5 750
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina.....	497	540	534	—	237	221	236	—
Brazil ²	2 603	2 497	2 390	*2 613	749	835	813	806
Colombia.....	45	84	*73	*67	19	48	*44	*43
Ecuador.....	*15	*15	*18	*16	*4	*6	*6	*6
Paraguay.....	*60	50	—	—	*26	25	21	—
Peru.....	151	209	217	*225	121	185	174	*176
Venezuela.....	13	17	17	—	6	9	9	—
Total.....	3 380	3 410	3 290	—	1 160	1 330	1 300	1 320
ASIA								
Afghanistan.....	*63	*111	—	—	*16	*39	*39	*39
Burma.....	*108	*150	*162	*162	*28	*42	*35	*41
China Mainland.....	*3 130	*3 880	*4 050	*4 250	*1 190	*1 500	*1 600	*1 750
India.....	5 660	7 561	8 187	*8 500	968	1 503	1 421	1 120
Iran.....	*133	*200	*230	*210	*50	*120	*120	*120
Iraq.....	*29	56	57	—	8	13	14	—
Korea, South.....	132	120	112	*110	43	20	21	—
Pakistan.....	1 248	1 289	1 431	*1 350	480	568	618	—
Syria.....	107	187	249	293	62	141	149	164
Thailand.....	34	34	32	32	14	15	17	15
Turkey.....	478	582	625	635	227	260	285	295
Total ¹	11 200	14 200	15 300	15 800	3 300	4 650	4 600	5 000
Excl. China, Mainland.....	8 050	10 350	11 250	11 500	2 100	3 150	3 000	3 250
AFRICA								
Angola.....	46	*49	*49	*49	12	*12	*13	*13
Belgian Congo.....	333	344	349	—	92	96	97	—
Egypt.....	761	663	763	694	725	673	648	624
French Equatorial Africa.....	284	*376	350	*350	53	76	73	—
French West Africa ³	220	248	—	—	15	11	*12	—
Kenya.....	*21	*36	*40	*44	*4	*5	*4	*5
Mozambique.....	*267	*275	*263	*273	*57	*60	*56	*65
Nigeria.....	—	—	—	—	*30	*74	*63	*63
Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Fed. of Nyasaland.....	23	23	—	—	5	6	*5	*2
Sudan.....	207	279	242	310	134	166	180	*212
Tanganyika.....	74	*101	*109	—	20	36	44	39
Uganda.....	624	704	641	*635	134	110	130	*134
Total.....	3 100	3 450	3 400	3 400	1 300	1 400	1 400	1 400
OCEANIA, Total								
WORLD TOTAL (excl. U.S.S.R.)	28 500	30 400	30 700	30 600	11 600	13 600	14 800	13 800

¹1956, preliminary. — ²Average of 3 years. — ³Data are on a calendar year basis. — ⁴Area sown. — ⁵For India and Pakistan, allowance has been made in production totals for the difference between official crop statistics data and production estimated by trade sources. — ⁶Mixed cultivation. — ⁷Purchases by Nigerian Cotton Marketing Board.

¹1956, chiffres préliminaires. — ²Moyenne de 3 années. — ³Les données se rapportent à l'année civile. — ⁴Superficie ensemencée. — ⁵On a tenu compte dans les totaux de production de la différence existante pour l'Inde et le Pakistan, entre les données statistiques officielles des récoltes et la production estimée selon des sources commerciales. — ⁶Culture associée. — ⁷Achats effectués par le « Cotton Marketing Board » de la Nigeria.

PRODUCTION - PRODUCCION

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Table 7. - Linseed : Area and production,
1948-52, 1954, 1955 and 1956¹

Tableau 7. - Graines de lin: Superficie et production
1948-52, 1954, 1955 et 1956¹

Country — Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1954	1955	1956	1948-52	1954	1955	1956
..... 1 000 hectares .....					..... 1 000 metric tons			
EUROPE								
Belgium.....	29	32	35	34	16	20	22	21
Czechoslovakia	*26	...	...	...	*10	...	...	...
Denmark ²	12	1	1	1	13	1	1	...
Finland	4	1	...	...	2	...	...	...
France.....	44	47	57	59	15	21	...	...
Germany, Western	12	3	3	3	8	3	2	2
Hungary.....	*15	...	...	...	*8	...	...	...
Italy.....	19	18	16	14	12	10	10	9
Netherlands.....	25	31	32	32	19	24	27	26
Poland	*96	102	116	...	*64	...	...	...
Spain.....	7	15	11	...	2	...	4	...
Sweden ³	29	3	1	2	32	2	1	2
United Kingdom ⁴	18	1	1	1	19	1	1	1
Yugoslavia ⁵	*2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
Total	450	440	440	450	260	220	240	260
N. and CENT. AMERICA								
Canada ⁶	409	488	744	1 271	238	285	502	889
Mexico ⁷	56	22	21	...	54	17	17	...
United States ⁸	1 773	2 292	2 016	2 244	1 029	1 048	1 048	1 237
Total	2 240	2 800	2 780	3 540	1 320	1 350	1 570	2 150
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina ⁹	799	633	444	*1 302	513	405	238	660
Brazil ¹⁰	*27	*36	*36	*37	*25	*23	*26	*26
Chile.....	6	4	6	8	5	4	5	...
Uruguay ¹¹	185	97	112	*162	106	63	51	*95
Total	1 020	770	590	...	650	490	320	780
ASIA								
India ¹²	1 446	1 357	1 390	*1 450	384	388	382	*430
Japan	20	17	16	...	5	2	4	...
Pakistan ¹³	29	30	30	...	12	14	13	...
Turkey	54	33	28	28	34	15	18	14
Total	1 620	1 520	1 550	1 600	470	460	460	500
AFRICA								
Algeria ¹⁴	25	2	...	...	10	...	...	...
Egypt	5	4	6	8	5	4	6	8
Morocco (former French Zone)	78	62	46	...	34	23	14	...
Tunisia ¹⁵	18	2	...	...	7	1	—	—
Total	230	180	160	...	110	80	70	...
OCEANIA								
Australia ¹⁶	16	8	20	47	7	6	13	29
New Zealand ¹⁷	6	3	...	...	7	4	...	...
Total	22	11	25	50	14	10	15	30
WORLD TOTAL (excl. U.S.S.R.)								
	5 580	5 700	5 550	...	2 820	2 600	2 700	3 800

NOTE : Unless otherwise specified, area figures refer to area for both fiber and seed.

NOTE : Sauf indication contraire, les données de la superficie se rapportent à la superficie totale cultivée pour la filasse et pour la graine.

¹1956, preliminary. — ²Average of 2 years. — ³Flax grown for seed only. — ⁴Average of 4 years. — ⁵Area sown.

¹²1956, chiffres préliminaires. — ¹³Moyenne de 2 années. — ¹⁴Lin cultivé seulement pour la graine. — ¹⁵Moyenne de 4 années. — ¹⁶Superficie ensemencée.

PRODUCTION - PRODUCCION

Table 8. - Rapeseed : Area and production,
1948-52, 1954, 1955, and 1956¹

Country Pays	Area - Superficie				Production			
	1948-52	1954	1955	1956	1948-52	1954	1955	1956
1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons				
EUROPE								
Austria	6	5	6	6	5	6	9	10
Belgium	2	1	1	1	5	1	1	2
Czechoslovakia	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Denmark	4	13	3	—	7	11	3	—
Finland	4	15	16	12	6	13	16	—
France	120	66	72	50	154	88	107	73
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern	80	92	124	—	110	120	214	—
Western	54	9	12	18	83	15	21	39
Italy	15	7	7	7	14	7	10	6
Netherlands	17	6	7	10	33	17	19	25
Poland	124	142	146	—	104	—	—	—
Sweden	101	87	92	22	146	169	132	22
Switzerland	2	3	4	4	5	5	6	5
Yugoslavia	10	5	11	8	5	3	8	5
Total	570	480	540	440	690	600	700	560
N. and CENT. AMERICA								
Canada	10	16	55	144	9	13	35	139
Total	20	30	70	160	15	20	45	150
ASIA								
China Mainland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India ²	2 077	2 438	2 534	—	*3 000	*2 850	—	—
Japan	114	175	207	252	823	1 035	845	—
Pakistan ³	642	720	813	—	129	220	270	317
Total	2 840	3 350	3 560	—	4 200	4 400	4 500	—
Excl. China, Mainland	—	—	—	—	1 220	1 590	1 440	—
AFRICA								
Ethiopia and Eritrea, Fed. of Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	20	20	20	20
WORLD TOTAL (excl.U.S.S.R.)	9 000	9 200	10 100	—	4 900	5 000	5 300	—

Table 9. - Sunflowerseed : Area and production,
1948-52, 1954, 1955, and 1956¹Tableau 9. - Graines de tournesol: Superficie et production,
1948-52, 1954, 1955 et 1956¹

Country Pays	1948-52	1954	1955	1956	1948-52	1954	1955	1956
1 000 hectares				1 000 metric tons				
EUROPE								
France	8	2	3	6	8	3	4	9
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grown alone	223	—	—	—	156	—	—	—
With other crops	315	—	—	—	56	—	—	—
Italy	5	3	3	4	6	4	4	5
Spain	3	—	2	—	1	—	1	—
Yugoslavia	109	125	104	73	93	125	102	59
Total	1 100	—	—	—	800	—	—	—
N. and CENT. AMERICA								
Canada	11	8	7	10	6	6	7	6
United States	19	—	—	—	75	—	—	—
Total	20	10	10	10	11	10	10	10
SOUTH AMERICA								
Argentina	1 064	405	1 092	*1 342	788	283	754	—
Chile	45	46	49	*51	60	68	64	—
Uruguay	140	176	177	140	84	85	72	—
Total	1 250	630	1 320	—	930	440	890	—
ASIA								
Turkey	103	139	154	170	91	120	138	100
AFRICA								
Ethiopia and Eritrea, Fed. of Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	10	10	10	10
Kenya ⁴	7	4	6	—	*3	2	3	—
Morocco (former French Zone)	11	2	2	—	6	1	1	—
Tanganyika	—	—	—	—	*11	—	12	8
Union of South Africa	*114	—	—	—	40	52	64	—
Total	180	—	—	—	70	80	90	—
WORLD TOTAL (excl.U.S.S.R.)	2 700	2 000	2 700	—	1 900	1 450	2 050	—

¹1956, preliminary. — ²1948. — ³Average of 2 years. — ⁴Seed delivered to oil factories. — ⁵Rapeseed and mustard seed. — ⁶Average of 3 years. — ⁷Average of 4 years. — ⁸Area planted. — ⁹On farms and estates.

¹1956, chiffres préliminaires. — ²1948. — ³Moyenne de 2 années. — ⁴Graines livrées aux huileries. — ⁵Colza et moutarde. — ⁶Moyenne de 3 années. — ⁷Moyenne de 4 années. — ⁸Superficie ensemencée. — ⁹Dans les petites exploitations et grands domaines.

PRODUCTION - PRODUCTION

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Table 10A. - Dairy products: Production in selected countries
(monthly data or monthly averages)Tableau 10A. - Produits laitiers: Production dans certains pays
(données ou moyennes mensuelles)

Product and country Produits et pays	Percent- age of total produc- tion ¹	1948-52	1955	1955				1956	1956					1957
				VII-IX	X	XI	XII		I	VII-IX	X	XI	XII	
Percent Thousand metric tons — Milliers de tonnes métriques														
COW MILK - LAIT DE VACHE														
TOTAL MILK - PRODUCTION TOTALE														
Australia	100	459	529	457	735	775	765	554	703	468	752	752	738	...
Austria	100	167	205	215	207	186	193	...	202	219	209	193	...	...
Canada	100	604	653	819	672	523	482	649	443	821	655	512	459	...
Denmark	100	410	427	464	378	350	353	422	364	428	389	359	364	375
Germany, Western	100	1 079	1 409	1 525	1 334	1 202	1 227	1 417	1 261	1 509	1 315	1 188	1 208	1 223
United States ²	100	4 345	4 666	4 748	4 183	3 932	4 154	4 799	4 356	4 861	4 286	3 972	4 208	4 398
DELIVERED MILK - LIVRAISONS DE LAIT														
Finland	58	99	142	159	123	121	133	170	146	185	149	143	155	163
Netherlands	90	369	407	488	329	293	303	419	272	490	364	293	274	258
Norway	67	77	88	90	70	68	74	95	81	97	75	73	80	86
Sweden	82	306	283	320	240	217	231	276	244	307	235	213	233	...
Switzerland	70	141	161	184	164	130	128	162	142	187	157	121	121	...
United Kingdom	85	689	757	734	691	688	734	830	761	799	810	792	789	791
BUTTER - BEURRE														
Australia	98	13.3	16.8	13.5	24.7	26.6	25.7	17.4	24.3	13.7	24.6	24.8	24.5	...
Canada	94	10.4	12.0	17.6	13.0	8.4	6.5	11.4	5.3	17.3	11.4	6.9	5.0	4.4
Denmark	100	13.0	13.7	14.8	12.6	11.5	11.7	13.8	12.2	13.7	12.6	11.7	12.0	12.4
Germany, Western	90	20.3	24.2	26.6	23.9	19.8	20.4	25.1	21.5	27.1	23.8	20.2	20.1	3.3
Netherlands	100	6.8	6.1	7.3	5.3	4.5	4.7	6.4	4.1	7.3	6.2	4.8	3.9	25.6
New Zealand	99	14.7	16.0	12.6	27.9	29.3	28.7	16.9	25.6	13.0	27.5	29.2	28.7	...
Sweden	98	8.3	7.0	8.4	6.1	5.1	5.2	6.9	5.5	8.1	5.9	5.0	5.2	...
Switzerland	98	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.5	...	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	...	...
Union of South Africa	89	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.4	3.1	4.0	3.2	4.1	2.4	2.9	3.6	4.3	...
Argentina .....	..	3.6	4.8	3.4	4.5	5.3	5.8	...	6.7	2.2	2.7	2.1	...	...
Austria	72	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.1	...	...
Finland	80	2.8	4.1	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.8	5.5	4.3	6.3	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.2
Ireland, Rep. of ³	67	2.8	3.2	5.4	4.1	2.5	1.0	3.6	0.5	6.0	4.6	2.8	1.3	...
Japan .....	..	0.21	0.60	0.51	0.60	0.57	0.58	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.77	0.75	0.76	0.67
Norway	69	0.88	0.88	0.91	0.42	0.42	0.39	1.04	0.62	1.18	0.54	0.58	0.63	0.99
Portugal .....	..	0.15	0.21	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.18	0.14	0.18	0.11	0.10	0.18	...
United Kingdom	68	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.1	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.3	...
United States	89	48.4	52.4	47.9	43.8	42.1	48.0	53.3	51.8	50.1	42.2	41.1	46.6	52.8
Venezuela .....	..	0.12	0.27	0.32	0.27	0.25	0.24	...	0.24	0.30	0.29	...	...	...
CHEESE - FROMAGE														
Australia	99-100	3.7	3.3	3.3	5.4	5.3	4.6	3.3	3.7	3.7	6.6	6.5	5.8	...
Canada ⁴	92	3.5	3.0	4.7	3.6	1.9	1.1	3.2	0.9	5.3	3.9	2.4	1.5	1.1
Denmark	100	5.8	7.2	8.2	6.0	5.1	4.4	7.0	4.3	7.7	6.7	6.0	5.9	6.0
Finland	100	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Germany, Western ⁵	99-100	11.4	13.2	13.1	15.0	12.8	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.5	14.7	9.8	9.3	...
Netherlands	90	9.0	13.0	15.9	12.1	9.6	9.2	12.7	7.6	15.5	12.3	8.7	7.5	6.3
New Zealand	100	8.5	8.6	5.0	14.4	16.7	13.7	8.2	11.8	5.0	13.7	14.2	13.5	12.1
Norway	100	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9
Sweden	100	4.7	4.5	5.3	3.0	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.1	5.1	3.0	2.7	3.4	...
Switzerland	94	4.2	4.7	6.5	5.4	3.2	2.6	...	3.0	6.5	5.0	2.7	...	...
Union of South Africa	100	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	...	...
United Kingdom	98	3.6	5.3	4.5	2.7	3.1	4.4	8.4	6.5	8.3	8.6	7.0	6.8	...
United States ⁶	99-100	44.0	51.5	51.9	41.5	38.8	41.7	52.7	43.9	53.5	44.5	41.1	43.7	46.0
Argentina .....	..	7.9	10.6	8.9	11.9	12.6	12.4	...	12.2	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	73	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	...	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.9	...	...
Ireland, Rep. of .....	..	0.24	0.21	0.32	...	0.21	...	0.23	10.02	0.38	...	0.17	...	...

¹Delivered milk, and butter and cheese production reported as a percentage of country's total production of milk, butter, and cheese in 1954. — ²Production on farms. — ³Production of co-operative creameries only. — ⁴Of which 99 percent is cheddar cheese. — ⁵Includes cheddar cheese in regular cheese equivalent (factor 0.5). — ⁶Excludes cottage and full-skim cheddar cheese. — ⁷Average for quarter.

¹Livraisons de lait et production de beurre et de fromage indiquées sous forme de pourcentages de la production totale de lait, de beurre et de fromage du pays en 1954. — ²Production fermière. — ³Production des beurries coopératives seulement. — ⁴Dont le fromage cheddar représente 99 pour cent. — ⁵Comprend le cheddar en équivalent de fromage ordinaire (facteur 0.5). — ⁶A l'exclusion du fromage blanc et du cheddar maigre. — ⁷Moyenne pour le trimestre.

PRODUCTION - PRODUCCION

Table 10B. - Other dairy products : Production in selected countries (monthly data or monthly averages)

Tableau 10B. - Autres produits laitiers : Production dans certains pays (données ou moyennes mensuelles)

Product and country Produits et pays	Unit Unité	1948-52	1955	1955				1956	1956				1957
				VII-IX	X	XI	XII		I	VII-IX	X	XI	XII
CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK - LAIT CONDENSÉ ET ÉVAPORÉ													
Belgium													
Whole	M.T.	1294	1 138	1 919	741	615	544	...	595	1 988	665	...	...
Skim	M.T.	183	47	51	60	57	49	...	15	46	58	...	...
Canada													
Whole	1 000 M.T.	11	12	15	12	6	7	12	7	16	12	7	7
Skim	M.T.	562	482	506	489	424	421	459	446	498	531	424	339
Germany, Western													
Whole	1 000 M.T.	6	18	21	15	13	14	...	15	23	15	11	...
Skim	M.T.	1 064	582	680	555	423	409	...	576	574	686	541	...
Netherlands													
Whole	1 000 M.T.	12	20	23	21	19	16	22	13	26	23	20	18
Skim	1 000 M.T.	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Whey	M.T.	187	399	413	70	43	65	353	72	457	127	24	31
New Zealand													
Whole ^a	1 000 M.T.	2	1	1	2	2	2	...	2	1	3	...	...
United Kingdom													
Whole	1 000 M.T.	9	15	13	9	9	12	16	12	12	11	11	14
United States													
Whole ^b	1 000 M.T.	115	99	103	76	66	71	98	76	107	77	69	72
Venezuela ^c	M.T.	156	316	407	360	293	326	...	236	404	395	...	...
DRIED MILK - LAIT SEC													
Belgium													
Whole	M.T.	135	42	78	5	2	1	...	3	135	100	...	...
Skim	1 000 M.T.	1	1	2	1	1	1	...	1	2	1	...	...
Buttermilk	M.T.	11	20	30	18	12	11	...	9	34	30	...	...
Canada													
Whole	M.T.	605	788	1 057	610	413	389	770	343	1 082	850	469	332
Skim	1 000 M.T.	2	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	4	3	2	1
Buttermilk	M.T.	207	247	309	270	193	169	292	166	406	275	197	156
Germany, Western													
Whole	M.T.	911	780	865	967	635	968	...	947	1 357	1 091	835	...
Skim	1 000 M.T.	1	2	3	2	2	1	...	2	3	2	1	...
Netherlands													
Whole	1 000 M.T.	1	3	4	1	1	1	3	1	6	1	1	1
Skim	1 000 M.T.	2	2	2	—	—	1	2	—	1	1	—	—
Whey	M.T.	438	1 076	1 452	369	169	192	1 140	209	1 551	469	247	209
New Zealand													
Skim	1 000 M.T.	3	3	3	5	5	5	...	4	4	7	...	...
Buttermilk	M.T.	462	968	850	1 804	1 751	1 861	...	1 639	976	1 961	...	...
Portugal	M.T.	12	80	76	68	86	73	...	97	119	106	59	...
Sweden													
Whole	M.T.	621	351	387	180	344	262	661	396	905	367	548	478
Skim	M.T.	310	527	634	265	173	346	536	506	437	126	126	362
United Kingdom													
Whole	1 000 M.T.	2	4	3	2	2	4	6	5	5	6	6	4
United States													
Whole	1 000 M.T.	5	4	4	6	4	6	4	4	4	3	3	4
Skim ^d	1 000 M.T.	31	56	48	40	40	52	56	54	47	36	38	48
CASEIN - CASÉINE													
Canada	M.T.	169	240	357	233	112	99	295	135	464	236	117	64
Netherlands	M.T.	133	57	90	—	11	81	80	88	121	27	11	...
New Zealand	M.T.	698	1 171	968	2 040	2 096	2 054	...	1 738	902	1 851	...	...
Norway	M.T.	308	317	289	106	120	267	443	392	434	222	284	412

^aAverage of 3 years. — ^bCondensed and powdered milk. — ^c1952.
^dCase goods only. — ^eCondensed milk and whole milk powder. — ^fFor human consumption.

¹Moyenne de 3 années. — ²Lait condensé et en poudre. — ³1952.
⁴Marchandise emballée seulement. — ⁵Lait condensé et lait entier en poudre. — ⁶Pour la consommation humaine.

PRODUCTION - PRODUCCION

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Table 11. - Meat : Production in selected countries
(monthly data or monthly averages)

Tableau 11. - Viande : Production dans certains pays
(données ou moyennes mensuelles)

Country — Pays	Kind of meat — Genre de viande	1948-52	1955	1955				1956	1956				1957	
				VII-IX	X	XI	XII		I	VII-IX	X	XI	XII	
Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques														
Argentina (Com.)	Beef and veal	79.1	102.7	107.6	109.2	99.4	117.1	...	114.0	...	...	...	...	...
	Pork	9.4	9.0	10.2	10.1	8.6	8.0	...	8.9	...	...	...	...	...
	Mutton and lamb	7.7	8.1	5.3	7.3	8.4	11.9	...	9.7	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	95.2	119.8	122.9	126.6	116.4	137.0	...	132.6	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	Beef and veal	51.2	63.1	70.8	68.6	68.1	61.5	...	50.8	69.4	65.5	67.5	...	...
	Pork ¹	7.5	8.2	7.6	7.5	9.3	10.9	...	6.7	6.8	8.0	9.0	...	...
	Mutton and lamb	26.6	32.5	27.9	45.1	45.1	41.4	...	32.5	26.4	32.2	35.0	...	...
	Total	85.3	103.8	106.3	121.2	122.5	113.8	...	90.0	102.6	106.7	111.5	...	...
Austria ^a (Com.)	Total	17.3	...	21.4	21.9	21.9	21.9	...	20.0	21.9	23.2	21.8	...	...
Belgium	Beef	9.4	13.6	13.7	...	13.6	...	...	13.1	12.8	...	...	...	...
	Veal	1.4	1.7	1.8	...	1.4	...	...	1.4	1.5	...	...	...	...
	Pork	12.0	15.2	15.2	...	16.0	...	...	17.6	15.9	...	...	...	...
	Total	23.1	30.8	30.8	...	31.7	...	...	32.3	30.3	...	...	...	...
Canada (Ins.)	Beef and veal	26.4	34.5	36.3	34.1	37.3	36.6	37.9	33.9	39.1	38.5	41.7	41.2	35.7
	Pork	24.1	26.9	23.5	26.8	30.3	33.6	27.0	28.4	23.0	24.3	26.7	28.7	23.5
	Total	51.4	62.4	61.0	62.7	69.6	71.2	65.9	63.0	63.5	64.6	70.5	70.9	59.8
Denmark ^b	Beef and veal	13.3	18.9	18.4	16.7	24.1	18.9	19.8	23.9	18.1	20.5	18.9	15.4	24.3
	Pork	26.4	44.3	40.6	41.9	44.8	44.0	41.7	40.8	41.3	48.0	42.3	46.3	43.3
Finland	Total	*5.4	8.3	8.3	10.4	9.9	9.2	...	7.3	8.6	9.7	8.6	...	...
France (Ins.)	Beef	*40.0	62.9	61.2	65.7	68.3	63.2	61.6	65.3	57.3	70.4	65.0	63.2	...
	Veal	*14.6	23.4	25.3	22.5	22.2	21.1	23.0	21.0	24.4	24.2	21.5	20.6	...
	Pork	*29.4	45.9	46.8	51.3	51.4	52.5	53.5	53.9	50.3	59.2	54.6	53.4	...
	Mutton and lamb	*4.6	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	7.3	6.3	6.7	...
	Total	*88.6	139.0	140.1	146.2	148.8	143.4	144.8	147.0	138.6	161.1	147.4	143.9	...
Germany, Western ^c (Com.)	Beef	*37.6	53.5	56.0	62.7	58.9	52.9	54.1	53.6	54.7	66.4	60.5	56.9	60.8
	Veal	*6.5	8.1	7.7	6.9	6.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.9	6.9	8.1	8.5
	Pork	*49.7	93.8	95.7	104.4	102.2	97.1	97.8	97.3	95.3	109.8	94.5	99.8	97.4
	Total	*95.3	156.6	158.7	175.5	169.5	158.5	160.8	160.0	158.6	185.5	163.1	165.7	167.7
Ireland, Rep. of (Com.)	Total	11.3	14.6	13.6	...	16.8	...	...	12.9	14.0	...	...	...	...
Italy ^d	Beef and veal	19.6	28.3	30.5	27.5	26.5	28.5	...	26.4	30.9	29.7	...	...	...
	Pork	15.9	16.7	6.1	13.1	19.4	57.3	...	52.9	7.9	15.4	...	...	...
	Total	38.2	47.3	38.6	42.7	47.9	88.7	...	81.3	40.8	47.4	...	...	...
Japan	Total	8.8	17.3	17.9	19.0	19.1	27.8	...	19.2	21.1	21.9	22.4	31.9	...
New Zealand	Beef and veal	*15.7	19.2	17.3	...	15.4	...	...	*20.9	20.6	...	...	...	...
	Pork	*3.3	3.4	1.1	...	4.3	...	...	*5.2	0.9	...	...	...	...
	Mutton and lamb	*27.1	29.7	5.7	...	*30.6	...	...	*56.7	7	5.6	...	...	...
	Total	*46.1	52.3	24.1	...	*50.3	...	...	*82.8	27.1	...	...	...	...
Portugal (Ins.)	Total	6.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.5	6.9	6.4	6.9	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	...
Spain (Com.) ^e	Total	9.1	16.7	15.7	16.8	16.6	19.6	16.3	17.1	15.0	18.3	17.7	19.3	...
Sweden (Com.)	Total	22.1	27.5	27.8	...	*30.3	...	...	*26.5	23.8	...	*27.9	...	...
Switzerland (Com.) ^{f,g}	Total	5.4	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.4	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.8	8.2	8.0	7.4	...
Union of South Africa (Com.)	Beef and veal	22.4	20.9	20.0	20.9	17.8	21.0	24.0	22.2	23.8	23.8	23.1	22.3	...
	Total	28.8	29.2	28.5	29.1	26.5	29.8	32.3	29.8	31.9	32.7	31.6	31.1	...
United Kingdom ^h	Beef	46.7	56.7	49.8	73.4	60.8	56.0	64.7	72.0	62.0	86.8	74.4	67.3	89.2
	Veal	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.1	4.1	2.5	1.7	2.5	...
	Pork ⁱ	24.7	57.7	49.6	66.2	55.5	57.7	54.6	63.8	50.1	66.7	53.9	60.4	59.6
	Mutton and lamb	11.9	14.6	17.6	24.8	20.3	17.1	16.4	19.5	20.0	24.0	19.6	15.7	19.0
	Total	85.6	130.8	118.6	167.2	138.8	132.3	137.8	157.4	134.2	181.6	150.4	145.1	170.3
United States (Com.)	Beef	340.5	499.9	526.5	532.1	516.6	506.2	532.5	557.5	530.1	591.5	543.9	518.0	600.6
	Veal	43.5	56.2	62.5	64.4	58.5	51.2	57.9	52.2	63.8	76.2	63.5	49.9	57.6
	Pork	357.3	380.1	321.6	429.1	487.2	517.1	389.5	481.3	329.4	439.5	459.5	408.7	414.1
	Mutton and lamb	23.0	28.2	27.3	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.6	32.7	26.6	32.2	26.8	25.4	32.7
	Total	764.3	964.6	937.9	1 053.7	1 090.0	1 022.1	1 007.5	1 123.7	949.9	1 139.4	1 093.7	1 002.0	1 105.0
Venezuela (Com.)	Total	6.9	8.3	7.9	8.4	8.4	9.1	...	8.6	8.2	...	...	...	...

Com. : Commercial. - Ins. : Inspected.

Com. : Production commerciale. - Ins. : Production soumise à l'inspection.

NOTE : Figures for total meat production refer to beef and veal, pork (including bacon and ham), and mutton and lamb (including goat meat). All data are in terms of carcass weight, excluding lard, tallow, and edible offal. Except as otherwise stated, data relate to production from both commercial and farm slaughter.

NOTE : Les chiffres de la production totale de viande se rapportent à la viande de bœuf et de veau, de porc (y compris le bacon et le jambon), et de mouton et d'agneau (y compris la viande de caprins). Tous les chiffres sont exprimés en poids carcasse à l'exclusion du saindoux, du suif et des abats comestibles. Sauf indication contraire, les chiffres se rapportent à la production résultante de l'abattage commercial et de l'abattage par les agriculteurs pour leur propre consommation.

^aBacon and ham are included in fresh weight equivalent. — ^bIncluding offal; for Austria, annual figures include farm slaughter. — ^cAverage for quarter. — ^d1949. — ^eIncluding fat. — ^fAverage of 4 years. — ^gMunicipalities of more than 5,000 inhabitants. — ^hAverage of 3 years. — ⁱUntil June 1953, production in provincial capitals only; afterwards, includes production in all towns of more than 20,000 inhabitants. — ^jExcluding horse meat. — ^kRefers to 43 towns only. — ^lExcluding meat from farm slaughter.

^mY compris les abats ; pour l'Autriche, les chiffres annuels comprennent l'abattage dans les fermes. — ⁿMoyenne pour le trimestre. — ^o1949. — ^pY compris la graisse. — ^qMoyenne de 4 années. — ^rCommunes de plus de 5 000 habitants. — ^sMoyenne de 3 années. — ^tJusqu'à juin 1953, comprend la production dans les chefs-lieux de province ; après juin 1953, dans toutes les villes de plus de 20 000 habitants. — ^uY compris la viande de cheval. — ^vSe rapporte à 43 villes seulement. — ^wNon compris la viande provenant d'animaux abattus à la ferme.

**Table 12. - Wheat and wheat flour (wheat equivalent) :
Trade by crop year (July-June), 1952/53 to 1955/56;
1955 and 1956**

Tableau 12. - Froment et farine de froment (en équivalent de froment) : Commerce par campagne agricole (juillet-juin), 1952/53 à 1955/56; 1955 et 1956

Country Pays	1952/53 1953/54 1954/55 1955/56					1955				1956							
	Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles					I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	IX	X	XI	XII
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
France	137	273	598	671	927	615	519	866	978	320	72	73	18	18	18	18	16
Germany, Western	26	17	12	92	6	34	63	53	52	199	101	39	35	35	35	22	16
Netherlands	11	25	15	20	24	8	8	26	29	18	3	4	1	2	1	1	1
Sweden	34	111	62	27	70	56	35	1	39	35	7	66	6	14	21	31	
Eastern Europe ^a	40	70	50	22	30	30	30	20	25	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	250	500	740	830	1 060	740	650	970	1 120	590	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
U.S.S.R. ^b																	
	250	175	175	95	150	200	80	80	130	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
N. and CENT. AMERICA																	
Canada	2 669	1 959	1 724	1 966	1 491	1 571	1 658	1 503	1 731	2 973	2 506	2 073	720	747	702	624	
United States ^c	2 211	1 496	1 868	2 329	2 311	1 771	1 909	1 399	2 480	3 528	3 218	3 453	1 199	1 144	917	1 392	
Total	4 880	3 453	3 592	4 295	3 802	3 342	3 567	2 902	4 211	6 501	5 724	5 526	1 919	1 891	1 619	2 016	
SOUTH AMERICA																	
Argentina	200	764	907	789	946	943	811	1 014	744	586	599	580	221	190	210	180	
Uruguay	43	30	124	121	190	87	107	114	131	131	79	...	49	55	...	...
Total	243	794	1 031	910	1 136	1 030	918	1 128	875	717	678	...	270	245	...	...
ASIA																	
Iraq	—	—	25	—	66	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...
Syria	36	76	47	1	28	7	1	—	2	76	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	152	218	101	66	13	59	17	70	117	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	188	294	173	67	107	70	18	70	117	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AFRICA																	
Algeria	2	—	6	17	5	18	34	18	16	5	—	—	3	1	—	—	
Morocco (former French Zone)	7	20	53	57	73	66	51	64	79	35	10	...	7	...	...	...
Tunisia ^d	65	52	46	9	34	42	11	16	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	74	72	105	83	112	126	96	98	103	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	
OCEANIA																	
Australia	681	489	641	720	761	640	566	579	676	1 058	571	972	329	370	356	246	
WORLD TOTAL																	
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Austria	81	38	58	73	77	50	117	88	44	42	90	31	22	5	14	12	
Belgium-Luxembourg	175	187	171	119	123	155	115	93	91	178	146	42	42	55	...	...
Denmark	21	33	95	81	113	91	87	68	79	92	56	18	19	18	9	9	
Finland	73	45	66	62	83	57	71	50	27	100	49	100	—	46	29	25	
France	103	68	54	113	62	15	56	81	147	167	679	221	254	138	—	—	
Germany, Western	570	597	721	639	434	620	778	603	468	706	895	922	251	316	273	313	
Greece	63	37	79	75	36	218	33	39	125	102	35	—	14	33	21	—	
Ireland, Rep. of	77	27	39	25	60	48	17	50	17	18	44	20	6	—	16	4	
Italy	311	156	128	181	184	234	154	190	198	186	116	146	40	68	48	30	
Netherlands	225	232	204	227	175	186	252	228	167	263	285	221	110	72	93	36	
Norway	84	74	96	87	108	96	107	65	66	110	114	—	25	22	30	—	
Portugal	35	22	19	24	12	4	3	64	8	23	89	47	36	29	15	3	
Spain ^e	15	227	72	21	4	—	24	18	21	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	61	8	3	15	2	9	—	30	26	5	—	15	—	2	9	4	
Switzerland	90	105	93	68	80	140	44	50	76	101	166	122	75	46	48	28	
United Kingdom	1 188	979	1 285	1 313	1 402	1 240	1 276	1 131	1 297	1 550	1 298	1 235	327	470	426	339	
Yugoslavia	244	139	282	270	364	268	290	39	312	440	265	132	—	—	—	—	
Total	3 416	2 974	3 465	3 393	3 339	3 451	3 424	2 887	3 169	4 103	4 340	—	1 321	—	—	—	

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes voir fin du tableau.

Table 12.- Wheat and wheat flour (wheat equivalent): Trade by crop year (July-June), 1952/53 to 1955/56; 1955 and 1956 (concluded)

Country Pays	1952/53	1953/54	1954/55	1955/56	1955				1956							
	Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	IX	X	XI	XII
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques															
IMPORTING COUNTRIES (concl.)																
N. and CENT. AMERICA																
British West Indies	52	50	58	52	43	67	48	56	51	53	59	58	18	15	21	22
Cuba	69	45	51	47	39	66	29	48	52	59	69	52	19	11	19	22
Mexico	85	41	—	—	—	6	4	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	195	60	30	67	11	67	30	56	68	114	25	59	9	10	13	36
Others	64	74	72	72	74	97	122	42	54	68	64	80	20	29	23	48
Total	470	270	210	270	170	300	230	210	270	350	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOUTH AMERICA																
Bolivia	24	25	26	23	25	33	10	9	41	32	31	39	15	10	15	14
Brazil	353	408	403	425	400	294	614	547	246	293	470	—	138	—	—	—
Chile	58	37	70	36	68	26	37	85	14	9	158	73	66	23	30	20
Peru	61	68	65	83	56	60	97	93	57	87	65	—	36	—	—	—
Venezuela	42	48	54	60	61	64	70	59	56	58	61	27	43	—	—	—
Others	102	66	65	57	48	80	160	142	48	78	66	54	18	19	13	22
Total	640	650	680	680	660	560	890	830	460	560	851	—	291	—	—	—
ASIA																
Ceylon	94	91	76	68	78	101	50	76	59	86	20	—	1	38	—	—
China	22	75	61	41	26	83	44	24	40	56	44	*54	22	11	24	*19
Taiwan	16	24	19	20	20	27	11	24	24	21	26	26	7	7	5	11
Hong Kong	342	171	137	69	191	207	39	7	80	152	378	481	87	133	167	181
India	35	55	33	58	39	36	40	51	62	79	47	—	8	24	—	—
Indonesia	78	80	97	78	77	109	51	79	73	111	92	—	41	—	—	—
Israel	309	592	490	568	479	516	829	509	428	504	753	260	286	140	—	—
Korea, South	*50	*40	18	*31	10	18	24	19	*29	*51	*95	*49	*18	*11	*30	*8
Lebanon	43	43	47	49	30	63	16	107	33	41	56	—	—	—	—	—
Malaya-Singapore	45	46	58	56	71	55	38	44	56	86	51	41	14	11	13	17
Pakistan	221	193	2	10	—	—	—	—	20	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	61	*63	84	*70	*92	107	*46	*82	*82	*69	*85	*81	*12	*21	*30	*30
Turkey	—	—	42	23	109	60	27	26	11	30	106	—	—	—	38	—
Total	1 320	1 470	1 160	1 140	1 230	1 380	1 220	1 050	1 000	1 310	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA																
Algeria	17	26	5	12	2	3	2	—	46	10	—	—	8	—	—	—
Belgian Congo	6	8	9	10	7	10	9	10	10	11	—	3	4	—	—	—
Egypt	233	55	15	—	—	6	8	—	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French West Africa	19	19	27	26	31	25	27	27	20	31	36	*15	—	—	—	—
Sudan	8	15	20	12	11	39	23	5	9	11	24	16	8	10	3	3
Tunisia	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	18	31	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union of South Africa	48	86	48	49	23	80	93	11	21	72	59	—	2	4	—	—
Total	340	210	120	230	74	163	162	71	267	470	—	—	—	—	—	—
OCEANIA																
New Zealand	46	47	55	59	63	48	55	65	63	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORLD TOTAL	6 450	5 850	6 200	6 500	6 150	6 500	6 700	5 700	5 800	7 800	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE : Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing; world totals represent estimates of total trade in wheat and wheat flour. The countries shown accounted for about 98% of world exports and 93% of world imports in 1954. The following extraction rates have been used in converting flour to wheat equivalent: Argentina and Australia, 72%; Canada, 72.6%; United States, 71.5%; for the other exporting countries and for all importing countries, 72%.

Heavy exports to the U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe, estimated at 1,100,000 and 1,600,000 metric tons in 1954/55 and 1955/56, respectively, account for the unusually large interpolations used in calculating total world imports for these two years. For 1955/56, the large discrepancy between total world exports and imports is due mainly to the exceptionally heavy exports made during April-June 1956. For the greater part, these shipments were afloat or in bonded warehouses at the end of last June and will be recorded as 1956/57 imports.

* Estimated from data supplied by trading partners.

Figures include exports under the various United States foreign aid programs, as well as exports of flour made from Canadian wheat imported for milling in bond, but exclude shipments to territories and possessions. — Data by quarter exclude small amounts of wheat flour.

— Through 1952, customs territory of continental Spain and Balearic Islands only; afterwards, also Canary Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla.

NOTE : Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données sont défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 98% des exportations mondiales et 93% des importations mondiales. Les taux de blutage suivants ont été utilisés pour convertir la farine en équivalent de blé : Argentine et Australie, 72%; Canada, 72.6%; Etats-Unis, 71.5%; pour les autres pays exportateurs et tous les pays importateurs, 72%.

En raison des exportations importantes à destination de l'U.R.S.S. et de l'Europe orientale, estimées à 1 100 000 et 1 600 000 tonnes en 1954/55 et 1955/56, respectivement, on a procédé à des fortes interpolations pour calculer les importations totales pour ces deux années. Pour 1955/56, la grande différence entre les exportations et les importations totales est due surtout aux exportations exceptionnellement importantes qui ont été faites en avril-juin 1956. La plupart de ces expéditions étaient sous voile ou entreposées en douane à la fin de juin et figuraient comme importations de la campagne 1956/57.

* Estimé d'après les données fournies par les partenaires commerciaux.

*Les chiffres comprennent les exportations au titre des programmes d'aide à l'étranger du gouvernement des Etats-Unis et les exportations de farine obtenue de blé canadien importé et moulu en franchise, mais ils ne comprennent pas les expéditions à destination des possessions et territoires américains. — *Les données trimestrielles ne comprennent pas de petites quantités de farine de froment. — *Jusqu'à fin 1952, territoire douanier de l'Espagne métropolitaine et des îles Baléares ; ensuite comprend aussi les îles Canaries, Ceuta et Melilla.

TRADE - COMMERCE - COMERCIO

Table 13. - Rice (milled rice equivalent):
Trade, 1953-56Tableau 13. - Riz (en équivalent de riz usiné):
Commerce, 1953-56

Country Pays	1953	1954	1955	1956	1955				1956													
					Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	IX	X	XI	XII		
					Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques																	
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																						
EUROPE																						
Italy	61	49	42	87	43	37	32	57	114	86	67	81	16	23	36	23						
Spain ^a	14	15	12	...	1	3	5	40	38	12	17	...	4	...	...	...			
Total	75	64	54	...	44	40	37	97	152	98	84	...	20	23	...	...				
N. and CENT. AMERICA																						
United States ^b	174	139	129	204	81	125	150	160	91	102	274	351	70	112	55	184						
SOUTH AMERICA																						
Brazil	1	—	—	...	—	—	—	2	20	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Guiana	10	9	14	...	11	15	14	15	9	*10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	8	5	5	...	2	4	11	4	4	3	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	19	14	19	...	13	19	25	21	33	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ASIA																						
Burma	242	365	409	484	411	508	275	442	462	437	509	449	165	187	146	116						
Cambodia	—	6	—	—	14	6	5	—	2	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laos	49	89	20	—	38	31	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Viet-Nam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
China																						
Mainland ^c	67	73	73	—	96	56	38	102	106	55	90	—	12	72	48	—	—	—				
Taiwan	15	9	42	—	61	9	43	57	17	38	—	—	—	—	—	*19	—	—				
India	—	25	—	18	38	23	21	30	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Iran	12	15	11	—	20	11	10	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Malaya-Singapore	11	12	14	18	9	15	15	24	18	14	19	22	6	5	10	7	—	—				
Pakistan	22	35	62	—	33	68	67	78	58	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Thailand	335	255	307	310	321	389	286	232	285	313	280	361	78	89	126	146	—	—				
Total	753	853	969	—	1 021	1 124	773	960	982	910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
AFRICA																						
Egypt	—	12	46	—	34	31	47	71	61	86	*34	—	5	—	—	—	—	—				
Madagascar	10	3	11	9	3	9	19	14	16	5	6	9	2	4	2	3	—	—				
Total	10	15	57	—	37	40	66	85	77	91	40	—	7	—	—	—	—	—				
OCEANIA																						
Australia	8	8	9	7	9	6	13	9	8	10	7	5	2	2	2	1	—	—				
WORLD TOTAL																						
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																						
EUROPE																						
Austria	6	6	9	9	10	7	10	8	7	8	5	18	*2	*6	*6	*6	—	—				
Belgium-Luxembourg	7	9	13	—	14	9	17	13	17	17	25	—	12	8	—	—	—	—				
France	8	15	18	—	21	24	20	8	10	20	28	—	5	8	3	—	—	—				
Germany, Western	21	18	23	26	24	21	37	16	28	25	29	24	7	11	5	8	—	—				
Netherlands	10	19	30	18	57	38	11	13	22	18	19	12	5	4	5	3	—	—				
Switzerland	6	5	5	8	3	6	3	7	4	5	6	17	2	1	6	10	—	—				
United Kingdom	13	17	27	21	26	35	26	22	21	23	22	19	5	10	5	5	4	—				
Total	71	89	127	—	155	140	124	87	109	116	134	—	38	48	—	—	—	—				
N. and CENT. AMERICA																						
Canada	7	8	8	—	8	5	6	12	5	10	12	—	4	3	—	—	—	—				
Cuba	64	*41	*29	*35	*26	*10	*32	*49	*36	*22	*27	*57	*17	*22	*11	*24	*1	—				
Other	20	18	12	5	11	11	5	12	13	9	5	3	24	—	—	—	—	—				
Total	91	67	39	—	35	16	43	63	43	35	48	—	24	29	—	—	—	—				
SOUTH AMERICA																						
SOUTH AMERICA, Total	7	9	13	14	14	11	13	13	15	12	11	18	4	—	12	16	4	—				

or notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 13. - Rice (milled rice equivalent):
Trade, 1953-56 (concluded)

Country — Pays	1953	1954	1955	1956	1955				1956							
	Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	IX	X	XI	XII
..... Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques																
IMPORTING COUNTRIES (concl.)																
ASIA																
British Borneo	9	8	12	...	11	10	10	15	12	12	...	...	38	64	36	...
Ceylon	103	101	96	...	73	120	92	100	86	85	138	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong	78	27	66	71	68	71	68	57	78	84	66	55	23	20	19	16
India	48	164	72	81	217	69	—	—	—	—	24	241	51	86	62	93
Indonesia	89	65	32	...	4	3	21	99	237	178	108	—	44	71	—	—
Japan	270	358	311	...	192	474	280	300	245	309	86	—	22	57	—	—
Korea	68	10	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	1	3	3	—	—	5	—	3	3	4	5	3	—	—	—	—
Malaya-Singapore	137	80	137	148	120	110	155	163	155	132	132	171	36	52	59	60
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*30	*45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	11	16	—	—	6	28	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ryukyu	8	9	13	—	*13	*13	*13	*13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	1	2	5	—	7	3	5	3	6	7	3	—	—	—	—	—
Total	812	838	763	...	702	879	675	772	860	852	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA																
French West Africa	18	17	28	—	33	30	21	28	19	17	40	—	9	13	—	—
Mauritius	15	9	14	—	19	14	18	7	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion	7	4	8	—	12	1	10	9	8	12	5	—	5	—	5	—
Union of South Africa	—	6	8	—	3	7	12	7	5	3	9	—	—	—	—	—
Total	40	36	56	—	67	52	61	51	53	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORLD TOTAL	1 100	1 100	1 200	...	1 150	1 300	1 100	1 150	1 200	1 200	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE : Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries where data are missing ; world totals represent estimates of total trade in rice. The countries shown accounted for about 95% of world exports and 93% of world imports in 1954. Paddy is expressed in terms of milled rice at the conventional rate of 65%.

Heavy exports to the U.S.S.R., Eastern Europe, and China, estimated at about 450,000 metric tons in 1955 and 100,000 metric tons during January-June 1956, account for the unusually large interpolations used in calculating total world imports for these two periods.

* Estimated from data supplied by trading partners.

^aThrough 1952, customs territory of continental Spain and Balearic Islands only; afterwards, also Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. — ^bFigures include exports under the various United States foreign aid programs, but exclude shipments to territories and possessions.

NOTE : Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial du riz. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 95% des exportations et 93% des importations mondiales. Le paddy est exprimé en équivalent de riz usiné au taux de conversion conventionnel de 65%.

En raison des fortes exportations à destination de l'U.R.S.S., de l'Europe orientale et de la Chine, estimées à 450 000 tonnes en 1955 et à 100 000 tonnes durant janvier-juin 1956, on a dû procéder à des interpolations exceptionnellement importantes pour calculer les importations mondiales totales pour ces deux périodes.

^a Estimé d'après les données fournies par les partenaires commerciaux.

^b Jusqu'à fin 1952, territoire douanier de l'Espagne métropolitaine et des îles Baléares ; ensuite comprend aussi les îles Canaries, Ceuta et Melilla. — ^c Les chiffres comprennent les exportations au titre des programmes d'aide à l'étranger du gouvernement des Etats-Unis, mais ils ne comprennent pas les expéditions à destination des possessions et territoires américains.

TRADE - COMMERCE - COMERCIO

Table 14. - Olive oil :
Trade by quarters, 1953-56

Country Pays	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956																	
	Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII														
	Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques																											
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																												
EUROPE																												
France	2.1	2.6	1.1	...	2.4	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	5.3	0.8	0.6	...														
Greece	2.0	4.9	2.7	...	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.8	0.9	3.7	1.6	0.4	...														
Italy	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.9														
Portugal	1.8	2.8	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	5.2	2.1	3.3	1.9	1.8	3.9														
Spain	5.4	6.9	7.6	...	4.7	7.7	7.7	6.1	7.5	9.1	10.9	11.8	11.7	...														
Total	14.0	20.1	17.5	...	15.4	18.5	20.1	16.9	18.3	14.8	25.2	18.1	15.8	...														
ASIA																												
Jordan	1.0	1.1	0.7	...	*1.1	*1.1	*0.7	*0.7	*0.7	*0.6	...	...	...	...										
Lebanon	0.3	0.1	0.3	...	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.1	...	...												
Total	1.3	1.2	1.0	...	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	...										
AFRICA																												
Algeria	5.0	1.4	3.3	...	1.4	1.8	6.1	2.7	2.8	1.8	5.3	2.0	0.7	...														
Libya	0.5	0.6	...	...	*0.5	*0.5	*0.6	*0.6	*0.6	*0.6	...	...	...	...										
Morocco (former French Zone)	0.5	—	1.5	...	—	*0.1	0.6	1.6	*1.8	*1.9	*3.4	*2.6	*0.3	...														
Tunisia	2.8	11.5	4.0	...	9.1	10.2	7.8	3.5	1.9	2.8	8.5	1.1	...	...												
Total	9.0	13.4	9.4	...	11.0	12.6	15.1	8.4	7.1	7.1	18.0	6.0	...	...												
WORLD TOTAL	25	36	30	...	28	34	40	28	28	24	46	26	21	...														
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																												
EUROPE																												
France	*6.0	*10.2	*5.4	...	*8.3	*7.1	*9.5	*4.7	*3.5	*4.0	7.7	5.4	1.8	...														
Germany, Western	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.5	0.7	*0.5	*0.8	0.9	0.3	0.2	*0.7														
Italy	5.9	5.2	4.5	11.1	5.6	4.0	5.2	3.8	6.5	2.4	11.4	11.7	8.5	12.7														
Switzerland	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6														
United Kingdom	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.2														
Total	13.2	17.2	12.3	17.3	15.3	12.9	18.7	10.2	11.8	8.6	20.8	18.5	11.9	18.0														
N. and CENT. AMERICA																												
Canada	0.2	0.3	0.3	...	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	...														
Mexico	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	...	...	...											
United States	5.3	7.4	6.2	5.2	6.7	7.5	7.1	6.1	6.3	5.3	6.4	6.3	4.9	3.2														
Total	5.7	7.9	6.7	...	7.3	8.7	7.5	6.7	6.8	5.9	6.7	7.0	5.5	...														
SOUTH AMERICA																												
Brazil	1.3	3.8	2.3	...	*4.4	*4.5	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.4	0.2	...	...												
Venezuela	0.1	0.2	0.1	...	0.2	0.1	0.1	*0.2	*0.2	—	0.1	0.5	...	...												
Total	1.4	4.0	2.4	...	4.6	4.6	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.3	1.4	0.3	...	...												
ASIA																												
Syria	0.4	0.5	0.3	...	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	...														
AFRICA																												
Algeria	0.2	0.7	0.1	...	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	—	...														
Angola	0.4	0.6	0.6	...	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	...														
Egypt	0.3	0.4	0.3	...	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	...	...	...	...										
Morocco (former Spanish Zone)	2.5	2.1	1.9	...	*2.1	*2.1	*1.9	*1.9	*1.9	*1.9	...	...	...	...										
Mozambique	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	0.3	0.2	0.2	*0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	...												
Total	3.5	4.0	3.1	...	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	...	...	...	...										
OCEANIA																												
Australia	0.4	0.6	0.7	...	*0.6	*0.6	*0.7	*0.7	*0.7	*0.6	...	...	...	...										
WORLD TOTAL	27	40	31	...	37	36	41	28	31	25	40	35	27	...														

NOTE : Data include edible and inedible olive oil (sulphured oils and foots). Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing; world totals represent estimates of total trade in olive oil. The countries shown accounted for about 96% of world exports and 86% of world imports in 1954.

¹Through 1952, customs territory of continental Spain and Balearic Islands only; afterwards, also Canary Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla. —

²Excluding refined olive oil.

NOTE : Les chiffres comprennent l'huile d'olive comestible et non comestible (huile soufrée et huile de grignons). Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données sont défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial. Pour 1954 le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 96% des exportations mondiales et 86% des importations mondiales.

¹Jusqu'à fin 1952, territoire douanier de l'Espagne métropolitaine et des îles Baléares ; ensuite comprend aussi les îles Canaries, Ceuta et Melilla. — ²Non compris l'huile d'olive raffinée.

TRADE - COMMERCE - COMERCIO

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Table 15. - Soybeans and oil :
Trade by quarters, 1953-56

Tableau 15. - Soja et huile :
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Country Pays	Item Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956				
		Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	
<i>EXPORTING COUNTRIES</i>																
EUROPE		<i>Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile</i>														
Belgium-Luxembourg	Oil	0.9	0.6	0.6	...	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.9	...	
Netherlands	Oil	1.8	4.3	1.8	3.0	1.9	1.4	4.1	1.4	1.2	0.6	5.1	3.9	2.1	1.1	
United Kingdom	Oil	0.1	0.5	2.7	2.1	1.1	0.8	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.7	1.5	0.9	
Total		2.8	5.4	5.1	6.2	3.1	2.5	8.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	10.1	7.7	4.5	2.5	
N. and CENT. AMERICA																
Canada	Beans	*0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	—	2.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	2.5	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	
United States	Beans	43.9	45.9	71.5	55.6	10.0	116.0	51.7	36.9	50.3	146.5	47.8	55.4	33.7	85.4	
	Oil	5.2	9.0	4.6	20.9	1.8	7.6	2.9	3.2	4.7	6.9	19.7	14.0	28.2	21.9	
Total	Beans	49.6	55.6	76.9	78.0	11.8	126.1	55.0	41.6	55.3	155.9	68.6	71.2	63.5	108.8	
of which		44.4	46.6	72.5	57.1	10.0	118.5	52.1	38.4	50.6	149.0	48.9	57.2	35.3	86.9	
SOUTH AMERICA																
Brazil	Beans	1.0	1.0	2.0	—	1.3	2.3	3.8	0.6	1.8	1.8	2.3	0.8	—	—	
ASIA																
Hong Kong	Beans	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.2	—	
Japan	Oil	1.3	2.0	1.9	—	2.4	0.2	4.8	0.4	0.1	2.2	2.2	2.9	0.9	—	
Total		2.3	2.8	2.2	—	3.8	1.0	5.0	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.3	3.9	1.1	—	
WORLD TOTAL																
of which	Beans	70	74	105	105	25	150	85	55	75	195	100	100	80	140	
	Oil	55	55	90	75	15	140	65	45	65	180	65	75	45	110	
		15	20	15	30	10	10	10	10	10	15	35	25	35	30	
<i>IMPORTING COUNTRIES</i>																
EUROPE																
Austria	Oil	1.7	0.7	1.6	2.4	0.7	1.7	3.4	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.7	3.2	1.4	2.4	
Belgium-Luxembourg	Beans	0.9	0.3	1.2	—	—	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	3.3	2.3	0.6	0.3	—	
	Oil	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.1	—	—	—	—	
Denmark	Beans	2.1	2.2	3.2	5.4	—	3.3	4.6	1.0	2.2	5.1	7.9	8.7	0.2	4.7	
France	Beans	0.9	1.6	3.1	—	0.7	2.8	2.5	4.4	1.5	4.0	2.7	1.1	2.1	—	
	Oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	
Germany, Western	Beans	7.7	9.7	17.7	20.5	2.4	19.0	17.6	9.7	13.8	29.3	25.8	16.6	9.7	29.9	
	Oil	7.1	8.1	5.1	8.1	4.2	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.3	5.6	6.3	10.8	9.7	
Greece	Oil	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	4.2	0.7	—	
Italy	Beans	—	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	
	Oil	6.5	0.3	0.2	2.4	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	8.7	
Netherlands	Beans	4.0	3.9	5.8	6.8	0.3	3.8	5.4	2.9	5.5	9.7	10.2	4.6	4.2	8.5	
	Oil	1.8	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.1	—	—	—	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	
Norway	Beans	0.9	1.0	0.9	—	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	—	
Switzerland	Oil	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
United Kingdom	Beans	1.5	1.9	4.0	2.6	0.6	4.1	3.3	3.2	2.1	7.6	2.6	2.6	0.9	4.2	
Total		36.4	31.6	43.4	—	10.6	43.5	44.1	28.4	33.7	67.4	63.2	49.3	31.7	—	
of which	Beans	18.0	20.8	35.9	—	4.8	35.7	34.9	22.6	26.2	60.0	53.0	35.1	18.2	—	
	Oil	18.4	10.8	7.5	—	5.8	7.8	9.2	5.8	7.5	7.4	10.2	14.2	13.5	—	
N. and CENT. AMERICA																
Canada	Beans	4.8	7.2	8.4	—	3.0	20.1	3.7	5.1	4.4	20.3	2.2	9.5	3.6	—	
	Oil	2.6	2.0	2.7	—	2.0	2.1	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.6	2.7	—	—	
Cuba	Oil	1.0	0.7	0.5	—	*0.7	*0.8	*0.5	*0.6	*0.5	*0.6	0.5	1.6	—	—	
Netherlands Antilles	Oil	—	0.3	0.4	—	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	—	
Total		8.4	10.2	12.0	—	6.1	23.3	6.8	9.5	8.1	23.6	6.2	15.0	7.1	—	
of which		3.6	3.0	3.6	—	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.0	5.5	3.5	—	
ASIA																
China	Beans	4.2	3.6	4.4	—	*3.6	*3.6	*4.4	*4.4	*4.4	*4.4	—	—	—	—	
Taiwan	Beans	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.2	2.1	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	—	0.4	
Hong Kong	Oil	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	
Israel	Beans	*0.5	*1.0	0.9	—	*1.0	*1.0	—	—	—	3.6	3.6	0.8	0.2	—	
Japan	Beans	17.3	19.6	31.2	—	9.3	13.8	48.7	23.7	25.2	27.3	42.7	20.7	33.1	—	
Malaya-Singapore	Beans	0.6	0.8	0.8	—	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	
Total		24.9	27.1	38.2	—	16.9	20.9	56.2	29.2	30.6	36.9	51.2	26.7	38.3	—	
of which		23.1	26.6	38.1	—	16.5	20.6	56.0	29.1	30.6	36.9	51.0	26.0	38.0	—	
AFRICA																
Morocco	Oil	0.6	0.6	...	—	*0.6	*0.7	—	*0.4	*0.3	*0.4	*0.4	—	—	—	
Former French Zone	Oil	0.4	0.1	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Former Spanish Zone	Oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total		1.0	U /	—	—	0.6	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WORLD TOTAL																
of which	Beans	80	75	100	—	35	95	110	75	75	135	125	95	80	—	
	Oil	50	55	85	—	25	80	95	60	60	120	110	70	60	—	
		30	20	15	—	10	15	15	15	15	15	15	25	20	—	

NOTE : Oil equivalent of soybeans : 15.5 % of weight. Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing; world totals represent estimates of total trade in soybeans and oil. The countries shown accounted for about 88% of world exports and 95% of world imports in 1954 for the combined soybeans and oil. China's exports of soybeans represent a large part of the difference between estimated and accounted for exports. However, China's trade with Eastern Europe is not included in the estimated world totals.

NOTE : Equivalent en huile du soja : 15,5 % du poids. Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données sont défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 88 % des exportations mondiales et 95 % des importations mondiales, pour le soja et l'huile combinés. Les exportations de soja de la Chine représentent en grande partie la différence entre les exportations déclarées et les exportations estimées. Toutefois, les totaux mondiaux estimés ne comprennent pas le commerce de la Chine avec l'Europe orientale.

TRADE - COMMERCE - COMERCIO

Table 16. - Groundnuts and oil :
Trade by quarters, 1953-56

Country Pays	Item Produits	1953				1954				1955				1956				
		Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				1954		1955		1955		1956		1956		1956		
		VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																		
EUROPE																		
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	Oil	0.9	1.0	1.8	...	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.5	1.1	2.4	4.5	3.7	1.9	...	...	...
United Kingdom.....	Oil	0.2	3.3	5.8	6.3	2.0	10.1	11.8	8.3	0.9	2.4	2.2	1.8	5.3	...	16.0	...	
Total.....		1.1	4.3	7.6	9.3	3.3	11.0	13.0	10.8	2.0	4.8	6.7	5.5	7.2	18.0			
M. and CENT. AMERICA																		
Mexico.....	Nuts	2.1	2.0	2.5	...	1.1	2.0	2.9	4.4	2.1	0.7	2.3	...	...	...	...	...
United States.....	Nuts	1.6	6.7	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	
Oil		—	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	—	—	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	0.9	1.0		
Total.....	Nuts	3.7	9.7	2.7	3.7	2.6	2.1	3.0	4.6	2.4	0.8	2.3	3.5	5.9	3.0			
of which.....		3.7	8.7	2.6	3.2	2.3	2.1	3.0	4.5	2.2	0.8	2.3	3.5	5.0	2.0			
ASIA																		
China, Mainland.....	Nuts	*5.2	*2.1	*5.4	...	*2.1	*2.2	*5.4	*5.4	*5.4	*5.4	*5.4	...	...	...	...	...
Oil		*5.5	*3.6	*2.4	...	*3.4	*3.3	*2.4	*2.4	*2.4	*2.4	*2.4	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong.....	Nuts	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	—	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.2			
Oil		1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5			
India.....	Nuts	1.1	0.8	3.4	...	—	0.2	7.2	5.1	0.8	0.6	5.3	0.1	—	—	—	—	
Oil		6.1	6.8	43.4	...	2.4	24.9	74.8	51.7	20.2	26.9	28.0	0.6	—	—	—	—	
Indonesia.....	Nuts	1.0	1.6	0.4	...	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.3	—	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	
Thailand.....	Nuts	*1.6	1.5	2.2	...	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.8	—	—	—	
Total.....	Nuts	19.6	16.9	58.2	...	12.4	34.7	93.7	68.2	32.8	38.1	41.0	9.0	9.0	—	—	—	
of which.....		9.1	6.3	11.9	...	6.2	6.1	16.1	13.6	9.6	8.4	10.0	5.0	6.0	—	—	—	
Oil		10.7	10.6	46.3	...	6.2	28.6	77.6	54.6	23.2	29.7	31.0	4.0	3.0	—	—	—	
AFRICA																		
Belgian Congo.....	Oil	2.0	1.3	1.2	...	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	2.5	0.5	0.8	2.2	3.2	...	...	...
French West Africa.....	Nuts	23.3	28.2	17.5	...	29.2	12.7	21.2	17.7	14.8	16.3	43.5	41.1	25.0	...	...	...
Gambia.....	Oil	24.7	23.4	21.7	...	26.4	32.7	13.0	19.2	24.8	30.0	23.9	23.3	26.3	...	...	...
Nigeria.....	Nuts	3.9	4.0	4.3	...	—	—	7.9	9.1	0.2	—	7.0	8.7	—	—	—	—	
Portuguese Guinea.....	Nuts	35.7	46.7	43.3	...	43.3	50.6	47.4	46.9	36.2	42.9	54.7	46.9	49.3	—	—	—	
Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Fed. of Southern Rhodesia.....	Oil	4.7	7.8	8.6	...	9.0	9.0	8.6	9.4	8.2	8.0	4.7	10.6	8.2	—	—	—	
Sudan.....	Nuts	1.1	3.1	4.8	...	2.7	5.2	8.0	1.9	2.6	6.6	7.9	3.4	4.6	—	—	—	
Union of South Africa.....	Oil	3.7	4.4	4.2	...	4.3	3.8	4.9	3.3	3.3	5.4	4.2	6.3	5.2	—	—	—	
Total.....	Nuts	105.5	122.6	110.9	...	120.0	48.5	118.5	112.8	98.8	113.9	154.3	150.1	128.5	—	—	—	
of which.....		70.0	85.5	75.2	...	78.0	71.9	91.0	80.0	60.0	70.0	120.0	107.0	85.0	—	—	—	
Oil		35.5	37.1	35.7	...	42.0	46.6	27.5	32.8	38.8	43.9	34.3	43.1	43.5	—	—	—	
WORLD TOTAL																		
of which.....	Nuts	140	160	190	...	150	175	245	210	140	165	220	175	160	...	...	...
	Oil	90	105	95	...	95	85	120	105	75	85	140	120	100	...	...	...
		50	55	95	...	55	90	125	105	65	80	80	55	60	...	...	...

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Tableau 16. - Arachides et huile :
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Table 16. - Groundnuts and oil :
Trade by quarters, 1953-56 (concluded)

Tableau 16. - Arachides et huile :
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56 (fin)

Country — Pays	Item — Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956								
		Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII					
..... Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile																				
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																				
EUROPE																				
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	Nuts	0.8	3.7	0.8	...	1.7	3.7	1.3	0.2	0.1	1.6	5.1	4.9	2.3	...					
	Oil	6.2	4.3	9.0	...	3.7	3.9	6.2	12.3	11.5	5.9	10.3	5.4	4.8	...					
France	Nuts	26.2	34.5	39.0	...	29.4	15.0	36.6	48.6	38.3	32.7	34.2	62.4	36.7	...					
	Oil	19.7	20.6	20.7	...	14.7	23.7	16.3	23.8	24.2	18.4	19.1	15.2	23.0	...					
Germany, Western	Nuts	4.2	4.3	2.7	5.6	1.5	4.5	5.2	1.2	2.0	2.4	4.7	8.1	3.2	5.8					
	Oil	2.7	1.9	16.7	6.0	1.2	6.5	9.9	29.2	14.3	13.6	7.9	5.3	2.7	9.0					
Italy	Nuts	0.5	0.2	5.1	12.2	0.1	0.3	6.6	5.1	5.4	3.4	4.3	9.9	20.6	14.2					
	Oil	2.5	—	0.4	9.2	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	0.8	5.4	14.2	10.0	7.2					
Norway	Nuts	1.1	1.8	1.9	...	1.8	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	2.6	—	...					
Netherlands	Nuts	1.1	1.6	5.1	4.2	1.7	2.3	4.2	6.0	2.6	7.5	5.7	2.9	2.2	6.2					
Portugal	Nuts	3.0	1.9	2.3	4.8	0.9	1.1	0.4	4.4	1.7	2.6	2.3	7.4	6.1	3.3					
Switzerland	Nuts	2.8	4.2	4.6	...	0.9	5.0	1.0	8.1	*4.7	*4.8	—	—	—	...					
United Kingdom	Oil	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.6					
	Nuts	38.5	43.2	28.8	34.9	39.5	31.2	35.2	34.6	33.2	12.3	37.7	41.5	36.7	23.6					
	Oil	7.1	9.9	10.3	4.8	10.2	9.2	8.4	13.1	12.0	7.6	4.8	5.6	6.0	3.0					
Total		118.9	133.9	151.3	...	109.0	112.1	139.1	194.1	154.2	119.3	150.5	196.4	164.3	...					
of which	Nuts	78.2	95.4	89.1	...	77.5	65.4	91.9	110.4	89.3	70.0	100.0	145.0	110.0	...					
	Oil	40.7	38.5	62.2	...	31.5	46.7	47.2	83.7	64.9	49.3	50.5	51.4	54.3	...					
N. and CENT. AMERICA																				
Canada	Nuts	3.0	3.3	3.9	...	1.0	1.7	3.7	6.2	3.3	2.3	2.3	5.6	3.7	...					
	Oil	0.2	0.3	1.9	...	0.2	0.5	3.5	3.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	...					
United States	Oil	0.2	0.7	3.4	0.1	—	2.8	4.8	3.9	2.3	2.6	0.6	—	—	...					
Total		3.4	4.3	9.2	...	1.2	5.0	12.0	13.6	5.8	5.2	3.1	5.9	4.1	...					
of which	Oil	0.4	1.0	5.3	...	0.2	3.3	8.3	7.4	2.5	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.4	...					
ASIA																				
Hong Kong.....	Nuts	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.1	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.9					
	Oil	4.2	2.1	4.5	4.2	1.8	3.4	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.3	6.1	4.0	3.2	3.6					
Japan	Nuts	0.4	0.8	1.6	...	1.6	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.7	...					
Malaya-Singapore	Nuts	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6					
Total		6.8	5.4	8.3	8.0	5.9	7.7	7.8	9.6	9.0	7.0	9.3	7.0	7.7	7.6					
of which	Nuts	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.1	4.6	4.8	2.7	3.2	3.0	4.5	4.0					
AFRICA																				
Algeria	Oil	2.3	1.8	2.0	...	*1.8	*1.8	*2.0	*2.1	*2.0	*2.1	—	—	—	...					
Morocco (former French Zone)	Nuts	0.2	0.6	1.0	...	0.8	—	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.2	...					
Total		3.3	2.7	4.8	...	2.6	2.8	3.9	4.9	7.7	2.9	—	—	—	...					
of which	Oil	3.1	2.1	3.8	...	1.8	2.8	2.7	4.1	6.1	2.6	—	—	—	...					
OCEANIA																				
Australia	Oil	0.9	0.4	0.9	...	*0.4	*0.4	*0.9	*0.9	*0.9	*0.9	—	—	—	...					
WORLD TOTAL																				
of which.....	Nuts	140	165	185	...	135	150	175	235	190	140	180	230	190	...					
	Oil	85	105	100	...	85	75	105	125	100	75	110	160	120	...					
		55	60	85	...	50	75	70	110	90	65	70	70	70	...					

NOTE : Oil equivalent of groundnuts : 30% of unshelled and 43% of shelled weight. Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing; world totals represent estimates of total trade in groundnuts and oil. The countries shown accounted for about 94% of world exports and 90% of world imports in 1954 for the combined groundnuts and oil.

NOTE : Equivalent en huile des arachides : 30% du poids, non décortiqués, 43% décortiquées. Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait 94% des exportations mondiales et 90% des importations mondiales, arachides et huile combinées.

Table 17.- Linseed and oil :
Trade by quarters, 1953-56

Tableau 17. - Graines et huile de lin :
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Country Pays	Item Products	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956																		
		Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII															
		..... Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile																											
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																														
EUROPE																														
Belgium-Luxembourg	Seed	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	...															
	Oil	2.5	0.6	1.0	...	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	2.0	5.4	5.0	4.0	...															
Netherlands	Seed	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.1	3.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	3.9	1.1	0.3	0.7															
	Oil	1.1	3.3	4.7	8.2	3.9	6.0	6.1	3.6	3.0	6.0	10.2	7.1	6.7	8.8															
Switzerland	Oil	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3															
United Kingdom	Oil	3.4	4.5	3.5	2.5	4.9	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.7	3.9	2.8	1.6	2.6	3.0															
Total	Seed	9.2	10.6	11.8	17.6	10.2	12.3	15.8	10.3	7.8	13.7	23.4	15.7	14.6	17.0															
of which	Oil	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.3	4.7	1.5	0.4	0.8	4.5	1.7	0.5	1.0															
		7.9	9.1	10.0	15.7	9.7	12.0	11.1	8.8	7.4	12.9	18.9	14.0	13.9	16.0															
N. and CENT. AMERICA																														
Canada	Seed	8.2	9.6	20.9	27.1	4.9	8.5	17.6	20.4	10.4	35.2	*37.4	11.7	17.0	42.5															
	Oil	3.5	0.3	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	2.8	0.5	1.1	2.6	2.7															
United States	Seed	—	20.9	10.1	18.5	32.5	30.6	6.6	0.9	19.3	13.5	24.7	32.3	14.9	2.2															
	Oil	10.3	50.0	16.7	10.9	58.7	45.2	27.5	12.6	14.5	12.2	20.7	15.3	2.0	5.7															
Total	Seed	22.0	80.8	48.7	58.2	96.5	84.6	51.8	34.8	44.4	63.7	83.3	60.4	36.5	53.1															
of which	Oil	8.2	30.5	31.0	45.6	37.4	39.1	24.2	21.3	29.7	48.7	62.1	44.0	31.9	44.7															
		13.8	50.3	17.7	12.6	59.1	45.5	27.6	13.5	14.7	15.0	21.2	16.4	4.6	8.6															
SOUTH AMERICA																														
Argentina	Seed	0.8	0.9	—	—	35.6	41.4	51.5	21.6	*36.7	*46.0	6.1	20.5	15.1	...															
Uruguay	Oil	28.1	61.2	38.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—															
	Seed	3.5	1.6	—	—	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—															
	Oil	9.0	8.6	5.9	—	8.8	11.9	6.6	4.7	9.1	3.3	5.6	3.7	—	—															
Total	Seed	41.4	72.3	44.8	—	45.7	53.6	58.1	26.3	45.8	49.3	11.7	24.2	23.0	...															
of which	Oil	4.3	2.5	—	—	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—															
		37.1	69.8	44.8	—	44.4	53.3	58.1	26.3	45.8	49.3	11.7	24.2	23.0	...															
ASIA																														
India	Oil	1.9	0.7	18.2	—	0.3	1.7	7.6	28.4	25.7	11.1	17.5	23.8	0.7	...															
Turkey	Seed	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—															
Total	—	2.1	0.8	18.2	—	0.3	1.7	7.6	28.4	25.7	11.1	17.5	23.8	0.7	...															
AFRICA																														
Ethiopia ¹	Seed	1.6	1.6	1.3	—	0.5	0.7	2.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	—	0.1	0.1	...															
Morocco (former French Zone)	Seed	1.6	1.1	0.3	—	2.8	0.9	0.3	—	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	...															
Total	—	3.2	2.7	1.6	—	3.3	1.6	2.7	1.3	0.9	1.5	—	—	—	—															
WORLD TOTAL																														
of which	Seed	85	170	130	115	160	150	160	100	130	145	145	130	80	110															
	Oil	25	40	40	50	48	40	35	25	35	55	75	50	35	50															
		60	130	90	65	115	110	105	75	95	90	70	80	45	60															

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 17. - Linseed and oil :
Trade by quarters, 1953-56 (concluded)

Tableau 17. - Graines et huile de lin :
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56 (fin)

Country Pays	Item Produits	1953				1954				1955				1956																
		Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII															
		..... Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile																											
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																														
EUROPE																														
Austria	Oil	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3														
Belgium-Luxembourg	Seed	3.2	4.0	3.0	... 9.5	5.1	1.5	0.2	2.7	7.8	6.5	3.8	5.9	...	...	...											
Denmark	Oil	0.2	2.2	0.5	... 3.1	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	—	0.1	...	...	...	...										
Finland	Oil	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	3.9	3.2	0.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.3	0.4	0.4														
France	Seed	1.2	1.7	1.3	... 2.2	1.9	0.5	1.6	*1.5	*1.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.0	...	...												
Germany, Western	Oil	8.2	9.6	9.8	... 8.4	8.4	7.0	16.8	7.3	8.0	15.2	11.5	5.0	...	...	...											
Germany, Western	Seed	1.9	3.8	6.7	... 6.2	4.0	2.6	5.6	4.4	6.2	5.2	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.6														
Ireland, Rep. of	Oil	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6														
Ireland, Rep. of	Seed	16.3	23.8	21.2	21.8	26.5	26.6	23.9	18.9	20.2	21.8	19.9	23.1	23.3	20.8	20.8														
Italy	Oil	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3														
Italy	Seed	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.9	1.1	0.8	4.9	3.0	1.4	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.4														
Netherlands	Oil	4.3	5.5	8.1	4.7	4.9	6.9	4.6	8.7	9.9	9.2	4.0	5.4	3.5	5.9	5.9														
Netherlands	Seed	0.1	6.8	8.9	10.6	13.5	13.7	10.0	3.2	7.9	14.7	12.0	10.4	13.1	6.9	6.9														
Norway	Oil	1.9	5.6	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.7	1.5	1.1	2.0	4.0	1.7	0.6	2.3	2.9	2.9														
Norway	Seed	1.4	1.9	1.9	...	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.4	0.9	...	...												
Sweden	Oil	1.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.4	3.8	1.6	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2														
Switzerland	Oil	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2	3.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.4														
United Kingdom	Seed	0.8	2.5	3.9	12.0	3.7	4.9	5.2	0.8	0.7	8.9	13.7	7.4	11.4	15.5	15.5														
United Kingdom	Oil	13.7	32.2	27.2	16.0	30.5	37.6	30.9	22.9	37.7	17.3	13.1	27.8	15.9	7.3	7.3														
Total	Seed	60.2	110.5	104.7	57.9	123.5	129.2	106.7	92.7	107.2	112.7	105.5	109.0	94.3	83.0	83.0														
of which	Oil	15.7	26.6	30.9	43.0	38.1	35.4	31.3	26.3	22.1	44.1	54.2	38.8	39.2	40.0	40.0														
Total	Oil	44.5	83.9	73.8	54.9	85.4	93.8	75.4	66.4	85.1	68.5	51.3	70.2	53.1	43.0	43.0														
ASIA																														
Indonesia	Oil	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.2	...	...												
Japan	Seed	4.0	4.0	5.0	...	3.2	5.5	6.3	5.8	5.4	2.4	5.6	4.2	4.8	...	...												
Total	Oil	4.1	4.7	5.1	...	3.3	5.5	6.4	5.9	5.6	2.6	5.6	4.3	5.0	...	...												
AFRICA																														
Union of South Africa ²	Oil	1.3	1.7	1.7	...	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	0.9	1.9	0.8	...	...												
OCEANIA																														
Australia	Oil	3.0	4.2	3.5	...	*4.1	*4.1	3.2	3.9	4.1	2.7	1.3	2.0	3.4	...	...												
New Zealand	Oil	—	0.7	1.0	...	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	...	...													
Total	Oil	3.0	4.9	4.5	...	5.2	5.1	4.1	4.9	5.2	3.6	1.9	2.7	4.5	...	...												
WORLD TOTAL																														
of which	Seed	80	145	140	130	155	170	140	130	145	145	135	145	125	110	110														
of which	Oil	25	35	40	55	45	45	40	40	30	50	65	50	50	50	50														

NOTE : Oil equivalent of linseed : 34% of weight. Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing; world totals represent estimates of total trade in linseed and oil. The countries shown accounted for about 99% of world exports and 83% of world imports in 1954 for the combined linseed and oil.

¹Years and quarters ending the ninth day of the last month of the period. — ²Starting with 1955, the customs territory includes South West Africa.

NOTE : Equivalent en huile des graines de lin : 34% du poids. Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial en graines et huile de lin. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 99% des exportations mondiales et 83% des importations mondiales pour les graines et l'huile combinées.

¹Années et trimestres finissant le neuvième jour du dernier mois de la période. — ²A partir de 1955, le territoire douanier comprend le Sud-Ouest africain.

TRADE - COMMERCE - COMERCIO

Table 18. - Palm kernels and oil :
Trade by quarters, 1953-56

Country — Pays	Item — Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956																		
		Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII															
		..... Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile																											
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																														
EUROPE																														
Belgium-Luxembourg	Oil	0.5	0.4	0.8	...	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	—	—	—															
Germany, Western	Oil	0.1	0.7	0.1	—	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.5	—	—	—	0.1															
Netherlands	Oil	3.4	3.2	2.1	1.6	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	0.7															
United Kingdom	Oil	5.2	5.4	3.8	0.8	4.5	12.0	6.4	3.8	1.5	3.4	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.1															
Total		9.2	9.7	6.8	2.5	8.3	16.1	9.8	6.8	4.8	6.0	2.3	2.1	3.6	2.0															
SOUTH AMERICA																														
Brazil	Kernels ¹	—	—	1.2	—	—	—	4.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—															
ASIA																														
Indonesia	Kernels	4.7	4.7	4.3	—	5.4	5.7	4.0	3.5	4.5	5.3	3.5	4.8	4.5	—															
Malaya Singapore	Kernels	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.7															
Total		6.2	6.3	5.7	—	7.1	7.4	5.4	4.8	5.9	6.7	4.8	6.5	6.3	—															
AFRICA																														
Angola	Kernels	1.3	1.0	1.2	—	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.6	—															
Belgian Congo	Kernels	9.8	8.0	7.0	—	5.5	10.1	9.6	6.5	5.5	6.5	5.3	3.6	2.7	—															
French Cameroons	Oil	3.7	6.1	8.6	—	4.8	7.4	7.7	8.4	7.8	10.6	9.2	10.8	10.7	—															
French Equatorial Africa	Kernels	2.4	1.9	1.8	—	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	—															
French Togoland	Kernels	1.0	1.1	0.9	—	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	—															
French West Africa	Kernels	1.2	1.0	0.9	—	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.4	—															
Ghana	Kernels	9.6	9.1	9.5	—	10.1	8.4	8.1	12.6	9.2	8.2	8.1	12.3	10.9	—															
Liberia	Kernels	0.8	1.0	1.1	—	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.2	—															
Nigeria	Kernels	45.8	53.0	49.5	—	81.5	43.3	43.6	61.1	55.3	38.1	38.2	56.3	66.5	—															
Sierra Leone	Kernels	7.9	7.7	6.6	—	10.8	6.3	5.0	5.9	10.0	5.4	5.4	7.3	7.6	—															
Total		85.2	91.1	88.2	—	100.6	82.0	80.1	102.6	95.4	74.9	73.0	98.8	98.7	—															
of which		81.5	85.0	79.6	—	95.8	74.6	72.4	94.2	87.6	64.3	63.8	88.0	88.0	—															
WORLD TOTAL																														
of which	Kernels	104	109	104	—	118	107	103	116	108	89	82	109	111	—															
	Oil	90	93	88	—	105	83	85	101	95	72	70	96	96	—															
		14	16	16	—	13	24	18	15	13	17	12	13	15	—															
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																														
EUROPE																														
Austria	Oil	—	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8															
Belgium-Luxembourg	Kernels	1.3	3.0	2.9	—	3.8	6.0	3.9	4.0	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.6	—															
Denmark	Oil	0.5	0.6	1.2	—	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	—															
France	Kernels	1.8	3.0	1.2	3.0	3.8	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.6	3.1	1.8	3.2	3.9															
Germany, Western	Kernels	14.8	16.7	15.3	—	20.6	15.9	14.9	14.9	19.3	12.3	10.7	14.5	17.8	—															
Netherlands	Kernels	12.3	18.3	13.1	11.8	21.1	23.2	14.9	7.6	19.4	10.4	7.0	12.7	14.5	12.9															
Portugal	Oil	3.3	4.3	2.5	2.7	1.9	6.3	2.4	0.4	4.2	3.0	1.5	4.5	2.7	2.3															
United Kingdom	Kernels	5.6	11.4	12.2	13.3	12.4	14.4	10.5	10.1	16.9	11.2	12.4	11.6	15.8	13.5															
Total		92.5	94.8	90.1	84.8	109.0	96.1	81.1	83.5	119.0	77.1	67.7	90.8	108.7	72.0															
of which	Kernels	88.1	89.3	85.9	81.0	105.7	88.1	77.2	81.3	112.8	72.3	65.6	85.2	105.1	68.0															
	Oil	4.4	5.5	4.2	3.8	3.3	8.0	3.9	2.2	6.2	4.8	2.1	5.6	3.6	4.0															
N. and CENT. AMERICA																														
United States	Kernels ³	—	—	0.7	—	—	—	2.1	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—															
	Oil ²	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.6	2.9	10.3	5.7	6.2	3.5	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.1	5.5															
AFRICA																														
Union of South Africa ⁴	Oil ³	0.7	1.2	0.5	—	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	—															
WORLD TOTAL																														
of which	Kernels	102	105	99	92	116	112	93	93	126	85	75	98	116	88															
	Oil	89	91	88	82	107	90	81	83	115	73	67	87	107	69															
		13	14	11	10	9	22	12	10	11	12	8	11	9	11															

NOTE : Oil equivalent of palm kernels : 45% of weight; of babassu nuts : 63% of weight. Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing; world totals represent estimates of total trade in palm kernels and oil. The countries shown accounted for about 95% of world exports and 97% of world imports in 1954 for the combined palm kernels and oil.

¹Babassu nuts. — ²Including babassu nuts. — ³Including babassu oil.
— Starting with 1955, the customs territory includes South West Africa.

— Through March 1955, includes palm oil.

Tableau 18. - Palmistes et huile :
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

NOTE : Equivalent en huile des palmistes : 45 % du poids ; des noix de babassu : 63 %. Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial en palmistes et huile. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait 98 % des exportations mondiales et 97 % des importations mondiales, pour les palmistes et l'huile combinées.

¹Noix de babassu. — ²Y compris les noix de babassu. — ³Y compris l'huile de babassu. — ⁴A partir de 1955, le territoire douanier comprend le Sud-Ouest africain. — ⁵Jusqu'à fin mars 1955, comprend l'huile de palme.

Table 19. - Palm oil :
Trade by quarters, 1953-56

Tableau 19. - Huile de palme :
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Country Pays	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956							
	Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII				
..... Thousand metric tons - Milliers de tonnes métriques																		
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																		
EUROPE																		
Belgium-Luxembourg	1.2	1.7	1.9	...	1.5	2.5	2.8	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.7	2.1	...				
Netherlands	2.9	3.7	0.8	1.3	1.9	3.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.8				
Total	4.1	5.4	2.7	...	3.4	6.2	3.8	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.7	4.0	2.7	...				
ASIA																		
Indonesia	33.0	35.0	29.1	...	32.4	53.0	15.3	20.4	39.5	41.1	26.4	29.5	38.2	...				
Malaya-Singapore	12.3	12.5	13.9	14.9	12.7	11.1	13.0	12.7	15.4	14.4	13.9	13.9	12.5	19.2				
Total	45.3	47.5	43.0	...	45.1	64.1	28.3	33.1	54.9	55.5	40.3	43.4	50.7	...				
AFRICA																		
Angola	1.7	3.2	2.0	...	3.3	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	3.6	1.5	...				
Belgian Congo	32.9	34.2	37.2	...	32.1	39.5	37.9	34.4	38.5	38.1	36.4	35.3	35.8	...				
French Cameroons ¹	0.5	0.3	0.4	...	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	—	0.1	0.3	...				
French West Africa	4.1	3.6	4.6	...	3.9	2.1	4.7	5.2	5.0	3.4	4.0	8.0	4.4	...				
Nigeria	50.9	52.9	46.3	...	67.1	24.6	35.3	69.5	58.9	21.4	32.3	77.7	53.7	...				
Total	90.1	94.2	90.5	...	106.6	68.9	79.9	112.3	104.9	64.9	74.5	124.7	95.7	...				
WORLD TOTAL	140	150	140	...	160	145	115	150	170	125	125	180	155	...				
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																		
EUROPE																		
Belgium-Luxembourg	11.2	11.4	10.9	...	12.3	12.6	12.3	10.4	9.2	11.9	12.5	8.9	8.8	...				
France	5.8	6.2	7.0	...	6.5	7.4	6.0	8.6	7.5	6.1	5.3	10.6	9.4	...				
Germany, Western	22.0	23.8	18.0	16.8	22.4	23.7	17.4	19.1	16.7	18.7	17.0	12.7	20.0	17.6				
Italy	2.3	9.7	2.2	9.1	9.2	10.0	1.4	1.8	3.0	2.5	2.5	4.9	1.7	4.9				
Netherlands	23.8	24.2	20.4	19.1	19.5	18.8	22.7	12.9	27.7	18.4	22.7	15.3	16.3	22.1				
Portugal	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	0.8	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.3				
United Kingdom	57.8	42.3	51.1	51.4	49.9	28.8	45.0	59.7	67.5	32.2	35.0	75.6	66.1	29.1				
Total	124.7	120.5	111.6	111.8	122.5	104.4	105.6	114.6	134.4	92.1	96.9	130.2	125.3	95.0				
N. and CENT. AMERICA																		
Canada ²	3.2	6.3	4.9	...	6.4	6.7	8.5	4.3	2.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.7	...				
United States	4.1	7.5	5.0	3.2	11.2	8.1	6.2	5.3	5.4	3.2	4.0	3.9	2.4	2.5				
Total	7.3	13.8	9.9	...	17.6	14.8	14.7	9.6	8.0	7.6	8.2	8.0	6.1	...				
SOUTH AMERICA																		
Colombia	2.2	4.8	0.6	...	4.3	1.6	2.1	0.1	—	0.3	—	—	—	...				
ASIA																		
Japan	7.4	2.9	8.0	...	2.9	5.4	4.8	8.4	10.6	8.2	7.3	8.8	8.1	...				
WORLD TOTAL	140	150	135	140	155	135	140	145	165	115	120	160	150	120				

NOTE : Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing ; world totals represent estimates of total trade in palm oil. The countries shown accounted for about 97% of world exports and 94% of world imports in 1954.

¹As of 1952, includes palm-kernel oil. — ²Includes palm-kernel oil.

NOTE : Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 97% des exportations mondiales et 94% des importations mondiales.

¹Y compris l'huile de palmiste à partir de 1952. — ²Y compris l'huile de palmiste.

TRADE - COMMERCE - COMERCIO

Table 20. - Copra and coconut oil :
Trade by quarters, 1953-56Tableau 20. - Coprah et huile de coco :
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Country — Pays	Item — Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954				1955				1956			
		Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII		
..... Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile																	
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Belgium-Luxembourg	Oil	2.0	1.5	1.9	...	1.4	1.0	0.2	—	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	2.0	...		
Netherlands	Oil	10.4	9.9	5.8	9.0	10.2	8.8	5.5	4.1	4.9	8.9	6.4	12.2	10.2	7.1		
Sweden ¹	Oil	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.7		
Total	Oil	13.1	12.8	8.5	12.0	12.5	10.4	6.2	4.8	5.5	11.0	9.1	14.2	13.6	11.0		
N. and CENT. AMERICA																	
United States	Oil	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.2		
ASIA																	
British Borneo	Copra	2.4	2.1	5.6	...	*2.1	*2.1	*5.6	*5.6	*5.7	*5.7	...	...	...	...
North Borneo ²	Copra	0.4	0.5	0.2	...	*0.5	*0.4	*0.2	*0.3	*0.2	*0.3	...	...	...	...
Sarawak	Copra	3.4	7.3	10.9	...	9.9	10.6	4.3	4.9	15.9	18.5	7.9	4.5	14.7	...		
Ceylon	Oil	23.4	15.9	22.7	...	20.6	14.6	15.1	25.2	26.3	24.2	16.5	28.0	21.5	...		
Hong Kong	Oil	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	...		
Indonesia ³	Copra	49.1	50.4	40.1	...	51.4	47.2	39.3	37.9	51.2	31.9	23.9	40.1	53.8	...		
Malaya-Singapore	Copra	10.9	10.4	6.8	6.3	7.9	10.8	10.0	5.8	3.6	7.7	3.7	2.9	7.2	11.5		
Philippines	Copra	94.6	120.5	122.5	...	138.4	136.1	108.4	101.8	156.5	123.2	131.0	146.5	162.5	...		
Total	Oil	15.2	16.5	17.8	...	20.8	17.8	15.5	18.9	18.5	18.6	24.6	24.7	26.5	...		
of which	Copra	215.1	263.8	250.0	...	275.3	257.6	220.5	219.7	303.3	256.8	232.5	278.8	323.0	...		
	Oil	160.8	191.2	186.1	...	210.2	207.2	167.8	156.3	233.1	187.3	170.0	200.0	245.0	...		
		54.3	52.6	63.9	...	65.1	50.4	32.7	63.4	70.2	69.5	62.5	78.8	78.0	...		
AFRICA																	
Mozambique	Copra	6.1	5.7	5.5	...	7.6	6.0	4.2	6.3	6.3	5.2	4.3	9.1	...	...
	Oil	1.2	1.3	2.0	...	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	...	...
Zanzibar	Oil	1.2	1.0	0.9	...	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	...	...
Total	Oil	8.5	8.0	8.4	...	9.6	8.8	7.4	9.8	8.9	7.8	6.8	12.0	...	...
of which	Oil	2.4	2.3	2.9	...	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.9	...	...
OCEANIA																	
Fiji Islands	Copra	1.1	0.7	1.3	...	2.3	—	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.5	—	0.8	0.9	...		
	Oil	4.1	4.3	4.7	...	4.3	5.1	4.1	5.0	5.1	4.7	7.0	2.8	4.0	...		
French Oceania	Copra	2.7	3.4	3.4	...	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.5	2.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	1.1	...		
New Guinea ⁴	Copra	10.4	11.5	10.0	...	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	...		
	Oil	0.9	2.6	2.2	...	*2.2	*2.2	*2.2	*2.2	*2.2	*2.2	...	...	...	...
New Hebrides	Copra	3.6	3.7	3.8	...	5.2	2.6	4.1	*4.3	*4.4	2.3	5.1	4.2	4.5	...		
Tonga	Copra	2.0	2.2	2.7	...	3.7	2.6	4.4	1.3	3.5	1.8	6.0	2.1	2.5	...		
Western Samoa	Copra	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.3	1.2	2.5	2.9	3.6	2.4	1.7	3.5	2.1	1.5		
Total	Copra	26.5	30.6	30.8	...	33.8	27.8	31.3	29.5	32.6	30.1	35.6	29.6	26.0	...		
of which	Copra	21.5	23.7	24.0	...	27.3	20.5	25.0	22.8	25.6	23.1	26.6	24.6	20.0	...		
	Oil	5.0	6.9	6.8	...	6.5	7.3	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	9.0	5.0	6.0	...		
WORLD TOTAL																	
of which	Copra	285	320	325	...	360	335	290	290	385	335	310	365	410	...		
	Oil	205	240	235	...	265	255	215	206	290	235	220	255	300	...		
		80	80	90	...	95	80	75	85	95	100	90	110	110	...		

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau

Table 20. - Copra and coconut oil :
Trade by quarters, 1953-56 (concluded)

Tableau 20. - Coprah et huile de coco :
Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56 (fin)

Country — Pays	Item — Produits	1953				1954				1955				1956			
		Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII		
	 Thousand metric tons, oil equivalent - Milliers de tonnes métriques, équivalent en huile															
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																	
EUROPE																	
Austria	Oil	1.8	1.1	1.7	...	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.9	3.6	3.6	
Belgium-Luxembourg	Oil	1.2	0.7	1.2	...	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.5	...	...
Denmark	Copra	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.4	5.6	10.5	7.6	6.2	6.0	13.5	6.4	9.3	6.7	11.4	...	
Finland	Oil	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.0	2.7	1.3	0.5	1.8	3.5	1.4	1.2	2.7	3.2	...	
France	Copra	13.0	14.2	13.8	...	12.1	19.2	15.2	11.3	13.0	15.6	13.2	13.6	13.7	...	...
Germany, Western	Copra	24.4	31.5	41.0	47.0	23.4	41.8	37.1	36.9	44.2	46.0	37.2	52.7	47.7	50.5	...	
Ireland, Rep. of	Oil	17.2	11.8	12.9	13.4	9.4	8.1	14.6	7.6	14.3	15.0	7.2	15.1	17.6	13.8	...	
Italy	Copra	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	...	
Netherlands	Copra	0.9	2.2	0.3	1.5	1.0	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.4	...	...
Norway	Oil ^a	6.3	5.8	7.1	7.3	5.4	7.7	4.4	6.4	9.8	7.9	7.0	7.3	6.3	8.5	...	
Sweden	Copra	5.8	6.0	6.8	...	6.2	8.6	5.3	6.9	6.5	8.4	3.6	8.1	8.1	...	...
Switzerland	Copra	6.0	7.6	9.7	12.0	4.2	6.9	12.9	10.8	4.7	10.3	9.8	19.8	5.1	13.5	...	
United Kingdom	Copra	4.2	4.3	4.2	...	4.9	5.7	4.7	3.8	*4.1	*4.1	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	Oil	0.8	1.3	1.3	...	*1.3	*1.2	*1.3	*1.3	*1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	Copra	14.7	17.0	11.2	13.4	12.3	19.7	8.6	12.3	13.2	10.8	8.5	17.6	19.2	8.5	...	
of which	Oil	6.4	8.3	11.5	13.3	10.6	8.0	3.5	11.7	16.8	15.5	14.6	13.9	9.4	...	...
Total	Copra	137.7	154.0	151.0	...	132.6	177.6	141.1	128.6	151.4	183.0	143.0	192.0	178.0	...	...
of which	Oil	101.3	120.2	112.2	...	102.1	146.5	112.9	97.9	106.0	132.0	106.0	148.0	130.0	...	...
Total	Copra	36.4	33.8	38.8	...	30.5	31.1	28.2	30.7	45.4	51.0	37.0	44.0	49.0	...	...
N. and CENT. AMERICA																	
Canada	Copra	1.8	3.3	1.2	...	5.7	3.2	2.8	...	0.6	1.4	3.5	0.4	0.6	...	...
United States	Oil	3.9	1.9	3.6	...	0.5	1.5	2.2	3.9	3.8	4.6	2.5	4.4	5.3	...	...
United States	Copra	46.1	48.1	48.9	47.7	51.3	45.0	45.7	50.0	58.4	41.7	52.5	42.4	43.7	52.3	...	
Total	Oil	15.6	15.7	16.8	22.0	17.1	18.5	16.9	15.3	17.5	17.6	22.2	18.6	23.6	23.7	...	
of which	Copra	67.4	69.0	70.5	...	74.6	68.2	67.6	69.2	80.3	65.3	80.7	65.8	73.2	...	...
of which	Oil	47.9	51.4	50.7	...	57.0	48.2	48.5	50.0	59.0	43.1	56.0	42.8	44.3	...	...
Total	Copra	19.5	17.6	20.4	...	17.6	20.0	19.1	19.2	21.3	22.2	24.7	23.0	28.9	...	...
SOUTH AMERICA																	
Colombia	Copra	3.0	5.5	10.7	...	6.3	11.2	5.5	13.6	14.7	9.2	14.6	14.8	7.2	...	...
Venezuela	Copra	12.6	6.3	4.2	...	4.9	11.2	0.8	5.0	6.4	4.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	...	...
Total	Copra	15.6	11.8	14.9	...	11.2	22.4	6.3	18.6	21.1	14.0	17.4	17.4	10.2	...	...
ASIA																	
Burma	Oil	2.4	6.8	1.6	...	12.6	5.8	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.8	0.7	...	...
Hong Kong	Oil	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	
India	Copra	4.3	10.0	11.9	...	14.2	14.3	6.4	5.3	17.1	18.9	11.1	6.8	16.3	...	...
Pakistan	Oil	5.9	5.7	5.7	...	4.9	6.1	5.1	6.0	7.4	4.3	4.8	3.7	6.5	...	...
Iraq	Oil	0.5	0.4	...	...	0.1	1.0	0.4	3.6	...	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	...	...
Japan	Copra	0.4	*0.2	...	...	*0.2	*0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaya-Singapore	Copra	4.7	6.6	8.0	...	3.5	9.1	8.2	10.4	4.2	9.2	5.9	7.9	7.2	...	...
Total	Copra	12.4	21.2	18.8	19.5	23.8	23.5	22.7	14.8	19.0	18.6	17.2	16.1	18.7	25.9	...	
of which	Oil	30.9	51.0	48.4	...	59.7	60.4	45.3	42.0	52.3	54.2	41.7	37.8	50.2	...	...
of which	Copra	21.4	37.6	38.7	...	41.5	46.9	37.3	30.5	40.3	46.7	34.2	30.8	42.2	...	...
Total	Oil	9.5	13.4	9.7	...	18.2	13.5	8.0	11.5	12.0	7.5	7.5	7.0	8.0	...	...
AFRICA																	
Egypt	Oil	0.4	0.7	1.4	...	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.1	...	...	...	...	...
Union of South Africa ^b	Oil	2.0	1.2	1.8	...	1.0	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.6	...	...
Total	Copra	2.4	1.9	3.2	...	1.8	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.6	4.0	...	...	...	...	...
OCEANIA																	
Australia	Copra	2.6	3.0	3.2	...	*3.0	*3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	...	...	...	...	...
British Solomon Islands	Copra	4.3	4.7	4.7	...	5.7	3.6	4.3	6.6	3.9	4.2	...	...	...	...	...
Total	Copra	6.9	7.7	7.9	...	8.7	6.7	7.5	9.8	7.1	7.4	...	...	...	...	...
WORLD TOTAL	Copra	205	325	320	...	320	375	295	295	345	355	325	355	360	...	...
of which	Copra	205	265	235	...	235	290	225	220	250	255	240	265	255	...	...
WORLD TOTAL	Oil	80	80	85	...	85	85	70	75	95	100	85	90	105	...	...

NOTE : Oil equivalent of copra : 63% of weight. Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing; world totals represent estimates of total trade in copra and coconut oil. The countries shown accounted for about 92% of world exports and 91% of world imports in 1954 for copra and coconut oil combined.

NOTE : Equivalent en huile de coprah : 63% du poids. Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données font défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial en coprah et huile de coco. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 92% des exportations mondiales et 91% des importations mondiales, pour le coprah et l'huile de coco combinées.

^a1955 and 1956 figures include palm-kernel oil. — ^bIncluding re-exports. — ^cIncludes unrecorded shipments to Malaya-Singapore. — ^dFiscal year ending 30 June. — ^eIncludes palm-kernel oil and shea-seed oil. — ^fStarting with 1955, the customs territory includes South West Africa.

^aPour 1955 et 1956 les chiffres comprennent l'huile de palmiste. — ^bY compris les réexpéditions. — ^cY compris les expéditions non déclarées à destination de la Malaisie et de Singapour. — ^dAnnée fiscale finissant le 30 juin. — ^eY compris l'huile de palmiste et d'illipé. — ^fA partir de 1955, le territoire douanier comprend le Sud-Ouest africain.

Table 21. - Cottonseed and oil : Trade by quarters, 1953-56

Tableau 21. - Graines et huile de coton : Commerce par trimestre, 1953-56

Country — Pays	Item — Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956				
		Quarterly averages		VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII			
		Moyennes trimestrielles														
EXPORTING COUNTRIES																
EUROPE																
Belgium-Luxembourg	Oil	0.2	0.8	7.0	1.0	1.7	8.4	12.0	6.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.1			
Netherlands	Oil	0.2	2.5	1.3	0.3	4.7	1.2	1.4	2.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.0			
Total		0.4	3.3	8.3	...	5.7	2.9	9.8	14.6	6.9	1.8	0.4	1.3			
N. and CENT. AMERICA																
Nicaragua	Seed	0.8	1.2	2.5	..	1.2	1.3	*2.5	*2.5	*2.5	*2.5	..	..	
United States	Seed	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.1			
Total	Oil	7.8	67.2	51.2	56.8	42.6	109.0	86.3	29.3	42.6	46.7	78.1	52.0			
of which	Seed	9.1	68.9	54.4	59.1	43.8	110.5	90.9	32.4	45.1	49.5	81.1	54.0			
		1.3	1.7	3.2	2.2	1.2	1.5	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.0			
ASIA																
Hong Kong	Oil	1.2	—	0.3	—	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	—			
Iran	Seed	0.2	0.2	0.4	—	*0.2	*0.2	*0.4	*0.4	*0.4	*0.5	..	..	
Syria	Seed	1.1	1.3	2.8	—	0.3	3.8	2.3	2.5	0.9	5.7	3.1	0.8			
Total	Oil	0.3	0.2	0.5	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2			
of which	Seed	2.8	1.7	4.0	—	0.1	4.3	3.3	3.7	2.3	7.0	3.8	1.1			
		1.3	1.5	3.2	—	0.5	4.0	2.7	2.9	1.3	6.2	3.5	1.0			
		1.5	0.2	0.8	—	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2			
AFRICA																
Angola	Seed	0.4	0.4	0.3	—	0.3	0.7	—	0.9	—	0.3	0.5	0.6			
Belgium-Congo	Oil	1.1	1.3	1.4	—	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.2			
Egypt	Oil	4.9	1.3	1.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	4.0	0.3	—	—			
Mozambique	Seed	1.1	0.9	—	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—			
Nigeria	Seed	1.0	1.4	2.0	—	1.6	1.6	0.9	2.4	2.0	2.9	1.1	2.2			
Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Fed. of	Seed	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.2	—	0.1			
Sudan	Seed	4.6	4.1	3.9	5.9	2.2	4.0	5.1	4.3	5.0	1.3	6.2	7.7			
Uganda	Oil	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.7	2.4	0.8	0.7	*1.4			
Total	Seed	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	11.9	2.1			
of which		15.9	10.6	10.0	—	6.8	8.9	8.0	10.8	14.8	6.8	11.7	25.5			
		8.6	6.9	6.3	—	4.6	6.6	6.1	7.6	7.1	4.1	8.7	22.5			
		7.3	3.7	3.7	—	2.2	2.5	1.9	3.2	7.7	2.1	3.0	12.0			
WORLD TOTAL of which	Seed	37	86	79	—	58	129	114	63	71	67	99	84			
	Oil	12	11	16	—	7	13	16	16	12	15	16	27			
		25	75	65	—	51	116	100	49	59	52	83	57			
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 21. - Cottonseed and oil : Trade by quarters, 1953-56 (concluded)

Country Pays	Item Produits	1953	1954	1955	1956	1954		1955				1956				
		Quarterly averages Moyennes trimestrielles				VII-IX	X-XII	I-II	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	I-II	IV-VI	VII-IX	X-XII	
IMPORTING COUNTRIES																
EUROPE																
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	Oil	0.8	2.2	6.9	...	1.8	3.9	13.3	10.9	2.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	...	
Denmark.....	Seed	0.1	0.4	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Germany, Western.....	Seed	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	3.4	1.4	2.6	3.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.7	3.2	1.3	
Greece.....	Oil	0.5	7.3	19.6	24.2	7.2	14.7	30.7	20.7	11.5	15.6	21.0	29.0	13.2	33.7	
Ireland, Rep. of.....	Seed	1.2	0.8	0.7	—	0.2	0.1	0.6	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	
Italy.....	Oil	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	
Netherlands.....	Seed	0.2	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	
United Kingdom.....	Oil	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.6	0.7	4.3	
Total..... of which.....	Seed	9.5	8.2	9.9	6.8	9.4	8.0	10.9	11.9	10.4	6.6	5.1	7.2	11.0	4.0	
	Oil	10.1	30.6	33.7	29.2	44.4	29.1	61.9	34.8	18.5	19.7	24.3	34.0	17.4	47.0	
N. and CENT. AMERICA																
Canada.....	Oil	5.5	6.3	3.2	...	6.3	6.1	4.6	2.3	1.5	4.3	4.6	4.6	2.3	...	
Mexico.....	Seed	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	1.3	0.3	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	
Total..... of which.....	Oil	0.2	2.3	—	—	*2.3	*2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Oil	6.0	8.8	3.6	—	8.6	8.3	5.9	2.6	1.5	4.3	6.0	—	—	—	
	Oil	5.7	8.6	3.2	—	8.6	8.3	4.6	2.3	1.5	4.3	3.5	—	—	—	
SOUTH AMERICA																
Argentina.....	Oil	—	3.0	8.9	—	—	11.9	*8.9	*8.9	*8.9	*8.8	3.5	35.7	29.4	—	
ASIA																
Cyprus.....	Oil	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	*0.6	*0.6	*0.5	*0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	
Hong Kong.....	Oil	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.8	0.9	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	—	—	
Japan.....	Seed	1.1	1.8	2.3	—	*1.7	*1.8	1.2	2.6	3.6	2.0	1.4	6.7	1.5	—	
Lebanon ¹	Seed	1.3	1.2	1.6	—	*1.2	*1.2	*1.6	*1.6	*1.6	*1.6	—	—	—	—	
Total..... of which.....	Oil	4.4	5.1	4.7	—	4.9	5.4	4.2	4.7	5.8	4.1	3.3	8.8	3.5	—	
	Seed	2.4	3.0	3.9	—	2.9	3.0	2.8	4.2	5.2	3.6	3.0	8.0	3.0	—	
	Oil	2.0	2.1	0.8	—	2.0	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	—	
AFRICA																
Algeria.....	Oil	—	1.0	1.5	—	*1.1	*1.1	*1.5	*1.5	*1.5	*1.4	—	—	—	—	
Egypt.....	Seed	—	0.5	0.9	—	—	1.9	—	0.5	2.1	1.2	—	—	—	—	
Mauritius.....	Oil	0.9	1.1	0.6	—	*1.1	*1.0	*0.6	*0.6	*0.6	*0.6	—	—	—	—	
Morocco (former French Zone) Total..... of which.....	Oil	0.8	1.9	2.1	—	*1.9	*2.0	*2.1	*2.1	*2.1	*2.1	—	—	—	—	
	Oil	1.7	4.5	5.1	—	4.1	6.0	4.2	4.7	6.3	5.3	—	—	—	—	
	Oil	1.7	4.0	4.2	—	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	—	—	—	—	
WORLD TOTAL of which.....																
	Seed	35	64	72	—	77	75	106	74	55	54	31	106	78	—	
	Oil	13	12	16	—	13	14	16	18	18	12	9	17	17	—	
	Oil	22	52	56	—	64	61	90	56	37	42	42	89	61	—	

NOTE : Oil equivalent of cottonseed : 15.5% of weight. Continental totals refer only to the countries listed but include estimates for these countries when data are missing; world totals represent estimates of total trade in cottonseed and oil. The countries shown accounted for about 98% of world exports and 93% of world imports in 1954 for the combined cottonseed and oil.

¹Includes hempseed.

NOTE : Equivalent en huile des graines de coton : 15,5% du poids. Les totaux continentaux se rapportent seulement aux pays énumérés mais comprennent des estimations pour ces pays lorsque les données sont défaut ; les totaux mondiaux représentent des évaluations du commerce mondial des graines et huile de coton. Pour 1954, le commerce des pays énumérés représentait environ 98% des exportations mondiales et 93% des importations mondiales pour les graines et l'huile combinées.

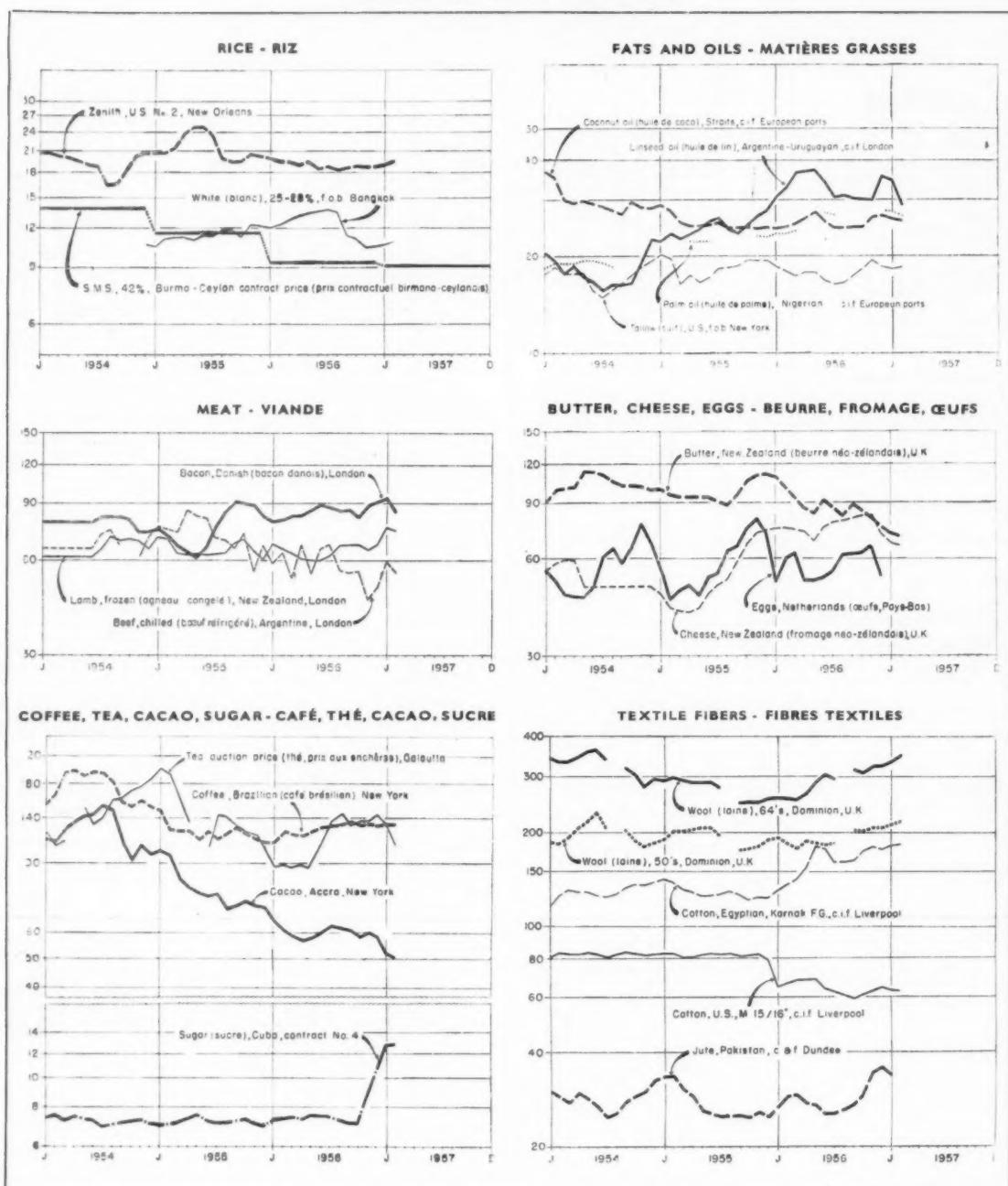
¹Y compris les graines de chanvre.

Table 22A. - Price series of international significance

Tableau 22A. - Série de prix d'intérêt international

1954-57

U.S. cents per kilogram - Cents E.-U. par kilogramme



NOTE: Please refer to price series in Table 22B for complete specifications and for quotations of recent months in original currencies. The price of tea, as charted above, includes export tax. Prices for beef and bacon were fixed through June 1954, and those for butter and cheese through April 1954.

NOTE : Prière de se reporter au Tableau 22B pour les spécifications complètes et les prix des derniers mois dans les monnaies originales. Le prix du thé, tel qu'indiqué ci-dessus, comprend les droits à l'exportation. Les prix du bœuf et du bacon étaient fixés jusqu'à fin juin 1954, ceux du beurre et du fromage jusqu'à fin avril 1954.

Table 22 B. - Price series of international significance

Tableau 22 B. - Série de prix d'intérêt international

Commodity : Description of series Produits : Spécifications	Currency and unit Monnaie et unité	1956											1957	
		Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS														
Wheat U.S.: No. 2 Red Winter, average of daily closing quotations, nearest delivery date, Chicago exchange.....	U.S.\$/ 60 lb.	2.18	2.23	2.36	2.19	2.07	2.11	2.18	2.26	2.30	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.32
Canada : No. 1 Northern, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur, export price, Class II.....	Can.\$/ 60 lb.	1.73	1.76	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.69
U.K. : Average of daily closing quotations, nearest delivery date, Liverpool exchange.....	£.s.d./ long ton	26/11/9	26/19/2	27/17/5	27/16/10	27/1/9	27/1/0	27/2/2	27/10/9	27/19/9	28/13/11	28/18/5	29/13/11	28/6/4
Rye Canada : No. 2 Canada Western, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur.....	Can \$/ 56 lb.	1.16	1.24	1.31	1.22	1.16	1.26	1.27	1.32	1.36	1.35	1.26	1.29	1.18
Barley Canada : No. 1 feed, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur.....	Can. \$/ 48 lb.	1.02	1.10	1.14	1.15	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.03	1.04	1.02	1.01	0.98
U.K. : Average of daily closing quotations, nearest delivery date, London exchange.....	£.s.d./ long ton	23/14/7	25/18/3	26/12/9	26/0/11	24/0/0	23/19/8	24/11/0	25/2/3	25/5/7	27/0/2	27/9/8	26/17/1	25/7/4
Oats Canada : No. 2 Canada Western, basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur.....	Can. \$/ 36 lb.	0.85	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.82	0.83	0.80
Maize U.S. : No. 3 yellow, cash price at Chicago.....	U.S.\$/ 56 lb.	1.26	1.32	1.45	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.57	1.56	1.30	1.34	1.36	1.34	1.28
Netherlands : Average of daily closing quotations, nearest delivery date, Rotterdam exchange..	Guilder/ 100 kg.	24.54	25.62	29.03	29.92	28.07	28.17	28.11	27.99	26.61	29.26	28.72	28.03	26.57
Sorghum U.S. : Milo, No. 2 yellow, cash price at Kansas City	U.S.\$/ 100 lb.	2.11	2.15	2.32	2.42	2.57	2.67	2.51	2.23	2.27	2.40	2.42	2.45	2.31
Rice U.S. : Zenith, U.S. No. 2, milled, New Orleans. Thailand : White rice, 25-28% broken, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.....	U.S.\$/ 100 lb.	8.90	8.80	8.70	8.75	8.40	8.45	8.35	8.45	8.55	8.50	8.50	8.60	8.90
Burma : Small mills specials, 42% broken, contract price f.o.b. for exports to Ceylon.....	£.s.d./ m. ton	43/15/0	45/0/0	46/10/0	47/0/0	48/0/0	49/0/0	48/0/0	41/0/0	40/0/0	37/0/0	37/10/0	38/0/0	38/10/0
Sugar U.S. : Raw, 96%, c.i.f. New York.....	£.s.d./ long ton	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	34/0/0	33/0/0	33/0/0
Cuba: F.o.b., export price to destinations other than the U.S. (No. 4 contract).....	U.S.c/lb.	5.38	5.45	5.52	5.54	5.51	5.61	5.61	5.59	5.80	5.84	5.87	5.86	5.60
Oranges U.S. : California Navel, auction price, New York.....	U.S.c/lb.	3.28	3.33	3.31	3.36	3.36	3.40	3.34	3.24	3.24	3.91	4.77	5.79	5.81
California Valencia, auction price, New York.....	U.S.\$/ ½ box (38.5 lb.)	2.72	3.39	2.96	3.98	4.90	—	3.69	—	—	4.10	3.57	3.37	3.07
Florida, rail shipment, auction price, New York.....	U.S.\$/ 90-lb. box	—	13.18	2.39	3.63	3.77	3.07	3.36	3.36	3.61	3.69	3.10	—	—
Bananas U.S. : Central American, port of entry	U.S.\$/ 100 lb.	5.09	4.83	4.86	5.33	5.96	6.21	6.97	7.09	5.26	4.67	4.67	4.64	5.14
Soybeans U.S. No. 2, bulk, c.i.f. European ports.....	£.s.d./ long ton	39/18/0	41/15/8	44/19/4	51/0/0	46/10/0	42/15/10	38/13/2	37/13/9	38/15/6	42/8/9	42/13/9	43/5/0	42/0/0
Groundnuts Nigerian, shelled, c.i.f. European ports.....	£.s.d./ long ton	71/19/0	79/15/0	84/7/6	81/16/8	78/13/4	73/0/0	68/12/0	70/7/6	73/18/0	86/11/3	95/0/0	93/0/0	87/13/4

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 22 B. - Price series of international significance
(continued)

Tableau 22 B. - Série de prix d'intérêt international (suite)

Commodity : Description of series	Currency and unit	1956												1957	
		Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Produits : Spécifications	Monnaie et unité														
Linseed Canadian No. 1, bulk, 2½%, c.i.f. European ports.....	£.s.d./ long ton	69/7/0	71/2/6	69/9/4	68/16/5	60/10/0	59/5/8	62/0/0	59/5/8	56/0/6	58/8/2	61/1/3	60/0/6	57/5/7	
Copra Philippine, bulk, c. and f. European ports.....	U.S.\$/ long ton	175.70	179.00	188.62	195.70	175.12	169.50	174.00	177.75	177.10	185.62	186.00	182.70	178.50	
Olive oil Tunisian, edible, 1%, c.i.f. European ports.....	£.s.d./ metric ton	—	396/5/8	401/5/0	414/0/0	396/5/0	385/0/0	370/0/0	352/10/0	350/0/0	350/0/0	350/0/0	312/10/0	304/7/6	
Soybean oil U.S., crude, 1½%, bulk, c.i.f. European ports....	U.S.\$/ metric ton	324	365	374	404	354	327	308	295	318	344	370	369	349	
Groundnut oil British West African, 3-6%, bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam ²	£.s.d./ long ton	116/13/4	131/15/0	145/17/6	145/6/0	134/15/0	130/0/0	127/10/0	123/0/0	124/2/0	148/15/0	167/6/8	164/4/0	148/13/4	
Linseed oil Argentine and Uruguayan, bulk, c.i.f. London.....	£.s.d./ long ton	118/15/0	131/0/0	132/15/0	134/6/0	123/7/0	110/5/0	111/12/0	110/0/0	109/0/0	109/0/0	129/0/0	125/12/0	105/0/0	
Coconut oil Straits, 3½%, bulk, c.i.f. European ports.....	£.s.d./ long ton	89/2/6	91/3/5	95/10/0	98/14/0	92/2/6	88/15/0	88/19/0	89/5/0	89/9/0	95/6/4	96/17/6	94/17/0	93/17/6	
Palm oil Nigerian, 5%, bulk, c.i.f. European ports.....	£.s.d./ long ton	36/0/0	87/0/0	—	—	99/0/0	98/0/0	—	—	93/15/0	—	101/0/0	100/0/0	97/2/6	
Groundnut cake Nigerian, 56% protein, c.i.f. United Kingdom.....	£.s.d./ long ton	39/0/0	38/10/0	39/9/0	39/1/0	38/13/0	38/16/3	39/14/0	40/5/0	39/6/6	41/4/3	41/18/4	41/15/0	39/5/0	
Cottonseed meal U.S., expeller, 45% protein, c.i.f. United Kingdom.....	£.s.d./ long ton	29/8/2	—	29/16/2	30/9/0	29/18/0	29/12/6	31/12/0	32/0/0	32/4/0	33/7/9	34/0/6	33/13/6	31/1/8	
Coffee U.S. : Brazilian Santos No. 6, spot New York.....	U.S.c./lb.	56.86	55.45	55.00	56.80	58.71	59.10	60.00	60.90	60.30	60.35	60.30	60.63	60.44	
U.S. : Colombian Manizales, spot New York.....	U.S.c./lb.	73.05	70.75	67.45	70.80	76.65	78.15	80.45	81.08	78.26	74.70	70.30	72.40	70.48	
France : Ivory Coast Robusta, ex warehouse, Le Havre.....	Fr. francs/ kg.	274	278	278	286	290	297	306	317	310	306	314	303	300	
Cacao U.S. : Accra, spot New York.....	U.S.c./ lb.	27.7	26.6	25.8	26.2	27.2	28.6	28.3	28.0	26.3	27.2	26.6	23.7	22.7	
U.S. : Bahia, spot New York.....	U.S.c./ lb.	26.1	24.4	23.5	24.4	25.7	27.1	26.6	25.8	24.3	25.2	25.0	22.5	22.1	
U.K. : Accra, spot London	sh. d./ 112 lb.	227/8	213/9	208/6	214/9	220/5	228/9	233/4	228/2	211/2	216/5	212/1	189/2	185/0	
Tea India : For export, leaf, auction price ¹ Calcutta.....	Sh.d./lb.	2/7.0	2/6.2	2/6.7	2/2.3	3/1.8	3/9.2	4/0.7	3/8.4	3/9.6	3/9.6	3/9.9	3/6.0	3/1.9	
Ceylon : For export, high grown, auction price ¹ Colombo.....	Sh.d./lb.	3/11.5	4/0.9	3/11.6	3/2.0	3/2.5	3/2.2	3/7.0	4/5.2	4/6.8	4/7.2	3/11.6	3/11.2	3/8.6	
Wine France : Algerian, 10% alcohol, at quay.....	F. francs/ hl	5 355	5 455	5 805	5 855	5 855	5 655	5 605	5 655	5 155	5 155	5 005	5 005	5 005	
Pepper U.S. : Black, Malabar, spot New York.....	U.S.c./ lb.	32½/4	32	29½/4	29½/4	30½/4	31	36½/4	34	29½/4	30½/4	27	27½/4	28	
Tobacco U.S. : Flue-cured, auction price.....	U.S.c./lb.	—	—	—	—	—	48.9	50.8	53.0	51.8	48.7	41.8	38.9	—	
India : Flue-cured, Virginia, redried, strips, 1st grade, Guntur.....	Rs. As.Ps./ lb.	3/1/0	3/1/0	3/0/0	—	—	3/1/0	3/1/0	2/12/0	—	2/12/0	—	2/12/0	1/3/0	
Cotton U.K. : American, Texas Midling 15/16", c.i.f. Liverpool.....	Pence/lb.	26.03	26.49	26.61	26.65	26.88	25.05	23.51	23.23	23.78	24.46	24.98	24.78	24.52	
U.K. : Egyptian, Karnak fully good, c.i.f. Liver- pool.....	Pence/lb.	53.25	54.80	60.19	76.35	72.25	61.63	62.75	63.50	68.31	70.25	69.25	70.60	71.00	
Jute U.K. : Raw, Pakistan, mill firsts, c. & f. Dundee..	£/long ton	104.8	104.7	98.6	97.5	91.0	91.0	94.3	97.8	103.8	123.7	128.8	121.1	*107.5	

For notes, see end of table.

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau.

Table 22 B. - Prices series of international significance
(continued)

Tableau 22B. - Série de prix d'intérêt international (suite)

Commodity : Description of series Produits : Spécifications	Currency and unit Monnaie et unité	1956												1957	
		Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Febr.	
Sisal U.K. : British East African, No. 1, c.i.f. London.	£/long ton	85.5	80.4	80.6	79.4	77.1	75.0	77.0	76.9	70.9	74.6	74.8	75.6	74.0	
Wool U.K. : 66's, Dominion, clean, cost delivered in the U.K.	Pence/lb.	100	99	103	112	118	114	—	123	120	125	127	130	136	
U.K. : 50's, Dominion, clean, cost delivered in the U.K.	Pence/lb.	72	69	73	72	71	72	—	79	78	81	81	82	84	
U.S. : Buenos Aires, greasy 5/6's, clean basis in bond, Boston.	U.S.c./lb.	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.2	82.4	83.0	88.5	89.5	
Rubber Singapore : No. 1 RSS, f.o.b., in bales.	Straits c./lb.	102.64	97.01	90.56	83.41	83.29	92.36	99.95	92.16	93.09	104.26	112.39	98.64	106.84	
U.S. : Synthetic, S-type, cold, wholesale price .	U.S.c./lb.	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.7	
Beef U.K. : Argentine, hind-quarters, chilled, Smithfield Market, London.	Pence/lb.	24.38	20.46	26.26	21.30	25.26	25.97	21.57	21.38	21.65	17.75	19.0	22.96	21.41	
Australian, hindquarters, frozen, Smithfield Market, London.	Pence/lb.	15.05	13.37	13.52	14.20	18.12	18.43	17.79	16.92	16.37	15.17	14.78	15.75	15.67	
Lamb U.K. : New Zealand, frozen carcasses, Smithfield Market, London.	Pence/lb.	25.44	24.58	23.79	23.36	23.65	24.11	25.99	26.06	26.08	25.56	26.17	29.53	29.00	
Bacon U.K. : Danish, Selection A, ex quay, London Provision Exchange*	Sh.d./112 lb.	296/5	304/0	304/0	307/10	323/4	318/6	314/0	314/0	300/0	320/0	329/4	333/0	302/6	
Tallow U.S. : Fancy, bulk, f.o.b. New York.	U.S.c./lb.	8.16	7.94	8.12	8.12	7.68	7.47	7.52	7.91	8.25	8.78	8.41	8.31	8.38	
Lard U.S. : Pure, refined, 37-lb. cans, f.a.s. New York.	U.S.c./lb.	12.50	12.88	13.94	14.25	13.30	13.22	14.02	14.66	15.25	15.22	16.19	16.56	16.62	
Hides U.K. : Basis first East African, 8-12 lb.	Sh.d./lb.	2/7.0	2/7.0	2/7.4	2/8.8	2/9.0	2/8.0	2/7.6	2/7.8	2/7.8	2/7.6	2/8.4	2/8.0	2/7.5	
U.S. : Green, salted, packers' steer, heavy native, f.o.b. Chicago.	U.S.c./lb.	11.0	10.5	12.3	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.8	14.8	12.8	12.8	10.8	10.3	9.0	
Butter U.K. : Danish, salted, London Provision Exchange	Sh.d./112 lb.	405/0	405/0	362/0	321/5	344/0	344/6	354/7	410/9	421/0	421/0	420/6	316/0	296/6	
U.K. : New Zealand, finest, salted, London Provision Exchange	Sh.d./112 lb.	369/9	340/2	316/0	307/0	333/9	312/6	298/10	323/6	307/0	293/2	276/0	262/0	258/0	
Cheese U.K. : New Zealand, waxed, finest, white, London Provision Exchange	Sh.d./112 lb.	274/0	273/2	265/9	253/2	274/9	283/9	284/2	294/0	298/0	298/0	266/0	246/2	239/9	
Eggs Denmark : Price paid to producers by the Danish Egg Society.	Kr./kg.	3.20	3.75	3.61	3.40	3.42	3.66	4.29	4.47	4.20	4.25	3.29	3.15	2.80	
Netherlands : Price paid to producers, Roermond auctions	Guilder/100 kg.	232	238	194	194	198	211	235	236	239	251	200	...	...
FISH AND FISHERY PRODUCTS															
Fresh and frozen fish U.K. - England and Wales : Cod, landed, mixed sizes	Sh./112 lb.	37	52	46	45	44	40	46	51	63	54	64	78	...	
Herring, landed, mixed sizes.....	Sh./112 lb.	26	22	38	30	29	23	20	21	25	37	33	48	...	
Haddock, landed, mixed sizes.....	Sh./112 lb.	51	55	49	56	57	56	60	63	73	76	78	96	...	
U.S. : Perch (ocean), fillets, frozen, 5-lb. cello-wrapped pkgs., price to primary wholesalers, Boston.	U.S.c./lb.	24.00	24.00	24.50	24.50	27.44	27.35	27.50	24.30	23.90	24.00	24.06	24.45	24.25	

For notes, see end of table

Pour les notes, voir fin du tableau

Table 22 B. - Price series of international significance
(concluded)

Tableau 22 B. - Série de prix d'intérêt international (fin)

Commodity : Description of series Produits : Spécifications	Currency and unit Monnaie et unité	1956												1957		
		Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.		
Salted fish Italy : Salted pressed cod, Genoa	Lire/ 100 kg.	21 500	21 500	19 750	19 750	20 000	20 000	20 000	21 000	21 000	21 000	21 000	21 500	21 500	19	
Canned fish U.S. : Sardines, Maine, in oil, 100 ^{1/2} drawn cans per case, brokers, quotations, delivered New York	U.S.\$/ case	8.45	8.45	8.45	8.57	8.32	8.15	7.60	7.70	7.80	7.70	7.70	7.95	7.95	19	
Tuna, light meat, solid pack, 7-oz. can, 48 to case, brokers to dealers, Los Angeles	U.S.\$/ case	11.80	11.80	11.70	10.60	10.60	10.60	10.60	10.60	10.85	11.20	11.20	11.00	—	19	
Fish meal U.S. : Menhaden, 60% protein, 100 lb. burlap or paper bag, New York quotations, f.o.b. East Coast plants	U.S.\$/ short ton	142.50	138.37	134.38	137.00	132.50	129.38	134.00	135.88	137.00	140.00	141.00	141.20	141.50	19	
Fish oil U.S. : Menhaden, crude, tanks, f.o.b. ship, Baltimore	U.S.\$/lb.	8.75	8.75	9.03	9.19	8.75	8.72	8.78	8.88	8.88	8.88	8.88	8.88	8.88	9.00	19
Whale oil U.K. : Crude, large quantities, bulk, c.i.f. European ports	£.s.d./ long ton	90/0/0	86/0/0	88/2/6	91/10/0	91/10/0	92/0/0	92/0/0	92/0/0	91/0/0	91/4/6	94/15/0	95/0/0	95/0/0	19	
FORESTRY PRODUCTS																
Lumber Sweden : 2½" x 7" u/s red wood battens, f.o.b., export price, Härnösand district	Kronor/ standard	1 225	1 220	1 210	1 210	1 190	1 185	1 180	1 170	1 160	1 170	1 185	11.85	95	19	
U.K. : Average wholesale value, c.i.f. of imported sawn softwood	£.s.d./ standard	84/0/6	83/18/8	85/13/5	85/7/5	83/8/6	88/10/3	83/9/5	83/18/6	83/11/1	82/17/5	81/5/0	81/2/11	—	19	
U.S. : Douglas fir, dried, 2" x 4" x 16', mixed carlots, f.o.b. mill	U.S.\$/ thousand board feet	89.18	89.32	89.92	89.79	89.17	88.21	86.77	85.09	83.16	81.60	80.65	81.99	—	19	
Western Germany, Edged spruce fir boards, 3 to 6 m. length, 8-19 cm. width, 25-34 mm. thick, 3rd quality, sawmill price, unloaded, Bavaria	DM/cubic meter	160.12	159.77	159.77	160.35	160.62	160.23	160.04	159.74	159.12	158.58	158.38	158.23	158.35	19	
Wood pulp Canada : Dry, unbleached strong sulphite pulp, full freight allowed, Eastern Canadian mill	Can.\$/ short ton	129.84	129.72	129.63	129.82	129.01	127.56	127.28	126.67	126.55	125.04	124.68	124.80	—	19	
Finland : Unbleached sulphate pulp, average export value	Markkaa/ metric ton	27 500	28 300	27 500	28 200	27 100	27 200	27 500	27 800	27 500	27 600	27 400	27 100	—	19	
Sweden : Bleached dissolving sulphite pulp, average export value	Kronor-/ metric ton	947.5	948.4	935.4	936.1	941.8	937.1	931.9	930.2	933.4	931.6	926.0	920.0	930.0	—	
Newspaper Canada : Wholesale price f.o.b. mill, Southern Quebec	Can.\$/ short ton	115.46	114.55	114.48	113.76	113.19	112.80	112.54	112.15	111.90	110.72	110.39	109.56	—	19	
U.K. : Average import value	£.s.d./ 12 lb.	2/13/5	2/15/2	2/15/3	2/14/11	2/15/5	2/15/6	2/15/8	2/13/0	2/15/0	2/15/0	2/16/1	2/15/1	—	19	
Finland : Average export value	Markkaa/ metric ton	30 600	31 600	30 800	30 600	30 500	32 200	31 300	31 300	31 700	31 500	32 700	—	—	19	

*Through December 1956, c. and f. — *Through October 1956, 3-4%.
— 54% — *Exclusive of export duty and excise. Export duty in sh/d per lb.; India : through November 1956, 0/7.5; December 1956, through January 1957, 0/9.7; from 1 February, 1957, 0/7.5. Ceylon : 1/0.2.
— *Provisional. — *Through September 1956, imported by Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food.

¹A fin décembre 1956, c. et f. — ²A fin octobre 1956, 3-4%. — ³54% — *Non compris la taxe à l'exportation et les droits. Droits d'exportation en sh/d par livre : Inde : jusqu'à fin novembre 1956, 0/7.5 ; décembre 1956, à janvier 1957, 0/9.7 ; à partir du 1er février 1957, 0/7.5. Ceylon : 1/0.2. — *Chiffre provisoire. — *Jusqu'à fin septembre 1956, bacon importé par le Ministère de l'agriculture, des pêches et de l'alimentation.

Table 23. - Oilseeds : Prices in selected countries

Tableau 23. - Graines oléagineuses : Prix dans certains pays

Year and month Année et mois	Soybeans						Groundnuts			
	European ports			United States		European ports		India	Nigeria	United States
	I	II	III	I	II	I	II			
Prices in local currencies - Prix en monnaies nationales										
£.s.d./long ton	Dollars/60 lb.	£.s.d./ long ton	£.s.d./ metric ton	Rupees/ 82.28 lb.	£.s.d./ long ton	Dollars/ 100 lb.				
1948	...	...	...	12.27	12.45	...	...	124.88	19/ 4/0	10.50
1949	97.21	40/ 6/0	...	2.16	2.29	...	...	28.98	21/ 4/0	10.40
1950	121.20	52/12/0	...	2.47	2.61	...	...	32.72	21/ 4/0	10.90
1951	113.91	49/ 8/0	...	2.73	2.98	...	78/ 1/8	29.66	36/ 0/0	10.40
1952	45/ 0/0	...	...	2.72	2.88	...	59/17/4	24.87	36/ 0/0	10.90
1953	43/ 3/2	45/ 0/0	...	2.72	2.71	83/ 0/1	59/ 6/3	31.58	36/ 0/0	11.10
1954	44/ 6/10	48/ 1/0	46/15/5	2.46	2.77	78/18/8	55/ 4/9	19.30	36/10/0	12.20
1955	40/ 7/3	41/16/6	41/ 2/2	2.20	2.40	68/19/6	52/14/0	18.36	36/8/0	11.70
1956	42/ 3/10	41/ 4/10	43/ 9/11	...	...	77/12/1	78/ 6/11	...	33/4/0	...
1956 I	39/ 2/6	37/13/2	40/ 7/6	2.19	2.42	67/ 5/0	47/17/6	21.50	36/8/0	11.90
II	39/18/0	38/ 1/8	41/11/0	2.25	—	71/19/0	52/ 0/0	21.50	36/8/0	11.80
III	41/15/8	40/15/0	42/19/2	2.38	2.56	79/15/0	65/10/3	26.38	36/8/0	11.70
IV	44/19/4	40/ 5/0	45/16/9	2.63	2.73	84/ 7/6	60/ 0/0	24.62	36/8/0	11.60
V.	51/ 0/0	—	50/11/0	2.98	3.10	81/16/8	84/ 2/6	26.00	36/3/0	11.80
VI.	46/10/0	46/15/0	47/13/9	2.87	2.88	78/13/4	79/ 0/3	24.38	36/8/0	11.80
VII.	42/15/10	44/ 2/6	42/13/1	2.47	2.76	73/ 0/0	77/ 6/8	23.38	36/8/0	11.80
VIII.	38/13/1	41/ 1/3	40/ 6/0	2.33	2.56	68/12/0	75/ 5/0	23.69	36/8/0	11.60
IX.	37/13/9	—	39/18/9	2.07	2.28	70/ 7/6	70/ 0/0	24.75	36/8/0	11.50
X.	38/15/6	—	40/ 8/0	2.07	2.30	73/18/0	71/ 9/0	24.50	36/8/0	11.60
XI.	42/ 8/9	—	43/18/9	2.27	2.51	86/11/3	—	22.44	33/4/0	11.00
XII.	42/13/9	—	45/15/0	2.27	2.54	95/ 0/0	91/ 5/0	21.69	33/4/0	11.00
1957 I	43/ 5/0	—	43/17/11	2.31	2.47	93/ 0/0	90/12/0	25.75	33/4/0	11.10
II	42/ 0/0	—	42/ 8/9	2.25	2.36	87/13/4	85/ 0/0	23.75	33/4/0	11.10
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.										
1948	...	...	...	18.3	19.0	...	...	120.2	7.5	123.1
1949	9.6	11.1	...	7.9	8.4	...	...	19.7	5.8	22.9
1950	11.9	14.5	...	9.1	9.6	...	...	18.4	5.8	24.0
1951	11.2	13.6	...	10.0	10.6	...	...	16.7	9.9	22.9
1952	11.9	12.4	...	10.0	10.0	22.9	16.3	17.8	9.9	25.5
1953	12.2	13.2	12.9	9.0	10.2	21.8	15.6	10.9	10.1	27.1
1954	11.1	11.5	11.3	8.1	8.8	19.0	14.8	10.3	10.1	25.8
1955	11.6	11.6	12.0	...	...	21.4	21.9	...	9.2	...
1956 I	10.8	10.4	11.3	8.0	8.9	18.5	13.4	12.1	10.1	26.2
II	11.0	10.5	11.5	8.3	—	19.8	14.6	12.1	10.1	26.0
III	11.5	11.2	11.8	8.7	9.4	22.0	18.6	14.8	10.1	25.8
IV	12.4	11.1	12.6	9.7	10.0	23.3	16.8	13.9	10.1	25.6
V.	14.0	—	13.9	10.9	11.4	22.5	23.6	14.6	10.1	26.0
VI.	12.8	12.9	13.1	10.5	10.6	21.7	22.1	13.7	10.1	26.0
VII.	11.8	12.2	11.8	9.1	10.1	20.1	21.7	13.2	10.1	26.0
VIII.	10.7	11.3	11.1	8.6	9.4	18.9	21.1	13.3	10.1	25.6
IX.	10.4	—	11.0	7.6	8.4	19.4	19.6	13.9	10.1	25.4
X.	10.7	—	11.1	7.6	8.5	20.4	20.0	13.8	10.1	25.6
XI.	10.7	—	12.1	8.3	9.2	23.9	—	12.6	9.2	24.2
XII.	11.8	—	12.6	8.3	9.3	26.2	25.6	12.2	9.2	24.2
1957 I	11.9	—	12.1	8.5	9.1	25.6	25.4	14.5	9.2	24.5
II	11.6	—	11.7	8.3	8.7	24.2	23.8	13.4	9.2	24.5

¹Crop year from this year forward. Soybeans : United States, October-September. Groundnuts : India, April-March; Nigeria, November-October; United States, September-August. — ²U.S. dollars per long ton. — ³Average of less than 12 months. — ⁴£.s.d. per long ton. — ⁵Provisional.

Soybeans

European ports : I - American No. 2, yellow, 3%, bulk; 1950 through March 1951, f.o.b. United States port; from September 1951, c.i.f. — II - 1950 through July 1955, Manchurian, 3%, bulk, c.i.f.; from October 1955, Chinese, yellow. — III - Canadian, No. 2, yellow, bulk, c.i.f. — United States : I - Average price received by farmers. — II - No. 2, yellow, bulk, carlot sales, Chicago.

Groundnuts

European ports : I - Nigerian, shelled, c.i.f. — II - Sudanese, fair average quality, 3%, shelled, c.i.f.; through April 1956, unshelled. — India : Shelled, wholesale price, Bombay. — Nigeria : Shelled, government fixed minimum price, naked, at railhead, Kano area. — United States : Average price received by farmers.

¹A partir de cette année, campagne agricole. Soja : Etats-Unis, octobre-septembre. Arachides : Inde, avril-mars; Nigeria, novembre-octobre; Etats-Unis, septembre-août. — ²Dollars des E.-U. par tonne de 1 016 kg.

— ³Moyenne des mois de 12 mois. — ⁴£.s.d. par tonne de 1 016 kg. — ⁵Chiffre provisoire.

Soja

Port européen : I - Des Etats-Unis, N° 2, jaune, 3 pour cent, en vrac; de 1950 à fin mai 1951, f.o.b. ports des Etats-Unis; depuis septembre 1951, c.a.f. — II - De 1950 à fin juillet 1955, de Mandchourie, 3%, en vrac, c.a.f.; depuis octobre 1955, soja chinois, jaune. — III - Du Canada, N° 2, jaune, en vrac, c.a.f. — Etats-Unis : I - Prix moyen à la production. — II - N° 2, jaune, en vrac, par charges de wagon, Chicago.

Arachides

Port européen : De la Nigeria, décortiquées, c.a.f. — II - Du Soudan, bonne qualité moyenne, 3%, décortiquées, c.a.f.; jusqu'à fin avril 1956, non décortiquées. — Inde : Décortiquées, prix de gros, Bombay. — Nigeria : Décortiquées, prix minimum fixé par le gouvernement, sans emballage, gare, région de Kano. — Etats-Unis : Prix moyen à la production.

PRICES - PRIX - PRECIOS

Table 23. - Oilseeds : Prices in selected countries (continued)

Year and month Année et mois	Cottonseed			Linseed					Rapeseed				
	Egypt	European ports		United States	Argentina	Canada	European ports	India	United States		European ports	India	Sweden
		I	II						I	II			
Prices in local currencies - Prix en monnaies nationales													
1948	100.7	—	—	167.20	130.00	14.03	—	19.90	15.75	15.93	—	26.16	190
1949	101.6	—	—	43.40	34.00	3.72	—	24.93	3.63	3.92	—	33.92	90
1950	80.0	11.989	—	85.60	41.03	4.42	159.83	30.70	3.34	3.88	153/11/10	35.36	75
1951	80.0	12.713	—	69.30	50.00	4.28	210.77	28.07	3.71	4.10	174/10/5	31.03	70
1952	82.0	12.396	—	69.60	65.00	3.29	188.75	28.77	3.72	4.08	158/12/7	19.14	90
1953	74.8	11.890	—	52.70	65.00	2.84	51/14/9	20.98	3.62	3.86	153/1/3	23.50	85
1954	83.0	12.3/4.9	34.18/7	60.30	75.00	3.09	49/19/11	18.33	3.05	3.35	51/1/3	23.58	75
1955	80.0	29.18/8	38.4/7	44.50	140.00	3.60	56.8/3	19.72	2.88	73.38	52/14/6	19.81	73
1956	80.0	32.2/7	39.1/2	—	165.00	—	63.8/3	—	—	—	57/1/3	30.49	73
1956 I	80.0	31.17/6	38.10/0	45.50	140.00	3.76	65.11/3	22.25	2.96	3.35	54/12/5	22.50	73
II	80.0	31.2/6	38.3/4	46.20	140.00	4.03	69.7/3	22.00	3.07	3.47	55/0/0	23.50	73
III	80.0	32.3/4	38.5/0	48.80	143.00	4.17	71/2/6	26.56	3.21	3.68	56/0/3	25.25	73
IV	80.0	33.0/2/3	39.10/3	46.90	140.00	4.16	69.9/6	23.38	3.44	3.77	56/2/5	28.88	73
V	80.0	34.8/2	43.5/0	47.20	143.00	4.07	68/6/5	24.38	3.54	3.82	58/6/3	30.50	73
VI	80.0	32.5/3	42.1/3	47.43	140.00	3.58	60/11/3	20.62	3.12	3.38	59/0/3	28.03	73
VII	80.0	30.12/2/3	38.7/5/3	49.00	140.00	3.48	59/5/8	21.53	2.96	3.34	56/0/3	32.00	73
VIII	80.0	31.4/4	38.0/2/3	51.00	140.00	3.45	62/0/2	22.06	2.97	3.23	56/0/3	35.00	73
IX	80.0	31.15/0/36	36.10/0/36	47.60	140.00	3.40	59/5/8	22.56	2.89	3.25	56/0/3	34.25	73
X	80.0	32.8/0/36	36.10/36	54.10	140.00	3.13	56/0/5	22.31	2.92	3.27	62/4/1	35.50	73
XI	80.0	—	—	59.20	140.00	3.10	58/8/2	24.12	3.05	3.41	58/10/3	38.00	73
XII	80.0	—	—	59.90	165.00	3.20	61/1/3	23.69	3.05	3.44	—	35.50	73
1957 I	—	—	60.40	165.00	3.16	60/0/5	26.38	3.04	3.40	59/7/5	39.25	73	
II	—	39.13/4	58.60	165.00	3.00	57/5/7	20.06	2.95	3.34	58/15/3	31.50	73	
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.													
1948	3.4	—	7.4	18.9	15.9	—	16.1	22.6	23.5	—	21.2	125.0	
1949	2.5	—	4.8	9.3	13.5	—	16.9	14.3	15.4	—	26.6	22.6	
1950	1.9	7.1	9.5	8.2	17.4	16.0	17.3	13.1	15.3	14.8	19.9	14.5	
1951	1.9	9.3	7.6	10.0	16.7	20.8	15.8	14.6	16.1	20.5	17.6	13.5	
1952	1.9	8.2	7.7	13.0	13.3	18.5	11.7	14.6	16.1	16.2	10.8	17.4	
1953	1.8	6.5	5.8	13.0	11.4	14.3	11.8	14.3	15.2	14.6	13.2	16.4	
1954	1.9	6.4	9.6	6.6	13.7	12.4	13.8	10.3	12.0	13.2	14.6	13.3	14.5
1955	1.9	8.3	10.5	4.9	7.8	14.3	15.5	11.1	11.3	13.3	14.8	11.1	14.1
1956	—	8.9	10.0	—	9.2	—	17.5	—	—	—	16.0	17.2	14.1
1956 I	1.9	8.8	10.6	5.0	7.8	14.8	18.1	12.5	11.6	13.2	15.3	12.7	14.1
II	1.9	8.6	10.5	5.1	7.8	15.9	19.1	12.4	12.1	13.7	15.4	11.5	14.1
III	1.9	8.9	10.5	5.2	7.8	16.4	19.6	14.9	12.8	14.5	15.7	14.2	14.1
IV	1.9	9.2	10.9	5.2	7.8	16.4	17.8	13.2	13.5	14.8	15.7	16.3	14.1
V	1.9	9.5	12.1	5.2	7.8	16.6	19.0	13.7	13.9	15.0	16.4	17.2	14.1
VI	1.9	8.9	11.7	5.2	7.8	14.6	16.7	11.6	12.3	13.3	16.5	15.8	14.1
VII	1.9	8.4	10.7	5.4	7.8	14.0	16.3	12.1	11.7	13.1	15.7	18.0	14.1
VIII	1.9	8.6	10.5	5.6	7.8	13.9	17.1	12.4	11.7	12.9	15.7	19.7	14.1
IX	1.9	8.7	10.1	5.2	7.8	13.7	16.3	12.7	11.4	12.8	15.7	19.3	14.1
X	1.9	8.9	10.1	6.0	7.8	12.7	15.4	12.6	11.5	12.9	17.4	20.0	14.1
XI	1.9	—	—	6.5	7.8	12.7	16.1	13.6	12.0	13.4	16.4	21.8	14.1
XII	1.9	—	—	6.6	9.2	13.1	16.8	13.3	12.0	13.5	—	20.0	14.1
1957 I	—	—	6.7	9.2	13.0	16.5	14.8	12.0	13.4	16.6	22.1	14.1	
II	9.3	—	6.5	9.2	12.3	15.8	11.3	11.6	—	16.4	17.7	14.1	

*Crop year from this year forward. Cottonseed: Egypt, September-August; United States, July-June. — Linseed: Argentina, December-November; Canada, August-July; India, April-March; United States, July-June; II = August-July. Rapeseed: Sweden, August-July. — *U.S. dollar per long ton. — *Average of less than 12 months. — *U.S. dollars per metric ton. — £s.d. per long ton. — *Canadian dollars per metric ton. — *Provisional.

Cottonseed

Egypt: Commercial varieties, government fixed price to producers. — European ports: I = January through May 1950; Sudanese, January-June 1950 through March 1951, and April 1952 through June 1954; Mozambique, fair average quality, c.i.f.; April 1951 through March 1952; Portuguese West African, fair average quality, c.i.f.; 1955—May 1956; Syrian, unshelled, 18%; c.i.f.; from June 1956; Syrian, 19%; ex-ship. — II = Sudanese, black, bulk, c.i.f.; from 1957 ex-ship. — United States: Average price received by farmers.

Linseed

Argentina: Grade No. 4, 4%, government fixed price to producers, bagged, on wagon, in port, Buenos Aires. — Canada: No. 1 C.W. for domestic use and export; basis in store Fort William-Port Arthur, average of quotations, Winnipeg Grain Exchange. — European ports: Canadian No. 1, 2½%, bulk, c.i.f. — India: Wholesale price, Calcutta. — United States: I = Average price received by farmers. — II = No. 1, 2½%, wholesale price, Minneapolis.

Rapeseed

European ports: Ethiopian, c.i.f.; 1950 through 1952, 5%; from 1952, 3%. — India: Bold Kanpur, loose, wholesale price, Bombay. — Sweden: Winter rapeseed, 18% water content and 4% impurities, basic price to producers.

Tableau 23. - Graines oléagineuses : Prix dans certains pays (suite)

Year and month Année et mois	Cottonseed			Linseed					Rapeseed				
	Egypt	European ports		United States	Argentina	Canada	European ports	India	United States		European ports	India	Sweden
		I	II						I	II			
Prices in local currencies - Prix en monnaies nationales													
1948	100.7	—	—	167.20	130.00	14.03	—	19.90	15.75	15.93	—	26.16	190
1949	101.6	—	—	43.40	34.00	3.72	—	24.93	3.63	3.92	—	33.92	90
1950	80.0	11.989	—	85.60	41.03	4.42	159.83	30.70	3.34	3.88	153/11/10	35.36	75
1951	80.0	12.713	—	69.30	50.00	4.28	210.77	28.07	3.71	4.10	174/10/5	31.03	70
1952	82.0	12.396	—	69.60	65.00	3.29	188.75	28.77	3.72	4.08	158/12/7	19.14	90
1953	74.8	11.890	—	52.70	65.00	2.84	51/14/9	20.98	3.62	3.86	153/1/3	23.50	85
1954	83.0	12.3/4.9	34.18/7	60.30	75.00	3.09	49/19/11	18.33	3.05	3.35	51/1/3	23.58	75
1955	80.0	29.18/8	38.4/7	44.50	140.00	3.60	56.8/3	19.72	2.88	73.38	52/14/6	19.81	73
1956	80.0	32.2/7	39.1/2	—	165.00	—	63.8/3	—	—	—	57/1/3	30.49	73
1956 I	80.0	31.17/6	38.10/0	45.50	140.00	3.76	65.11/3	22.25	2.96	3.35	54/12/5	22.50	73
II	80.0	31.2/6	38.3/4	46.20	140.00	4.03	69.7/3	22.00	3.07	3.47	55/0/0	23.50	73
III	80.0	32.3/4	38.5/0	48.80	143.00	4.17	71/2/6	26.56	3.21	3.68	56/0/3	25.25	73
IV	80.0	33.0/2/3	39.10/3	46.90	140.00	4.16	69.9/6	23.38	3.44	3.77	56/2/5	28.88	73
V	80.0	34.8/2	43.5/0	47.20	143.00	4.07	68/6/5	24.38	3.54	3.82	58/6/3	30.50	73
VI	80.0	32.5/3	42.1/3	47.43	140.00	3.58	60/11/3	20.62	3.12	3.38	59/0/3	28.03	73
VII	80.0	30.12/2/3	38.7/5/3	49.00	140.00	3.48	59/5/8	21.53	2.96	3.34	56/0/3	32.00	73
VIII	80.0	31.4/4	38.0/2/3	51.00	140.00	3.45	62/0/2	22.06	2.97	3.23	56/0/3	35.00	73
IX	80.0	31.15/0/36	36.10/0/36	47.60	140.00	3.40	59/5/8	22.56	2.89	3.25	56/0/3	34.25	73
X	80.0	32.8/0/36	36.10/36	54.10	140.00	3.13	56/0/5	22.31	2.92	3.27	62/4/1	35.50	73
XI	80.0	—	—	59.20	140.00	3.10	58/8/2	24.12	3.05	3.41	58/10/3	38.00	73
XII	80.0	—	—	59.90	165.00	3.20	61/1/3	23.69	3.05	3.44	—	35.50	73
1957 I	—	—	60.40	165.00	3.16	60/0/5	26.38	3.04	3.40	59/7/5	39.25	73	
II	—	39.13/4	58.60	165.00	3.00	57/5/7	20.06	2.95	3.34	58/15/3	31.50	73	
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.													
1948	3.4	—	7.4	18.9	15.9	—	16.1	22.6	23.5	—	21.2	125.0	
1949	2.5	—	4.8	9.3	13.5	—	16.9	14.3					

Table 23. - Oilseeds : Prices in selected countries (concluded)

Year and month — Année et mois	Copra					Palm Kernels		Castor Beans				
	European ports		India	Malaya	Philippines	United States	European ports		Brazil		European ports	India
	I	II					I	II	I	II		
Prices in local currencies - Prix en monnaies nationales												
1948 . . . . .	... . . . .	39.45	38.43	51.49	14.0	... . . . .	2.09	147.16	... . . . .	123.73	21.16
1949 . . . . .	... . . . .	49.25	30.85	31.15	8.8	... . . . .	1.45	108.30	... . . . .	21.16	21.16
1950	91 / 6 / 0	229.98	60.47	33.29	35.98	10.1	9 158	2.56	141.43	59 / 5 / 4	21.75	
1951	105 / 15 / 0	246.75	66.40	43.91	36.16	10.4	10 896	4.52	260.02	110 / 14 / 6	34.12	
1952	69 / 2 / 0	166.13	47.65	29.09	24.63	7.5	7 358	3.11	196.38	78 / 16 / 6	24.00	
1953	85 / 3 / 9	224.18	46.32	37.59	36.62	10.6	15 474	64 / 0 / 5	2.64	145.60	62 / 1 / 11	
1954	75 / 5 / 9	199.02	43.07	32.55	30.76	8.9	7 293	53 / 2 / 11	2.43	102.95	48 / 2 / 11	
1955	67 / 11 / 2	182.86	35.78	27.93	27.12	8.2	6 995	51 / 14 / 11	3.40	114.09	49 / 8 / 3	
1956	66 / 7 / 1	179.86	35.34	27.45	... . . . .	7.7	7 149	52 / 16 / 7	6.39	153.00	69 / 7 / 8
1956 I	65 / 11 / 4	174.25	33.75	27.45	26.94	7.3	7 025	51 / 12 / 6	4.60	123.00	63 / 1 / 6	
II	65 / 2 / 6	175.70	33.75	27.81	25.62	7.3	6 900	50 / 15 / 0	4.60	122.50	63 / 10 / 0	
III	65 / 6 / 7	179.00	35.62	28.50	26.45	7.6	7 033	51 / 13 / 9	4.65	135.20	62 / 0 / 0	
IV	69 / 0 / 0	188.62	36.50	28.95	27.50	8.1	7 400	54 / 6 / 8	5.00	157.50	64 / 10 / 7	
V	71 / 15 / 0	195.70	36.50	29.19	28.88	8.5	7 620	56 / 13 / 0	5.58	160.00	75 / 8 / 0	
VI	66 / 5 / 0	175.12	36.50	28.00	26.00	7.8	7 150	52 / 17 / 6	6.89	162.00	71 / 1 / 1	
VII	63 / 2 / 6	169.50	36.50	25.83	... . . . .	7.5	6 975	51 / 0 / 0	7.77	160.00	65 / 2 / 6
VIII	63 / 18 / 0	174.00	36.50	26.09	... . . . .	7.4	7 020	52 / 4 / 0	7.80	155.00	68 / 18 / 6
IX	64 / 11 / 3	177.75	36.50	25.81	... . . . .	7.6	7 012	51 / 15 / 4	7.56	155.00	70 / 0 / 0
X	66 / 5 / 0	177.10	36.00	26.30	... . . . .	7.6	6 950	51 / 4 / 0	7.40	157.50	70 / 7 / 0
XI	67 / 15 / 0	185.62	36.00	27.06	... . . . .	7.8	7 288	54 / 15 / 0	7.40	171.00	78 / 8 / 9
XII	69 / 12 / 6	186.00	30.00	28.35	... . . . .	8.0	7 412	55 / 2 / 6	7.40	177.50	80 / 3 / 9
1957 I	68 / 11 / 0	182.70	30.00	... . . . .	7.8	7 130	52 / 18 / 0	8.31	181.25	77 / 9 / 0	27.50
II	66 / 12 / 6	178.50	30.00	... . . . .	7.6	6 962	51 / 0 / 8	... . . . .	185.00	78 / 18 / 9	21.19
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.												
1948 . . . . .	... . . . .	31.9	29.9	25.7	30.9	... . . . .	11.3	14.5	... . . . .	118.5	11.9
1949 . . . . .	... . . . .	35.8	21.9	15.6	19.4	... . . . .	7.8	10.7	... . . . .	11.9	12.2
1950	25.2	22.6	34.0	21.3	17.5	22.3	18.3	13.8	13.9	16.3	19.2	
1951	29.1	24.3	37.4	23.8	18.1	22.9	21.8	24.4	25.6	30.5	19.2	
1952	19.0	16.4	26.8	15.7	12.3	16.6	14.7	16.8	19.3	21.7	13.5	
1953	23.5	22.1	26.1	20.3	18.3	23.4	30.9	17.6	14.3	17.1	12.9	
1954	20.7	19.6	24.2	17.6	15.4	19.6	14.6	14.6	10.1	13.3	8.9	
1955	18.6	18.0	20.1	15.1	13.6	17.5	14.0	14.3	11.2	13.6	10.2	
1956	18.3	17.7	19.9	14.8	... . . . .	17.0	14.3	14.6	15.1	19.1	... . . . .
1956 I	18.1	17.2	19.0	14.8	12.5	16.1	14.1	14.2	12.1	17.4	9.3	
II	17.9	17.3	19.0	15.0	12.8	16.1	13.8	14.0	12.1	17.5	8.6	
III	18.0	17.6	20.0	15.4	13.2	16.8	14.0	14.2	13.3	17.1	10.4	
IV	19.0	18.5	20.5	15.6	13.8	17.8	14.8	15.0	15.5	17.8	10.6	
V	19.8	19.6	20.5	15.8	14.4	18.8	15.2	15.6	15.7	20.8	11.5	
VI	18.3	17.2	20.5	15.1	13.0	17.1	14.3	14.6	15.9	19.6	10.8	
VII	17.4	16.7	20.5	14.0	... . . . .	16.5	14.0	14.1	15.7	17.9	10.6
VIII	17.6	17.1	20.5	14.1	... . . . .	16.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	19.0	11.6
IX	17.8	17.5	20.5	13.9	... . . . .	16.7	14.0	14.3	15.3	19.3	11.0
X	17.7	17.4	20.3	14.2	... . . . .	16.7	13.9	14.1	15.5	19.4	11.8
XI	18.7	18.3	20.3	14.6	... . . . .	17.3	14.6	15.1	16.8	21.6	13.4
XII	19.2	18.3	16.9	15.3	... . . . .	17.5	14.8	15.2	17.5	22.1	14.1
1957 I	18.9	18.0	16.9	... . . . .	17.2	14.3	14.6	... . . . .	17.8	21.3	15.5
II	18.4	17.6	16.9	... . . . .	16.7	13.9	14.1	... . . . .	18.2	21.8	11.9

*From this year forward, marketing season November-October.
— Average of less than 12 months.

Copra

European ports : I - Straits, fair merchantable, c.i.f. — II - Philippine, bulk, c. and f. — **India** : Wholesale price, Kozhikode. — **Malaya** : Sun-dried No. 1, wholesale price, Singapore. — **Philippines** : Resecada, wholesale price, Manila. — **United States** : Philippine, bulk, c.i.f. Pacific Coast.

Palm kernels:

European ports I - Belgian Congo, c.i.f. — II - British West African, c.i.f.

Caster beans

Brazil : I - Wholesale price, Bahia. — II - Export price to United States, f.o.b. Brazilian port. — **European ports** : British East African, c. and f., ex ship. — **India** : Small, wholesale price, Bombay.

Tableau 23. - Graines oléagineuses : Prix dans certains pays (fin)

Year and month — Année et mois	Copra					Palm Kernels		Castor Beans				
	European ports		India	Malaya	Philippines	United States	European ports		Brazil		European ports	India
	I	II					I	II	I	II		
Prices in local currencies - Prix en monnaies nationales												
1948 . . . . .	... . . . .	39.45	38.43	51.49	14.0	... . . . .	2.09	147.16	... . . . .	123.73	21.16
1949 . . . . .	... . . . .	49.25	30.85	31.15	8.8	... . . . .	1.45	108.30	... . . . .	21.16	21.16
1950	91 / 6 / 0	229.98	60.47	33.29	35.98	10.1	9 158	2.56	141.43	59 / 5 / 4	21.75	
1951	105 / 15 / 0	246.75	66.40	43.91	36.16	10.4	10 896	4.52	260.02	110 / 14 / 6	34.12	
1952	69 / 2 / 0	166.13	47.65	29.09	24.63	7.5	7 358	3.11	196.38	78 / 16 / 6	24.00	
1953	85 / 3 / 9	224.18	46.32	37.59	36.62	10.6	15 474	64 / 0 / 5	2.64	145.60	62 / 1 / 11	
1954	75 / 5 / 9	199.02	43.07	32.55	30.76	8.9	7 293	53 / 2 / 11	2.43	102.95	48 / 2 / 11	
1955	67 / 11 / 2	182.86	35.78	27.93	27.12	8.2	6 995	51 / 14 / 11	3.40	114.09	49 / 8 / 3	
1956	66 / 7 / 1	179.86	35.34	27.45	... . . . .	7.7	7 149	52 / 16 / 7	6.39	153.00	69 / 7 / 8
1956 I	65 / 11 / 4	174.25	33.75	27.45	26.94	7.3	7 025	51 / 12 / 6	4.60	123.00	63 / 1 / 6	
II	65 / 2 / 6	175.70	33.75	27.81	25.62	7.3	6 900	50 / 15 / 0	4.60	122.50	63 / 10 / 0	
III	65 / 6 / 7	179.00	35.62	28.50	26.45	7.6	7 033	51 / 13 / 9	4.65	135.20	62 / 0 / 0	
IV	69 / 0 / 0	188.62	36.50	28.95	27.50	8.1	7 400	54 / 6 / 8	5.00	157.50	64 / 10 / 7	
V	71 / 15 / 0	195.70	36.50	29.19	28.88	8.5	7 620	56 / 13 / 0	5.58	160.00	75 / 8 / 0	
VI	66 / 5 / 0	175.12	36.50	28.00	26.00	7.8	7 150	52 / 17 / 6	6.89	162.00	71 / 1 / 1	
VII	63 / 2 / 6	169.50	36.50	25.83	... . . . .	7.5	6 975	51 / 0 / 0	7.77	160.00	65 / 2 / 6
VIII	63 / 18 / 0	174.00	36.50	26.09	... . . . .	7.4	7 020	52 / 4 / 0	7.80	155.00	68 / 18 / 6
IX	64 / 11 / 3	177.75	36.50	25.81	... . . . .	7.6	7 012	51 / 15 / 4	7.56	155.00	70 / 0 / 0
X	66 / 5 / 0	177.10	36.00	26.30	... . . . .	7.6	6 950	51 / 4 / 0	7.40	157.50	70 / 7 / 0
XI	67 / 15 / 0	185.62	36.00	27.06	... . . . .	7.8	7 288	54 / 15 / 0	7.40	171.00	78 / 8 / 9
XII	69 / 12 / 6	186.00	30.00	28.35	... . . . .	8.0	7 412	55 / 2 / 6	7.40	177.50	80 / 3 / 9
1957 I	68 / 11 / 0	182.70	30.00	... . . . .	7.8	7 130	52 / 18 / 0	8.31	181.25	77 / 9 / 0	27.50
II	66 / 12 / 6	178.50	30.00	... . . . .	7.6	6 962	51 / 0 / 8	... . . . .	185.00	78 / 18 / 9	21.19
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.												
1948 . . . . .	... . . . .	31.9	29.9	25.7	30.9	... . . . .	11.3	14.5	... . . . .	118.5	11.9
1949 . . . . .	... . . . .	35.8	21.9	15.6	19.4	... . . . .	7.8	10.7	... . . . .	11.9	12.2
1950	25.2	22.6	34.0	21.3	17.5	22.3	18.3	13.8	13.9	16.3	19.2	
1951	29.1	24.3	37.4	23.8	18.1	22.9	21.8	24.4	25.6	30.5	19.2	
1952	19.0	16.4	26.8	15.7	12.3	16.6	14.7	16.8	19.3	21.7	13.5	
1953	23.5	22.1	26.1	20.3	18.3	23.4						

PRICES - PRIX - PRECIOS

Table 24. - Fats and oils : Prices in selected countries

Tableau 24. - Matières grasses : Prix dans certains pays

Year and month	Olive oil				Soybean oil		Groundnut oil					Cottonseed oil	
	European ports	Italy	Spain	United States	European ports	United States	European ports		France	India	United States	European ports	United States
		I	II	III			IV	V	VI	VI	VI		
Prices in local currencies - Prix en monnaies nationales													
Année et mois	£.s.d./metric ton	Lire/100 kg.	£.s.d./metric ton	Dollars/100 lb.	U.S. dollars/metric ton	Dollars/100 lb.	£.s.d./long ton	Francs/100 kg.	Rupees/82.28 lb.	Dollars/100 lb.	U.S. dollars/metric ton	Dollars/100 lb.	
1948	47 292	...	62.8	22.2	...	...	10 150	52.78	25.8	...	25.3	...
1949	50 500	...	49.4	11.0	...	...	21 734	62.68	13.8	...	11.6	...
1950	209/ 2/11	40 100	220/18/2	34.8	326	14.0	151/14/0	28 526	67.39	17.3	138/10/6	15.8	
1951	307/ 0/5	45 392	361/ 7/6	38.3	410	16.8	195/12/0	172/15/0	71.50	20.2	487	18.4	
1952	248/ 4/7	40 552	220/12/1	29.6	274	11.0	134/18/0	132/ 0/0	25 019	51.00	17.0	338	
1953	278/11/7	42 600	232/12/0	34.5	307	12.4	141/18/3	140/ 0/0	25 500	66.19	21.1	357	
1954	215/ 6/2	42 475	214/10/0	30.1	333	13.3	135/ 8/6	134/10/0	24 558	45.91	18.2	285	
1955	244/ 3/3	52 705	217/ 5/0	31.5	294	11.6	104/ 3/3	104/ 0/0	24 242	35.83	17.6	285	
1956	376/10/6	82 958	*340/ 0/0	45.9	339	13.2	137/12/7	134/ 0/0	21 425	52.69	15.9	366	
1956 I	292/ 0/0	85 000	226/ 0/0	35.9	289	11.7	115/ 2/6	113/ 0/0	23 000	44.75	17.2	320	
II	—	90 000	—	46.7	324	12.8	122/ 0/0	116/13/4	23 000	46.25	17.0	338	
III	396/ 5/0	90 000	—	51.5	365	14.3	134/15/0	131/15/0	21 100	55.06	17.1	379	
IV	401/ 5/0	90 000	—	48.8	374	14.9	145/10/0	145/17/6	20 700	54.00	17.0	390	
V	414/ 0/0	90 000	—	47.7	404	15.3	149/12/6	145/ 6/0	20 700	54.62	16.5	404	
VI	396/ 5/0	85 000	*340/ 0/0	48.3	354	13.5	137/ 2/6	134/15/0	20 800	53.62	14.6	385	
VII	385/ 0/0	86 000	*340/ 0/0	46.4	327	12.5	134/10/0	130/ 0/0	21 000	52.50	13.8	371	
VIII	370/ 0/0	83 500	*340/ 0/0	46.0	308	11.4	133/ 0/0	127/10/0	21 000	53.62	13.6	355	
IX	352/ 0/0	82 000	*340/ 0/0	45.3	295	11.3	127/12/6	123/ 0/0	21 000	54.00	13.1	321	
X	350/ 0/0	74 000	*340/ 0/0	44.7	318	12.5	126/ 8/0	124/ 2/0	21 200	54.25	15.6	345	
XI	350/ 0/0	74 000	*340/ 0/0	43.7	344	13.6	155/10/0	148/15/0	21 800	55.75	16.3	391	
XII	350/ 0/0	66 000	*340/ 0/0	46.4	370	14.1	170/ 0/0	167/ 6/8	21 800	53.81	19.3	394	
1957 I	312/10/0	64 500	—	46.7	*375	14.4	—	164/ 4/0	21 800	55.88	16.8	395	
II	304/ 7/6	64 000	—	46.7	*354	—	144/ 0/0	148/13/4	21 500	52.12	15.4	379	
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.													
1948	82.2	...	136.6	48.9	...	...	38.0	42.7	56.9	...	55.8	...
1949	86.0	...	108.9	24.2	...	...	64.3	45.2	30.4	...	25.6	...
1950	58.6	64.2	61.9	32.6	31.1	41.8	63.0	37.9	38.1	38.2	34.8	...	
1951	86.0	72.6	101.2	84.4	41.0	37.0	53.9	*47.6	81.5	40.2	44.5	38.7	40.6
1952	69.5	64.9	61.8	65.2	27.4	24.3	37.2	36.4	71.5	28.7	37.5	33.8	28.2
1953	78.0	68.2	65.1	76.1	30.7	27.3	39.0	38.6	72.9	37.2	46.5	35.7	31.1
1954	60.3	68.0	60.1	66.4	33.3	29.3	37.3	37.1	70.2	25.8	40.1	28.5	29.8
1955	68.4	84.3	60.8	69.4	29.6	25.6	28.7	28.8	69.3	20.2	38.8	28.5	27.8
1956	*107.4	132.7	*95.2	101.2	33.9	29.1	37.9	36.9	61.2	29.6	35.1	36.6	30.2
1956 I	81.8	136.0	63.3	79.1	28.9	25.8	31.7	31.1	65.7	25.2	32.9	32.0	26.9
II	—	144.0	—	103.0	32.4	28.2	33.6	32.2	65.7	26.0	37.5	33.8	29.3
III	111.0	144.0	—	113.5	36.5	31.5	37.1	36.3	60.3	31.0	37.7	37.9	32.4
IV	112.4	144.0	—	107.6	37.4	32.8	40.1	40.2	59.1	30.4	37.5	39.0	34.0
V	115.9	144.0	—	105.2	40.4	33.7	41.2	40.1	59.1	30.7	36.4	40.4	34.6
VI	110.9	136.0	*95.2	104.3	35.4	29.8	37.7	37.1	59.4	30.2	32.2	38.5	31.7
VII	107.8	137.6	*95.2	102.3	32.7	27.6	37.1	35.8	60.0	29.5	30.4	37.1	28.7
VIII	103.6	133.6	*95.2	101.4	30.8	25.1	36.7	35.1	60.0	30.2	30.0	35.5	27.1
IX	98.7	131.2	*95.2	99.9	29.5	24.9	35.2	33.9	60.0	30.4	28.9	32.1	26.5
X	98.0	118.4	*95.2	98.5	31.8	27.6	34.8	34.2	60.6	30.5	34.6	34.5	29.3
XI	98.0	118.4	*95.2	96.3	34.4	30.0	42.9	41.0	62.3	31.4	35.9	39.1	30.9
XII	98.0	105.6	*95.2	102.3	37.0	31.1	46.8	46.1	62.3	30.3	42.5	39.4	30.6
1957 I	87.5	103.2	—	103.0	36.9	31.3	—	45.3	62.3	31.4	37.0	39.5	32.0
II	85.2	102.4	—	103.0	34.8	—	39.7	41.0	61.4	29.3	34.0	37.9	—

¹£.s.d. per long ton. — ²Average of less than 12 months. — ³Dollar per ton. — ⁴Per long ton.

¹£.s.d. par tonne de 1 016 kg. — ²Moyenne de moins de 12 mois. — ³Paiement en dollars seulement. — ⁴Par tonne de 1 016 kg.

Olive oil

European ports : Algerian and Tunisian, edible, 1%, drums ; 1950 through January 1956, f.o.b. North African port; March-December 1956 c. and f.; from January 1957, c.i.f. — **Italy** : First quality, 1.2%, price to producers, Bari. — **Spain** : Edible, 1%, drums, f.o.b. — **United States** : Edible, imported, drums, New York.

Soybean oil

European ports : American, crude, bulk ; 1950 through January 1954, f.o.b. U.S. ports ; from February 1954, c.i.f. — **United States** : Domestic, crude, tank cars, f.o.b. Midwestern mills.

Groundnut oil

European ports : I - 1950 through May 1953, and July 1954 through June 1956, Indian, 3-5%, bulk, c. and f.; June 1953 through June 1954, June through September 1956, and from December 1956, South African, 2%, bulk, c. and f.; October and November 1956, Indian, 3%, bulk c.i.f. — II - British West African, bulk, c.i.f. ; 1955, 3-8%; January through October 1956, 3-4%; from November 1956, 3-6%; Rotterdam. — **France** : Refined, for all food used, 1,000 kg. lots, delivered in drums, wholesale price ; 1948, Marseilles ; from 1949, ex mill. — **India** : Raw, filtered, ex mill, Bombay. — **United States** : Crude, tank cars, f.o.b. Southeastern mills.

Cottonseed oil

European ports : 1950 through June 1951, Brazilian, semi-refined, drums, c.i.f. ; July 1951 through August 1954, American, semi-refined, 1/4 percent bulk, f.o.b. U.S. ports ; from September 1954, American, bleachable prime summer yellow, drums, c.i.f., Rotterdam. — **United States** : Crude, tank cars, f.o.b. Southeastern mills.

Huile d'olive

Portes européennes : D'Algérie et de Tunisie, comestible, 1% en fûts ; de 1950 à fin janvier 1956, f.o.b. port nord-africain ; de mars à fin décembre 1956, c. et f. ; depuis janvier 1957, c.a.f. — **Italie** : Première qualité, 1,2% pour cent, prix à la production, à Bari. — **Espagne** : Comestible, 1,2% fûts, f.o.b. — **Etats-Unis** : Comestible, importée, fûts, New York.

Huile de soja

Portes européennes : Américaine, brute, en vrac, de 1950 à fin janvier 1954, f.o.b. ports des Etats-Unis ; depuis février 1954, c.a.f. ports européens. — **Etats-Unis** : Indigène, brute, wagons-citernes, f.o.b. huileries du Middle-West.

Huile d'arachide

Portes européennes : — I - De 1950 à fin mai 1953, et de juillet 1954 à fin mai 1956, indienne, 3-5 pour cent, en vrac, c. et f. ; de juin 1953 à fin juillet 1954, sud-africaine, 2% en vrac, c. et f. ; octobre et novembre 1956, indienne, 3%, en vrac, c.a.f. — II - De l'Afrique occidentale britannique, en vrac, c.a.f. ; 1955, 3-8% ; de janvier à fin octobre 1956, 3-4% ; depuis novembre 1956, 3-6%, Rotterdam. — **France** : Raffinée, pour tous usages alimentaires, en lots de 1 000 kg, livrée en fûts, prix de gros ; 1948, à Marseille ; depuis 1949, à l'huilerie. — **Inde** : Brute, filtrée, à l'huilerie, Bomby. — **Etats-Unis** : Brute, wagons-citernes, f.o.b. huileries du sud-est.

Huile de coton

Portes européennes : De 1950 à fin juin 1951, brésilienne, semi-raffinée, fûts, c.a.f. ; de juillet 1951 à fin août 1954, américaine, semi-raffinée, pour cent, en vrac, f.o.b. ports des Etats-Unis ; depuis septembre 1954 américaine, = bleachable prime summer yellow » fûts, c.a.f. Rotterdam. — **Etats-Unis** : Brute, en wagons-citernes, f.o.b. huileries du sud-est.

Table 24. - Fats and oils : Prices in selected countries
(continued)Tableau 24. - Matières grasses : Prix dans certains pays
(suite)

Year and month Année et mois	Linseed oil			Coconut oil				Palm oil					
	European ports	India	United States	Ceylon	European ports	India	Philippines	United States	European ports			Malaya	United States
									I	II	III		
Prices in local currencies - Prix en monnaies locales													
	£.s.d./ long ton	Rupees/ 82.28 lb.	Dollars/ 100 lb.	Rupees/ long ton	£.s.d./ long ton	Rupees/ 82.28 lb.	Pesos/kg.	Dollars/ 100 lb.	B. francs/ long ton	Neth. guilders/ metric ton	£.s.d./ long ton	Dollars/ 133.3 lb.	Dollars/ 100 lb.
1948	...	44.17	29.7	1 022.38	...	58.85	0.98	26.3	...	...	...	47.09	124.8
1949	...	54.48	24.7	1 021.75	...	72.05	0.62	17.4	...	...	...	43.76	19.1
1950	117 / 4 / 7	64.03	18.4	1 412.01	132 / 17 / 7	93.36	0.68	18.4	...	...	...	49.70	17.6
1951	153 / 15 / 3	67.81	20.9	1 623.58	155 / 4 / 4	89.92	0.70	18.5	20 527	...	...	76.22	26.1
1952	138 / 13 / 0	49.62	18.5	973.59	95 / 7 / 7	76.10	0.46	13.6	21 078	...	...	54.10	16.8
1953	85 / 19 / 4	46.12	17.7	1 274.93	118 / 14 / 8	70.83	0.69	19.0	10 095	1'733.33	162 / 1 / 0	34.42	15.2
1954	65 / 7 / 3	38.94	17.3	1 119.05	1'09 / 10 / 6	62.01	0.57	16.2	10 926	819.75	168 / 17 / 3	36.66	15.5
1955	89 / 10 / 8	42.25	15.7	945.10	92 / 3 / 9	55.09	0.48	14.5	11 470	868.33	182 / 1 / 0	38.56	16.0
1956	119 / 5 / 8	53.61	17.3	980.32	92 / 0 / 3	56.77	...	14.2	12 415	949.60	192 / 18 / 7	...	18.0
1956 I	112 / 7 / 6	55.12	16.1	919.06	88 / 18 / 9	52.75	0.42	13.4	11 600	882.50	85 / 15 / 0	39.92	16.4
II	118 / 15 / 0	56.88	17.6	915.63	89 / 2 / 6	51.38	0.43	13.6	11 700	890.00	86 / 0 / 0	40.23	16.5
III	131 / 0 / 0	66.81	18.8	937.25	91 / 3 / 9	58.43	0.44	14.0	11 875	903.30	87 / 0 / 0	40.56	16.7
IV	132 / 15 / 0	61.31	19.2	1 028.38	95 / 10 / 0	56.50	0.47	14.7	12 588	960.00	—	41.20	17.5
V.	134 / 6 / 0	56.50	19.2	1 063.75	98 / 7 / 0	—	0.52	15.8	13 250	1 020.00	—	41.58	19.1
VI.	123 / 7 / 6	44.75	17.5	982.00	92 / 2 / 6	52.88	0.47	14.1	13 150	1 025.00	99 / 0 / 0	42.09	19.0
VII.	110 / 5 / 0	47.38	16.7	935.63	88 / 15 / 0	54.00	...	13.8	12 875	1 002.50	98 / 0 / 0	42.73	18.7
VIII.	111 / 12 / 0	51.38	16.3	953.75	88 / 19 / 0	57.25	...	13.9	12 500	962.00	—	44.26	18.5
IX.	110 / 0 / 0	48.56	16.0	972.00	89 / 5 / 0	57.25	...	13.9	12 275	935.00	—	46.17	18.1
X.	109 / 0 / 0	48.12	16.4	970.00	89 / 9 / 0	57.25	...	13.8	11 990	910.00	93 / 15 / 0	46.85	17.9
XI.	109 / 0 / 0	52.12	16.9	1 012.50	95 / 6 / 3	62.12	...	14.3	12 375	937.50	—	45.80	18.4
XII.	129 / 0 / 0	54.38	16.9	1 074.00	96 / 17 / 6	64.62	...	14.6	12 800	967.50	101 / 0 / 0	46.05	18.7
1957 I	125 / 12 / 0	...	16.7	1 088.75	94 / 17 / 0	63.12	...	14.4	12 740	960.00	100 / 0 / 0	—	18.7
II	105 / 0 / 0	...	11.6	...	93 / 17 / 6	64.62	...	...	12.612	948.75	97 / 2 / 6	...	...
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.													
1948	...	35.8	65.5	30.4	...	47.7	49.0	58.0	...	...	...	36.7	154.7
1949	...	40.3	54.5	26.6	...	53.5	31.0	38.4	...	...	...	31.2	42.1
1950	30.9	36.0	40.6	29.1	36.6	52.5	34.0	40.6	...	...	...	26.9	38.8
1951	42.4	38.2	46.1	33.4	42.8	50.6	35.0	40.8	40.4	...	...	40.2	57.5
1952	38.2	27.9	40.8	20.1	26.3	42.8	23.0	30.0	21.8	...	...	29.3	37.0
1953	23.7	26.0	39.0	26.4	32.7	39.9	34.5	41.9	19.9	19.3	17.1	18.6	33.5
1954	18.0	21.9	38.1	23.1	30.2	34.9	28.5	35.7	21.5	21.6	19.0	19.8	34.2
1955	24.7	23.8	34.6	19.5	25.4	31.0	24.0	32.0	22.6	23.0	22.6	20.8	35.3
1956	32.9	30.2	38.1	20.3	25.4	31.9	—	31.3	24.8	25.0	25.6	—	39.7
1956 I	31.0	31.0	35.5	19.0	24.5	29.7	21.0	29.5	23.2	23.2	23.6	21.6	36.2
II	32.7	32.0	38.8	18.9	24.6	28.9	21.5	30.0	23.4	23.4	23.7	21.7	36.4
III	36.1	37.6	41.4	19.4	25.1	32.9	22.0	30.9	23.7	23.8	24.0	21.9	36.8
IV.	36.6	34.5	42.3	21.3	26.3	31.8	23.5	32.4	25.2	25.3	—	22.3	38.6
V.	37.0	31.8	42.3	22.0	27.1	—	26.0	34.8	26.5	26.8	—	22.5	42.1
VI.	34.0	25.2	38.6	20.3	25.4	29.8	23.5	31.1	26.3	27.0	27.3	22.7	41.9
VII.	30.4	26.7	36.8	19.3	24.5	30.4	—	30.4	25.8	26.4	27.0	23.1	41.2
VIII.	30.8	28.9	35.9	19.7	24.5	32.2	—	30.6	25.0	25.3	—	23.9	40.8
IX.	30.3	27.3	35.3	20.1	24.6	32.2	—	30.6	24.6	24.6	—	24.9	39.9
X.	30.0	27.1	36.2	20.0	24.7	32.2	—	30.4	24.0	23.9	25.8	25.3	39.5
XI.	30.0	29.3	37.3	20.9	26.3	35.0	—	31.5	24.8	24.7	—	24.7	40.6
XII.	35.5	33.6	37.3	22.2	26.7	36.4	—	32.2	25.6	24.5	27.8	24.9	41.2
1957 I	34.6	...	36.8	22.5	26.1	35.5	...	31.7	25.5	25.3	27.6	—	41.2
II	28.9	...	36.6	...	25.9	36.4	...	...	25.2	25.0	26.8	—	—

¹Average of less than 12 months. — ²Metric ton from this month forward.

¹Moyenne de moins de 12 mois. — ²Francs belges par tonne métrique à partir de ce mois.

Huile de lin

Ports européens : De 1950 à fin janvier 1951, d'Argentine, en vrac, f.o.b. ports d'Argentine ; de février 1951 à fin mars 1952, d'Argentine, en vrac, c.a.f. ; avril à fin août 1952, belge, en vrac, f.o.b. ports belges ; depuis septembre 1952, huile d'Argentine et d'Uruguay, en vrac, c.a.f. — Inde : Brute, filtrée, à l'huilerie, Bombay. — Etats-Unis : Brute, fûts, par charge de wagon, f.o.b. New York.

Huile de coco

Ceylan : Blanche, nue, livrée à quai, Colombo. — Ports européens : Depuis 1950, des Straits, 3½%, en vrac, c.a.f. — Inde : Prix de gros, Bombeay. — Philippines : Prix de gros, Manille. — Etats-Unis : Brute, en wagons-citernes, côté du Pacifique ; y compris une taxe de raffinage de 3 cents par livre.

Huile de palme

Ports européens : I - Du Congo belge, 6-7%, en vrac, c.a.f. — II - De Sumatra, 5%, en vrac, c.a.f. — Malaisie : Prix de gros, f.o.b. Singapour. — III - De la Nigéria, en vrac, c.a.f. ; de juillet 1953 à fin février 1954, 10-20% ; de mars à fin juin 1954, 12-14% ; de juillet à fin septembre 1954, 12-15% ; depuis 1955, 5%. — Etats-Unis : F.o.b. New York : 1948, du Niger, fûts ; depuis 1949, du Congo fûts ; y compris une taxe de raffinage de 3 cents par livre.

Coconut oil

European ports : 1950 through January 1951, Argentine, bulk, f.o.b. Argentine port ; February 1951 through March 1952, Argentine, bulk, c.i.f. ; April through August 1952, Belgian, bulk, f.o.b. Belgian port ; from September 1952, Argentine and Uruguayan, bulk, c.i.f. — India : Raw, filtered, ex mill, Bombay. — United States : Raw, drums, carlots, f.o.b. New York.

Palm oil

European ports : I - Belgian Congo, 6-7%, bulk, c.i.f. — II - Sumatra, 5%, bulk, c.i.f. — III - Nigerian, bulk, c.i.f. ; July 1953 through February 1954, 10-20% ; March through June 1954, 12-14% ; July through September 1954, 12-15% ; from 1955, 5%. — Malaya : Wholesale price, f.o.b. Singapore. — Philipines : Wholesale price, Manila. — United States : F.O.B. New York : 1948, Niger, fûts ; from 1949, Congo fûts ; includes 3 cents per pound processing tax.

PRICES - PRIX - PRECIOS

Table 24. - Fats and oils : Prices in selected countries
(concluded)

Year and month — Année et mois	Palm kernel oil	Castor oil		Tung oil	Lard		Tallow		Whale oil	Fish oil	
	European ports	European ports	United States	European ports	Germany	United States	United Kingdom	United States	United Kingdom	United States	
					I	II			I	II	
Prices in local currencies - Prix en monnaies nationales											
B. francs/metric ton	£.s.d./long ton	Dollars/100 lb.	£.s.d./long ton	Marks/50 kg.	Dollars/100 lb.	Cents/lb.	Sh/d./112 lb.	Dollars/100 lb.	Cents/lb.	£.s.d./long ton	Cents/lb.
1948 . . . . .	... . . . .	23.3 . . . .	... . . . .	— . . . .	20.3 . . . .	... . . . .	104/10 ^{1/2}	16.0 . . . .	... . . . .	... . . . .	... . . . .
1949 . . . . .	... . . . .	18.1 . . . .	... . . . .	70.72	11.3	102/6	6.4 . . . .	... . . . .	... . . . .	... . . . .	... . . . .
1950	19 968	129/6/8	20.4	235/4/11	85.78	11.8	13.98	79/11 ^{1/2}	8.8	17.98	198/14/0
1951	21 709	24/18/7	24.5	303/7/6	96.40	16.1	19.62	84/7 ^{1/2}	12.1	12.76	137/18/0
1952	12 827	182/3/1	29.7	261/5/7	76.50	9.9	12.70	96/0	5.5	6.48	81/6/0
1953	15 741	153/1/11	23.4	162/0/3	81.29	11.9	14.68	60/3	4.4	5.58	74/6/0
1954	14 205	112/8/0	17.9	129/18/10	97.21	15.7	18.83	78/4	6.6	7.89	84/4/0
1955	12 711	95/16/1	15.7	188/6/5	69.62	10.6	13.61	78/6	7.2	8.38	88/14/1
1956	12 998	135/8/9	17.2	187/7/9	73.01	11.0	13.96	78/4	6.7	8.08	90/14/7
1956 I	12 633	115/10/0	16.3	188/15/0	64.29	9.1	12.12	82/4	7.2	8.60	188/13/4
II	12 620	117/0/0	16.3	187/6/8	67.87	9.7	12.50	82/0	6.6	8.16	90/0/0
III	12 467	122/6/8	16.3	189/0/0	66.14	9.7	12.88	75/8	6.6	7.94	86/0/0
IV	13 388	134/0/0	17.3	189/0/0	73.63	10.8	13.94	75/6	6.8	8.12	88/2/6
V	14 438	138/0/0	17.3	189/0/0	72.50	11.4	14.25	76/4	6.9	8.12	91/10/0
VI	13 000	131/0/0	17.3	188/5/0	66.69	10.1	13.30	76/0	6.3	7.68	91/10/0
VII	12 750	126/0/0	17.3	185/0/0	71.32	10.4	13.22	74/11	6.2	7.47	92/0/0
VIII	12 750	132/12/0	17.3	183/16/0	75.95	11.3	14.02	76/1	6.3	7.52	92/0/0
IX	12 638	131/5/0	17.3	178/0/0	76.54	11.7	14.66	79/5	6.7	7.91	92/0/0
X	12 650	135/16/0	17.6	177/4/0	80.58	12.2	15.25	78/11	6.8	8.25	91/0/0
XI	12 810	159/15/0	19.4	—	81.76	12.6	15.22	80/8	7.0	8.78	91/4/6
XII	13 838	182/0/0	21.0	206/0/0	78.85	13.6	16.19	81/8	7.0	8.41	94/15/0
1957 I	13 580	184/0/0	21.1	193/4/0	85.21	13.9	16.56	79/1	6.8	8.31	95/0/0
II	13 400	172/0/0	—	183/6/8	—	—	16.62	79/4	—	8.38	95/0/0
Prices in U.S. cents/kg. - Prix en cents des E.-U./kg.											
1948 . . . . .	... . . . . .	51.4 . . . . .	... . . . . .	59.1	44.8 . . . . .	... . . . . .	41.6	35.3 . . . . .	... . . . . .	... . . . . .	... . . . . .
1949 . . . . .	... . . . . .	39.9 . . . . .	... . . . . .	39.9	24.9 . . . . .	... . . . . .	37.6	14.1 . . . . .	... . . . . .	... . . . . .	... . . . . .
1950	139.9	35.6	45.0	64.9	40.8	26.0	30.8	21.8	19.4	17.6	127.2
1951	43.4	67.5	76.1	83.6	45.9	35.5	43.3	23.3	26.7	28.1	38.0
1952	25.6	50.2	65.5	72.0	36.4	21.8	28.0	26.5	12.1	14.3	22.4
1953	31.5	42.2	51.6	44.6	38.7	26.2	32.4	16.6	9.7	12.3	20.5
1954	28.4	31.0	39.5	35.5	46.3	34.6	41.5	21.6	14.6	17.4	23.2
1955	25.4	26.6	34.6	51.9	33.1	23.4	30.0	21.6	15.9	18.5	24.4
1956	26.0	37.3	37.9	51.6	34.8	24.3	30.8	21.6	14.8	17.8	25.4
1956 I	25.3	31.8	35.9	52.0	30.6	20.1	26.7	22.7	15.8	18.7	24.8
II	25.2	32.2	35.9	51.6	32.3	21.4	27.5	22.6	14.6	18.0	25.2
III	24.9	33.7	35.9	52.1	31.5	21.4	28.4	20.8	14.6	17.5	24.1
IV	26.4	36.9	38.1	52.1	35.1	23.8	30.7	21.0	15.0	17.9	24.7
V	28.4	38.0	38.1	52.1	34.5	25.1	31.4	20.9	15.2	17.9	25.5
VI	25.8	36.1	38.1	51.9	31.8	22.3	29.3	20.7	13.9	16.9	25.5
VII	25.5	34.7	38.1	51.0	34.0	22.9	29.1	20.6	13.7	16.5	25.8
VIII	25.5	36.5	38.1	50.7	36.2	24.9	30.9	21.0	13.9	16.6	25.8
IX	25.3	36.2	38.1	49.1	36.4	25.8	32.3	21.9	14.8	17.4	25.8
X	25.3	37.4	38.0	48.8	38.4	26.9	33.6	21.8	15.0	18.2	25.5
XI	25.6	44.0	42.8	—	38.9	27.8	33.6	22.2	15.4	19.4	25.5
XII	27.7	50.2	46.3	56.8	37.5	30.0	35.7	22.5	15.4	18.5	26.6
1957 I	27.2	50.7	46.5	53.2	40.6	30.6	36.5	21.8	15.0	18.3	26.6
II	26.8	47.4	—	50.5	—	—	36.6	21.9	—	18.5	26.6
1957 II											20.0

¹Average of less than 12 months. — ²From January 1956, £.s.d. per metric ton.

³Moyenne de moins de 12 mois. — ⁴A partir de janvier 1956, £.s.d. par tonne métrique.

Palm kernel oil

European ports : Belgian Congo, 6%, drums, c.i.f., Antwerp.

Castor oil

European ports : Bombay firsts, drums, c. and f. — United States : No. 3, technical, drums, carlots, f.o.b. New York.

Tung oil

European ports : 1950 through July 1954, spot, naked, United Kingdom ; from December 1954, Chinese, bulk, c. and f.

Lard

Germany, Western : American, boxes, importers' selling price ex bonded warehouse, Hamburg. — United States : I - Prime, steam, loose, tank carlots, Chicago. — II - Pure, refined, 37-lb. tins, f.a.s. ship, New York.

Tallow

United Kingdom : Australian, good color, mixed, titre 43½% ; 1948 through 1952, c. and f. ; from 1953, c.i.f. — United States : I - Inedible prime or extra, tank carlots, wholesale price, Chicago. — II - Fancy, bulk, f.o.b. ship, New York.

Whale oil

United Kingdom : Crude, large quantities, bulk, c.i.f.

Fish oil

United States : Menhaden, crude, tanks, f.o.b. ship, Baltimore.

Huile de palmiste

Ports européens : Du Congo belge, 6%, fûts perdus, Anvers.

Huile de ricin

Ports européens : Bombay firsts, en tonneaux, c. et f. — Etats-Unis : N° 3, pour usages techniques, fûts, par charges de wagon, f.o.b. New York.

Huile d'abrasin

Ports européens : De 1950 à fin juillet 1954, au comptant, nue, Royaume-Uni ; depuis décembre 1954, chinoise, en vrac, c. et f.

Saindoux

Allemagne occidentale : Des Etats-Unis, caisses, prix de vente des importateurs au magasin à Hambourg. — Etats-Unis : I - De première qualité, fondu à la vapeur, en vrac, par charges de wagons-citernes, Chicago. — II - Pur, raffiné, boîtes de 37 livres, f.a.s. New York.

Suif

Royaume Uni : Australien, bonne couleur, mélangé, titre 43½% ; de 1948 à 1952, c. et f. ; depuis 1953, c.i.f. — Etats-Unis : I - Non comestible, premier choix ou extra, par charges de wagon, prix de gros, Chicago. — II - « Fancy », en vrac, f.o.b. New York.

Huile de baleine

Royaume-Uni : Brute, par grandes quantités, en vrac, c.i.f.

Huile de poisson

Etats-Unis : De Menhaden, brute, wagons-citernes, f.o.b. Baltimore.

Table 25. - Index numbers : International market prices of oilseeds and fats and oils

1952-54 = 100

Year and month Année et mois	Oilseeds Oléagineux	All fats and oils (excluding butter) Toutes matières grasses (non compris le beurre)							Drying oils ¹	Fish oil	Total all fats and oils		
		Edible/soap oils and fats											
	Total ¹ all items	Olive oil	Other soft oils ²	Lauric-acid oils ³	Lard	Tallow, whale and palm oils	All items						
Matières grasses comestibles et destinées à la savonnerie													
Total ¹	Huile d'olive	Autres huiles fluides ²	Huiles d'acide laurique ³	Saindoux	Suif, huiles de baleine et de palme	Ensemble du groupe	Huiles siccatives ⁴	Huile de poisson	Huile de poisson	Ensemble des matières grasses			
1950	104	88	111	127	94	129	118	115	121	118			
1951	127	124	141	148	129	182	152	164	188	154			
1952	98	100	97	88	82	100	94	133	99	99			
1953	105	112	105	112	96	91	103	93	95	102			
1954	98	87	98	101	123	109	103	69	106	99			
1955	92	99	83	87	89	114	93	85	112	92			
1956	96	147	105	88	91	117	103	111	120	104			
1955 I	99.8	85.9	86.9	99.1	94.3	116.6	98.6	77.2	122.0	96.4			
I	97.3	78.8	82.7	95.6	93.2	114.6	95.6	82.0	122.0	94.4			
III	91.7	88.9	78.8	86.2	89.9	103.0	88.7	78.5	114.2	87.8			
IV	90.5	93.0	78.5	85.0	96.5	111.5	91.1	79.9	108.5	89.9			
V	89.3	93.0	79.3	85.2	92.5	109.3	90.5	81.6	108.5	89.6			
VI	91.4	93.0	83.9	85.9	89.4	111.3	92.4	86.1	100.7	91.7			
VII	93.8	100.4	86.8	86.6	89.3	114.4	94.6	88.9	101.9	93.9			
VIII	90.9	105.2	83.3	83.8	83.7	115.8	92.7	84.0	104.9	91.8			
IX	88.2	106.6	83.0	84.0	86.0	115.3	92.9	82.1	105.7	91.7			
X	89.5	113.2	83.2	85.0	89.9	117.5	94.6	86.4	115.6	93.7			
XI	87.8	113.3	84.0	84.4	84.6	116.9	93.9	91.8	119.7	94.0			
XII	89.0	113.3	86.6	85.2	77.8	116.4	94.2	95.6	119.7	94.8			
1956 I	90.2	118.2	88.4	84.8	79.0	114.9	94.6	102.6	119.2	96.0			
II	91.7	118.2	95.5	85.0	81.3	114.3	96.8	106.6	119.2	98.3			
III	95.5	160.4	107.0	85.9	84.0	112.4	102.2	115.4	119.2	104.0			
IV	99.7	162.4	112.4	90.3	90.8	116.8	106.9	118.8	122.8	108.6			
V	105.0	167.5	117.8	94.2	92.9	120.5	111.1	120.5	125.4	112.5			
VI	97.4	160.2	107.4	87.5	86.7	118.5	104.6	112.4	119.2	105.7			
VII	92.4	155.8	102.9	85.0	86.1	117.1	101.8	103.2	118.5	102.2			
VIII	90.3	149.8	99.4	85.0	89.8	115.5	100.3	105.3	119.7	101.3			
IX	90.3	142.6	93.8	85.0	95.6	116.0	99.0	103.7	121.1	99.9			
X	91.3	141.6	97.4	85.0	99.4	116.1	100.3	103.8	121.1	101.0			
XI	99.4	141.6	113.3	89.5	99.4	119.9	107.4	109.5	121.1	107.9			
XII	102.6	141.6	121.1	92.5	105.6	121.0	111.5	127.3	121.1	113.6			
1957 I	100.8	126.5	121.7	89.1	108.0	120.4	109.9	121.1	121.1	111.9			
II	98.2	123.1	112.9	88.1	108.6	120.3	106.8	122.3	122.3	107.3			

NOTE : For a detailed description of methods of calculation, choice of price series, and sources of data used in the computation of the above indices through August 1956, see *Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics*, Vol. IV, No. 10, pp. 12-24: "Indices of International Market Prices of Fats, Oils, and Oilseeds", and Vol. V, No. 10, p. 55; Table 27 - "Index numbers : International market prices of fats and oils (excluding butter) and oilseeds."

¹Includes series for groundnuts, cottonseeds, soybeans, copra, palm kernels, linseed, and castor beans — ²Includes series for groundnut, soybean, and cottonseed oils. — ³Includes series for coconut and palm kernel oils. — ⁴Includes series for linseed, castor, and tung oils.

Tableau 25. - Nombres-indices : Prix des oléagineux et des matières grasses sur le marché international

1952-54 = 100

NOTE : Pour une description détaillée de la méthode de calcul, du choix des séries de prix, et des sources des données ayant servi à établir les nombres-indices ci-dessus jusqu'à fin août 1956, se reporter au *Bulletin mensuel, Économie et statistique agricoles* Vol. IV, N° 10, pages 12-24: «Indice des prix des matières grasses et des graines oléagineuses sur le marché international», et Vol. V, N° 10, p. 55; tableau 27 - «Nombres-indices : Prix des matières grasses (non compris le beurre) et des oléagineux sur le marché international».

¹Comprend des séries pour les arachides, les graines de coton, les fèves de soja, le coprah, les palmistes, les graines de lin et les graines de ricin.

— ²Comprend des séries pour l'huile d'arachide, de soja et de coton.

— ³Comprend des séries pour l'huile de coco et l'huile de palmiste.

— ⁴Comprend des séries pour l'huile de lin, de ricin, et d'abrasin.

PRICES - PRIX - PRECIOS

Table 26. - Maritime freight rates :
A - Tramp shipping freight rates,
selected commodities and routes

Year and month Année et mois	Grain										North China to: Antwerp/ Rotterdam/ Hamburg
	United States-Gulf to :			St. Lawrence to :		Northern Range to :		North Pacific to :		Black Sea to :	
	U.K. and Continent	Antwerp/ Hamburg	West Coast of Italy	U.K. and Continent	Rotterdam	U.K. and Continent	Yugoslavia ¹	U.K. and Continent	Antwerp/ Hamburg	to U.K. and Continent	
Rates in original currencies — Cours en monnaies originales											
	Sh/d. sterling per long ton	U.S. dollars per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	U.S. dollars per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	U.S. dollars per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	U.S. dollars per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton
1950	153/3 ^{1/2} /3	69/7	7.88	38/6	5.72	...	...	69/5	...	36/5	94/11
1951	124/0 ^{3/2} /3	121/2	15.98	101/10	12.88	105/1	...	150/5	...	90/2	176/2
1952	168/10	61/10	10.17	55/11	7.70	66/11	...	100/0	10.56	57/7	113/6
1953	150/2	50/7	7.46	47/1	5.43	45/3	8.15	71/3	8.89	43/6	84/6
1954	59/5	55/6	...	51/3	6.00	54/11	8.89	81/9	12.58	52/6	81/4
1955	91/1	83/6	12.85	77/7	8.51	79/11	13.13	122/6	16.20	74/5	146/0
1956	114/0	115/10	16.17	90/2	10.90	99/5	16.72	152/9	18.17	...	199/2
1956 I	102/11	...	14.00	...	9.83	90/0	13.50	147/0	18.67	85/4	184/6
II	101/2	...	...	...	9.38	90/0	13.98	145/0	17.00	85/0	171/3
III	100/0	98/4	16.50	90/0	10.38	92/6	14.71	—	17.74	85/0	171/2
IV	106/0	120/7	17.31	96/6	11.92	100/5	17.20	—	19.20	85/0	160/0
V	125/2	127/6	16.45	96/8	12.65	103/2	17.20	—	18.69	...	...
VI	106/7	101/11	14.48	81/7	9.80	89/1	17.20	—	16.51	...	...
VII	100/8	99/2	...	86/11	9.67	91/4	—	—	15.80	...	...
VIII	109/9	109/7	...	90/3	9.50	94/2	—	140/0	16.95	...	165/0
IX	117/7	117/1	...	84/0	10.23	92/9	—	141/0	16.64	...	...
X	115/8	114/1	...	84/2	10.50	96/10	—	150/0	17.70	...	...
XI	135/4	131/7	18.25	101/3	16.00	106/8	20.50	156/0	20.40	...	235/0
XII	147/1	135/5	...	97/11	...	127/4	19.50	165/8	22.70	...	234/0
1957 I	139/4	140/0	18.17	100/0	...	123/0	...	162/6	19.75	...	...
Rates in U.S. dollars/m.t. - Cours en dollars des E.-U./t.m.											
1950	7.34	9.59	7.76	5.30	5.63	...	...	9.56	...	5.02	13.08
1951	17.09	16.70	15.73	14.03	12.68	14.48	...	20.73	...	12.42	24.27
1952	9.48	8.52	10.01	7.70	7.58	9.22	...	13.78	10.39	7.93	15.64
1953	6.91	6.91	7.34	6.49	5.43	6.23	8.02	9.82	8.75	5.99	11.64
1954	8.19	7.65	...	7.06	5.91	7.57	8.75	11.26	12.38	7.23	11.21
1955	12.55	11.51	12.65	10.69	8.38	11.01	12.92	16.88	15.94	10.25	20.12
1956	15.70	15.96	15.91	12.42	10.73	13.70	16.46	21.05	17.88	...	27.44
1956 I	14.18	...	13.78	...	9.67	12.40	13.29	20.25	18.38	11.76	25.42
II	13.94	...	...	...	9.23	12.40	13.76	19.98	16.73	11.71	23.60
III	13.78	13.55	16.24	12.40	10.22	12.75	14.48	—	17.46	11.71	23.58
IV	14.61	16.62	17.04	13.30	11.73	13.84	16.93	—	18.90	11.71	22.05
V	17.25	17.57	16.19	13.32	12.45	14.22	16.93	—	18.39	...	...
VI	14.69	14.04	14.25	11.24	9.65	12.27	16.93	—	16.25	...	...
VII	13.87	13.66	...	11.98	9.52	12.58	—	—	15.55	...	...
VIII	15.12	15.10	...	12.44	9.35	12.98	—	19.29	16.68	...	22.74
IX	16.20	16.13	...	11.57	10.07	12.78	—	19.43	16.38	...	...
X	15.94	15.72	...	11.60	10.33	13.34	—	20.67	17.42	...	...
XI	18.65	18.13	17.96	13.95	15.75	14.70	20.18	21.50	20.08	...	32.38
XII	20.27	18.66	...	13.49	...	17.54	19.19	22.83	22.34	...	32.24
1957 I	19.20	19.29	17.88	13.78	...	16.95	...	22.39	19.44	...	...

NOTE : Table prepared from basic data supplied by the Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden, Germany.

¹Excluding United States shipping ; rates for United States ships are some 50-60 percent higher than rates shown. — ²Original quotations in sh/d. sterling per quarter (480 lb.). — ³To Yugoslavia, via Antwerp/Hamburg. — ⁴Cape route.

Tableau 26. - Taux de frets maritimes :
A - Taux de frets des tramps
pour certains produits et routes

Year and month Année et mois	Grain										North China to: Antwerp/ Rotterdam/ Hamburg
	United States-Gulf to :			St. Lawrence to :		Northern Range to :		North Pacific to :		Black Sea to :	
	U.K. and Continent	Antwerp/ Hamburg	West Coast of Italy	U.K. and Continent	Rotterdam	U.K. and Continent	Yugoslavia ¹	U.K. and Continent	Antwerp/ Hamburg	to U.K. and Continent	
Rates in original currencies — Cours en monnaies originales											
	Sh/d. sterling per long ton	U.S. dollars per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	U.S. dollars per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	U.S. dollars per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	U.S. dollars per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton	Sh/d. sterl. per long ton
1950	7.34	9.59	7.76	5.30	5.63	...	...	9.56	...	5.02	13.08
1951	17.09	16.70	15.73	14.03	12.68	14.48	...	20.73	...	12.42	24.27
1952	9.48	8.52	10.01	7.70	7.58	9.22	...	13.78	10.39	7.93	15.64
1953	6.91	6.91	7.34	6.49	5.43	6.23	8.02	9.82	8.75	5.99	11.64
1954	8.19	7.65	...	7.06	5.91	7.57	8.75	11.26	12.38	7.23	11.21
1955	12.55	11.51	12.65	10.69	8.38	11.01	12.92	16.88	15.94	10.25	20.12
1956	15.70	15.96	15.91	12.42	10.73	13.70	16.46	21.05	17.88	...	27.44
1956 I	14.18	...	13.78	...	9.67	12.40	13.29	20.25	18.38	11.76	25.42
II	13.94	...	...	...	9.23	12.40	13.76	19.98	16.73	11.71	23.60
III	13.78	13.55	16.24	12.40	10.22	12.75	14.48	—	17.46	11.71	23.58
IV	14.61	16.62	17.04	13.30	11.73	13.84	16.93	—	18.90	11.71	22.05
V	17.25	17.57	16.19	13.32	12.45	14.22	16.93	—	18.39	...	...
VI	14.69	14.04	14.25	11.24	9.65	12.27	16.93	—	16.25	...	...
VII	13.87	13.66	...	11.98	9.52	12.58	—	—	15.55	...	...
VIII	15.12	15.10	...	12.44	9.35	12.98	—	19.29	16.68	...	22.74
IX	16.20	16.13	...	11.57	10.07	12.78	—	19.43	16.38	...	...
X	15.94	15.72	...	11.60	10.33	13.34	—	20.67	17.42	...	...
XI	18.65	18.13	17.96	13.95	15.75	14.70	20.18	21.50	20.08	...	32.38
XII	20.27	18.66	...	13.49	...	17.54	19.19	22.83	22.34	...	32.24
1957 I	19.20	19.29	17.88	13.78	...	16.95	...	22.39	19.44	...	...

NOTE : Tableau préparé d'après des données de base fournies par le Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden (Allemagne).

¹Non compris les services de navigation des Etats-Unis ; les taux de fret pour les bateaux américains sont supérieurs de 50 à 60 pour cent aux taux indiqués. — ²Cours originaires en shillings et pence sterling par 480 lb. — ³Vers la Yougoslavie, par Anvers/Hambourg. — ⁴Route du Cap.

Table 26. - Maritime freight rates :

A - Tramp shipping freight rates,
selected commodities and routes (concluded)

Year and month Année et mois	Grain					Sugar				Ground-nuts ¹	Soy-beans
	River Plate to :		Australia :			Cuba to :		San Domingo	Mauritius	Queens-land	Gambia
	U.K. and Continent	Antwerp/ Hamburg	Western	Eastern	Full Range	U.K.	Rotterdam	to United Kingdom	to U.K.	to Japan	
Rates in original currencies - Cours en monnaies originales											
Sh/d sterling per long ton											
1950	48/8	46/1	69/10	76/5	70/10	60/1	67/7	53/10	55/7	84/3	89/11 ² /s
1951	103/9	94/8	131/9	151/5 ¹ /s	148/9	138/8	146/3	134/2	118/4	...	171/6 ¹ /s
1952	63/8	62/6 ¹ /s	95/0 ² /s	102/7	96/5	87/2	87/9 ¹ /s	89/11 ¹ /s	66/6 ² /s	103/11	133/10
1953	70/7 ² /s	70/2	82/11	92/1	87/9	66/3	68/7	60/0	65/1	113/2	100/4
1954	82/3	79/2	80/1	90/4	86/8	66/11	78/6	67/4	72/3	117/4	12.14
1955	110/4	96/5	126/11	131/7	11/9	114/6	111/7	103/4	99/5	157/0	135/0
1956	155/2	145/11	171/1	176/3	173/0	128/8	127/9	124/10	135/1	214/8	21.84
1956 I	130/9	124/0	168/9	177/11	174/8	107/0	101/0	...	...	...	17.50
II	133/0	119/8	153/10	162/6	157/0	104/11	105/2	104/1	...	...	18.25
III	142/6	130/5	169/5	176/8	171/10	124/0	113/3	113/9	...	205/0	19.08
IV	153/0	144/2	175/2	187/0	178/6	...	133/0	...	122/6	223/8	2120/0
V	172/6	161/11	166/6	176/9	168/10	...	...	...	125/0	211/9	*130/0
VI	166/11	141/7	158/3	166/8	159/5	...	149/5	...	119/0	197/1	23.00
VII	155/7	139/10	149/5	157/0	152/4	*142/6	*142/6	...	122/0	190/0	21.55
VIII	154/7	144/0	165/0	164/2	164/3	...	139/0	132/0	130/0	196/0	22.81
IX	148/11	146/8	176/1	165/0	175/0	139/6	138/5	127/0	144/5	225/0	22.56
X	153/8	153/5	174/10	177/6	175/2	...	137/6	...	147/3	250/0	22.85
XI	167/10	167/11	186/8	190/0	188/4	156/0	...	139/0	151/2	...	25.75
XII	182/8	178/9	209/6	214/2	211/3	...	...	...	157/9	...	24.63
1957 I	181/1	175/9	199/2	202/6	200/1	...	161/3	147/1	...	...	25.67
Rates in U.S. dollars/m.t. - Cours en dollars des E.-U./t.m.											
1950	6.71	6.35	9.62	10.53	9.76	8.28	9.31	7.42	7.66	11.61	12.40
1951	14.30	13.04	18.15	20.87	20.50	19.11	20.15	18.49	16.31	...	23.63
1952	8.77	8.62	13.10	14.13	13.29	12.01	12.10	12.40	9.17	14.32	18.44
1953	9.73	9.67	11.43	12.69	12.09	9.13	9.45	8.27	8.97	15.59	13.82
1954	11.33	10.91	11.03	12.45	11.94	9.22	10.82	9.30	9.96	16.17	...
1955	15.20	13.28	17.49	18.13	17.60	15.78	15.37	14.24	13.70	21.63	18.60
1956	21.38	20.11	23.57	24.29	23.84	17.73	17.60	17.20	18.61	29.58	21.50
1956 I	18.02	17.09	23.25	24.52	24.07	14.74	13.92	...	...	...	17.22
II	18.33	16.49	21.20	22.39	21.63	14.46	14.49	14.34	...	...	17.96
III	19.63	17.97	23.34	24.34	23.68	*17.09	15.60	15.67	...	28.25	18.78
IV	21.08	19.86	24.14	25.77	24.60	...	*18.33	...	16.88	20.82	*16.53
V	23.77	22.31	22.94	24.35	23.26	...	...	...	17.22	29.18	*17.91
VI	23.00	19.51	21.81	22.96	21.97	...	...	...	16.40	27.16	...
VII	21.44	19.27	20.59	21.63	20.99	*19.63	*19.63	...	16.81	26.18	...
VIII	21.30	19.84	22.74	22.62	22.63	...	...	19.15	18.19	17.91	26.18
IX	20.52	20.21	24.26	22.74	24.12	19.22	19.07	17.50	19.90	31.00	*15.16
X	21.17	21.14	24.09	24.46	24.14	...	18.95	...	20.29	34.45	...
XI	23.13	23.14	25.72	26.18	25.95	21.22	...	19.15	20.83	...	25.34
XII	25.17	24.63	28.87	29.51	29.11	...	...	...	21.74	...	24.24
1957 I	24.95	24.22	27.44	27.90	27.57	...	22.22	20.27	...	...	25.26

¹Bulk, unshelled. — ²Liner rate. — *To Antwerp/Hamburg.

*Shelled, bagged, to Bordeaux-Hamburg range. — *To Continent.

*Three consecutive trips.

Tableau 26. - Taux de frets maritimes :

A - Taux de frets des tramps
pour certains produits et routes (fin)

¹Arachides en vrac, non décortiquées. — ²Taux pour services réguliers. — *A destination d'Anvers/Hambourg. — *Arachides décortiquées, en sacs, à destination de Bordeaux, Hambourg ou d'un port intermédiaire. — *A destination du Continent. — *Trois voyages consécutifs.

PRICES - PRIX - PRECIOS

Table 26. - Maritime freight rates :
B - Index numbers of ocean freight
rates, selected countries

1953 = 100

Year and month — Année et mois	Denmark		Germany, W. ¹		Norway		Sweden ²		United Kingdom				
	Dry Cargo	Dry Cargo	Dry Cargo	Dry Cargo	Dry Cargo	Grain ³	General	Grain	Sugar	Fertilizers	Average		
	Trip Charter	Trip Charter	Liner Services	Trip Charter	Time Charter	Trip Charter	Trip Charter					Time Charter	
1950	88	...	...	97	115	78	64	98	...	...	...	...
1951	148	...	...	201	308	147	123	203	...	...	...	...
1952	118	...	...	128	169	111	87	129	126	124	121	165
1953	100	...	...	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	105	...	...	106	117	104	109	111	109	118	106	118
1955	135	132	108	148	205	134	137	165	168	176	141	214	
1956	152	166	119	174	288	148	—	203	219	214	159	285	
1955 VII	139	132	108	150	210	140	143	168	165	181	—	241	
VIII	142	128	109	148	210	146	131	168	165	182	149	226	
IX	147	134	110	153	225	145	130	178	180	218	147	235	
X	148	147	111	170	235	144	139	192	195	232	—	250	
XI	150	147	112	159	214	144	138	175	181	182	120	224	
XII	150	153	112	161	225	149	162	181	194	179	119	218	
1956 I	151	153	116	158	235	144	—	186	202	—	—	228	
II	151	149	114	154	236	143	—	181	197	175	—	245	
III	149	155	116	158	246	142	—	190	211	192	—	250	
IV	149	165	117	166	274	144	—	196	233	203	137	286	
V	147	167	116	167	294	147	—	209	229	222	—	314	
VI	150	160	118	173	276	150	—	201	203	222	171	280	
VII	152	158	118	173	283	149	—	200	205	226	158	279	
VIII	152	162	119	176	281	148	—	204	213	209	—	291	
IX	152	162	121	181	306	144	—	201	216	215	—	288	
X	152	164	121	178	308	143	—	198	215	221	154	317	
XI	161	190	126	197	342	155	—	221	247	233	163	316	
XII	168	205	129	206	373	164	—	246	260	239	174	342	
1957 I	168	...	...	203	364	150	...	224	247	240	158	361

NOTE : Table prepared from data supplied by the Statistical Office of the United Nations. The index numbers were recalculated on the base 1953 = 100, for the purpose of international comparability. All indices refer to tramp shipping, except those for Germany, which also include rates by liner.

¹Base : July-December 1954 = 100. — ²Index discontinued after December 1955.

Denmark : Weighted average of quotations for commodities carried by Danish ships to and from Danish ports. The routes selected are given equal weights within each commodity.

Germany, Western : Trip Charter : weighted average of quotations by ships of all flags to and from ports between Antwerp and Hamburg inclusive. Liner services : weighted average of rates ruling on important routes to and from Lübeck and ports between Antwerp and Hamburg inclusive.

Norway : Trip charter: weighted average of quotations for selected commodities carried by ships of all flags on selected routes of the world. Routes are given equal weights within each commodity. Time charter : average, for charters running less than a year, of oil burning (including diesel) vessels of 9,000 - 11,000 dead weight tons.

Sweden : Dry Cargo: unweighted average of quotations by ships of all flags to and from Swedish ports. Grain : unweighted average of quotations from the River Plate to Sweden.

United Kingdom : Only quotations in sterling are included. Trip charter - general ; weighted average of quotations of ships of all flags on important routes all over the world in which U.K. tramp ships were engaged in 1951, except the U.K. Elbe/Brest route. Averages for routes and commodities are determined on the basis of freight revenue earned by the U.K. tramp fleet in 1951. Time charter : includes only quotations for vessels of 8,000 tons and over, dead weight, except coal-fired steamers engaged either in round voyages or for periods of not more than nine months. Steamers and motor vessels are given equal weights.

Tableau 26. - Taux de frets maritimes :
B - Indices des frets maritimes pour certains pays

NOTE : Tableau préparé d'après des données fournies par le Bureau de statistique des Nations Unies. Les indices ont été recalculés sur la base 1953 = 100 aux fins de la comparabilité internationale. Tous les indices se rapportent aux transports par tramps, sauf pour l'Allemagne dont les indices comprennent aussi les taux des lignes régulières.

¹Base : juillet-décembre 1954 = 100. — ²Indices ayant cessé de paraître après décembre 1955.

Danemark : Moyenne pondérée des taux pour les marchandises transportées par des navires danois en provenance et à destination des ports danois. Les routes choisies ont été affectées d'une valeur uniforme pour chaque produit donné.

Allemagne occidentale : Affrètement au voyage: moyenne pondérée des taux pour navires battant tous pavillons à destination ou en provenance d'Anvers, de Hambourg ou d'un port intermédiaire. Services réguliers : moyenne pondérée des frets sur des trajets importants partant de Lübeck et des ports situés entre Anvers et Hambourg, ou y aboutissant.

Norvège : Affrètements au voyage : moyenne pondérée des taux pour certaines marchandises transportées par navires battant tous pavillons, sur certaines routes du monde. Les routes ont été affectées d'une valeur uniforme pour chaque produit donné. Affrètements à temps : moyenne pour les affrètements de moins d'un de navires chauffant au mazout (y compris le diesel), de 9 000 à 11 000 tonnes dw.

Suède : Cargaisons sèches : Moyenne non pondérée des taux pour navires battant tous pavillons à destination ou en provenance de ports suédois. Grain : moyenne non pondérée de taux du Rio de la Plata à destination de la Suède.

Royaume-Uni : Ne comprend que les taux en sterling. Affrètements au voyage : moyenne pondérée des taux des navires battant tous pavillons sur toutes les routes du monde importantes en 1951 pour la flotte britannique de tramps, à l'exception de la route Royaume-Uni-Elbe/Brest. Les moyennes pour les routes et les produits sont déterminées sur la base du revenu de la flotte britannique de tramps en 1951. Affrètements à temps : ne comprend que les taux pour navires de 8 000 tonnes dw et plus, à l'exception des navires chauffant au charbon, pour des affrètements aller et retour ou des affrètements ne dépassant pas neuf mois. Les navires à vapeur et à moteur ont été affectés de la même valeur.



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